

Low Temperature Co-fired Ceramics (LTCC) Multi-layer Module Boards



Example: Automotive Application

Example: Communication Application

Murata's Low Temperature Co-fired Ceramics offer highly integrated substrates for automotive modules and RF microwave circuits through a unique combination of ceramic materials and multi-layer/firing techniques.

LTCC, Low Temperature Co-fired Ceramic, is a multi-layer, glass ceramic substrate which is co-fired with low resistance metal conductors, such as Ag or Cu, at low firing temperatures (less than 1000°C). Sometimes it is referred to as "Glass Ceramics" because its main composition consists of glass and alumina.

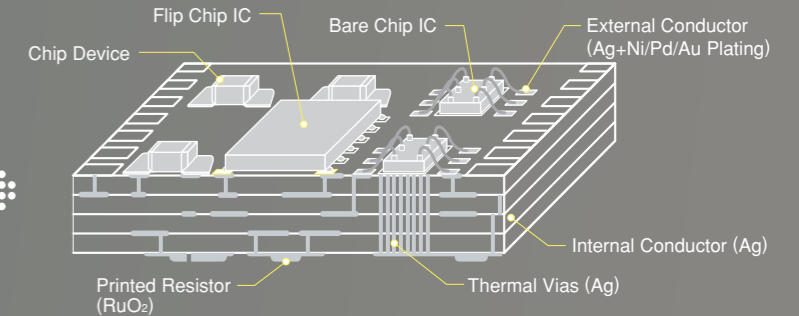
What makes Murata's LTCC special is our unique "Zero Shrinking Sintering Process" which restricts the ceramic shrinkage to only the z-direction (thickness). The ceramic retains its physical dimensions in the x and y direction. The process provides superb dimensional accuracy and surface flatness, even in large panel (8"x8") production.

Murata's "Zero Shrinkage LTCC" provides excellent electrical characteristics because of its use of low dielectric ceramic material and low resistance Ag conductors. The material is lead-free (Pb-free), cadmium-free (Cd-free), RoHS compliant, environment friendly, and offers good acid and alkaline durability, making it suitable for easy plating.

Murata's LTCC substrates are widely accepted in automotive applications for high reliability controller modules, as well as RF applications for high density small outline module substrates.

LTCC

Example Structure by LFC® series



Murata's LTCC Ceramic Technologies

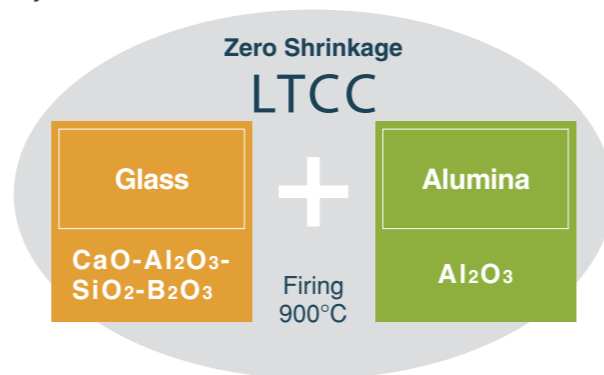


■ Ceramic Functional Substrates

Murata's LTCC substrates are co-fired with printed Ag conductor circuits at a relatively low temperature of 900°C. Murata's LTCC systems are Pb/Cd free and environment friendly.

Composition
 Glass (CaO-Al₂O₃-SiO₂-B₂O₃) + Alumina (Al₂O₃)

- Feature**
- Low conductive resistance material is used for conductors.
 - In resistor printing with RuO₂ (Ruthenium Oxide) is available.
 - Electroless Chemical Plating with Ni/Pd/Au realizes high reliability conductors that minimize solder leaching.



* Cover Photo: Courtesy of Continental Automotive AG
 * LFC® is a registered trademark of Murata Manufacturing Co., Ltd.

● Murata's Zero-Shrinkage LTCC Series

Items	Units	for Substrates		
		LFC®	AWG	SWG
Ceramic Compositions		CaO-Al ₂ O ₃ -SiO ₂ -B ₂ O ₃ +Al ₂ O ₃		
Conductor Material		Ag		
Bulk Density (Apparent Specific Gravity)	g/cm ³	2.9	3.2	3.2
Flexural Strength	Mpa	270	300	450
Substrate Thickness (Typ.)	mm	0.4 to 6.0	0.3 to 1.0	0.1 to 0.35
Thermal Expansion Co-efficient	ppm/°C	5.5	7.2	7.2
Dielectric Constant (at 1MHz)		7.7	8.8	8.8
Thermal Co-efficient of Dielectric Constant (TCC)	ppm/°C	≤ 110	150	150
Q		250 (6GHz)	240 (6GHz)	240 (6GHz)
Thermal Conductivity	W/m-K	2.5	3.5	3.5
Insulation Resistance between Layers	Ω	≥ 10 ¹⁰		
Break-down Volage	kV	≥ 5 (Layer Thickness 300μm)		

Murata proposes suitable material for your application.

● Design Rules

Layer Thickness	12.5-160μm	
L/S	Surface Layers	100/100μm
	Inner Layers	75/75μm
Via	Diameter	100μm
	Pitch	250μm
	Via Pad Diameter	Surface
Inner		150μm
Via Pad to Conductor Distance	125μm	
Via Pad to GND Distance	Surface	150μm
	Inner	125μm
Substrate Edge to Via Center Distance	225μm	
Substrate Edge to Conductor Edge Distance	150μm	

■ LTCC Applications

Multi-Chip Modules for Automotive

TCU: Transmission Control Unit
 EPS: Electronic Power Steering
 ESC(ABS): Electronic Stability Control
 EMS: Engine Management System
 Various Sensor Modules
 Radar Modules
 Pressure Sensor

High Frequency(RF) Modules

PAM: Power Amplifier Modules
 FEM: RF Front End Modules
 WiMAX2 Modules
 LTE-advanced Modules

Others

Camera Modules
 Small Outline Tuner Modules
 Other Thin Profile Modules for Devices and Components
 IC Tester Boards

■ Certifications

● ISO9001:2000
 Since 1994

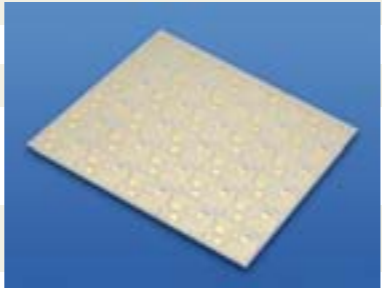
● ISO14001:2004
 Since 2005

● ISO/TS16949:2002
 Since 2006

Murata's LTCC Substrate Technology: LFC® Series

Murata's LFC® series LTCC substrate meets high integration and miniaturization requirements necessary for the automotive industry.

Features

Large panel production	202.0x202.0mm (effective layout area)	
High dimensional accuracy	±0.05%	
Excellent flatness	5µm/4mm SQ	
High reliability printed resistors	Ruthenium Oxide (RuO ₂) based ink resistors (accuracy ±1% max. [after trimming], TCR ±100ppm/°C, Sheet resistivity 20-300kΩ/SQ)	
Electro-less Ni/Pd/Au plating	Applicable to fine pitch wire bonding & Au bump flip-chip	
Embedded components	Small value capacitors and inductors can be embedded	

Pressure-assisted Zero-Shrinkage Sintering

Pressure-assisted Zero-Shrinkage Sintering Method

The exact pattern can be obtained after sintering (No shrinkage in the panel area - shrinks in thickness only)

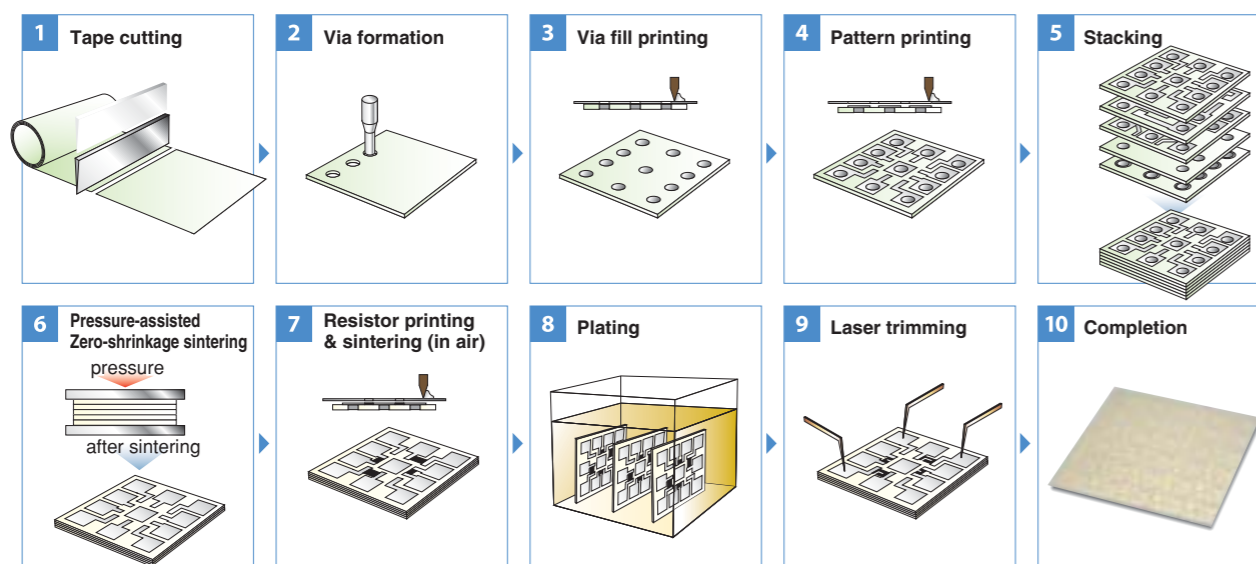
Dimensional accuracy: ±0.05%
 Flatness : 5µm/4mm SQ
 Panel size : 202.0x202.0mm max.

Conventional Sintering Method

Approximately 20% shrinkage in length (Almost 60% shrinkage from the original area)

Dimensional accuracy: ±0.5% at best
 Flatness : Inner-layer undulation and surface waviness inevitable

LTCC (LFC®) Manufacturing Process



Down-sizing through Multi-layer Structure and Fine-line Patterning

Features

Multi-layer Structure Automotive Applications: 4 - 6 ceramic layers
 RF Applications: 10 - 25 ceramic layers
 Others Wiring Substrate: 5 - 8 ceramic layers

Excellent Board Flatness

Large panel, high dimensional accuracy process

Features

Large panel production : 202.0x202.0mm (effective layout area)
 High dimensional accuracy: ±0.05% (dimensional tolerance of a panel)
 Excellent flatness : 4mm SQ area ±5µm max. (including conductor thickness)



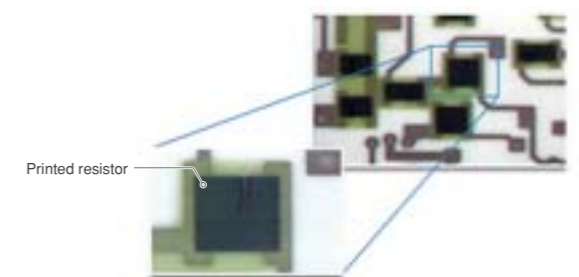
LTCC (LFC®) panel

Pb/Cd-free Printed Resistor System

Printed Resistor HTF Series

Features

Resistance accuracy: ±1% max. (after trimming) | Pb/Cd free
 TCR: ±100ppm/°C | Plating durability
 Sheet resistivity: 10 - 300kΩ/SQ

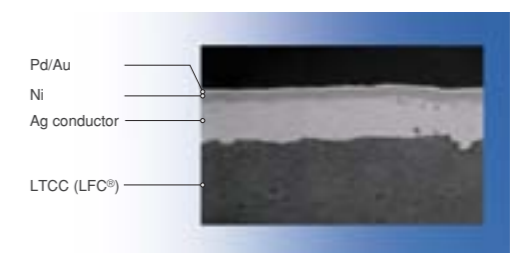


Electro-less (chemical) Plating

Chemical (electro-less) plating with ease - in mass production since 1996

Features

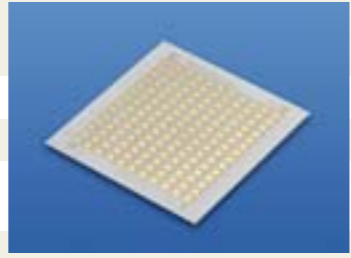
Ni/Pd/Au plating → High heat durable plating for wire-bonding



Murata's LTCC Substrate Technology: AWG/SWG Series

Utilized in low profile, small outline RF modules,
 the **AWG/SWG** series features ultra thin ceramic tapes,
 multiple material tape lamination and enhanced board strength.

Features

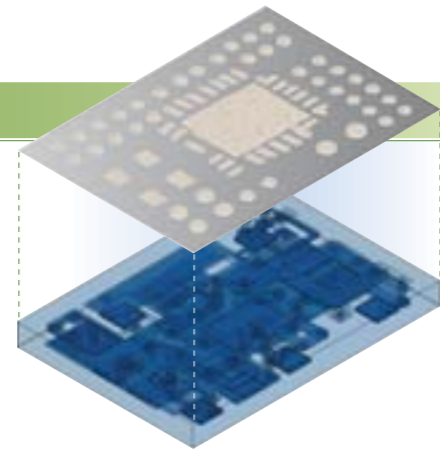
High density embedded RF passive functions	For smaller module requirements • Ultra-thin tapes (12.5, 25, 50μm) • 2 different epsilon tapes (ε = 8.8, 15.1)	
High dimensional accuracy	±0.1% Typ. (±0.2% guaranteed)	
Thermal management	Thermal via formation	
Enhanced mechanical strength	Flexural strength: AWG 400MPa min. SWG 450MPa min.	
Electro-less Ni/Au plating finish	Suitable for W/B and SMD mounting	
Design support	Customer support for specific design requirements	
Short prototype turn-around time	Prototype shipment in 10 days	
Panel-by-panel RF Characteristics guarantee	Improvement of characteristics stability & product quality	

Embedded RF Functions

LTCC substrates can embed RF functions shown below.

Examples of embedded functions

Filters, couplers, balun, capacitors (to 100pF), inductors (to 100nH) etc.

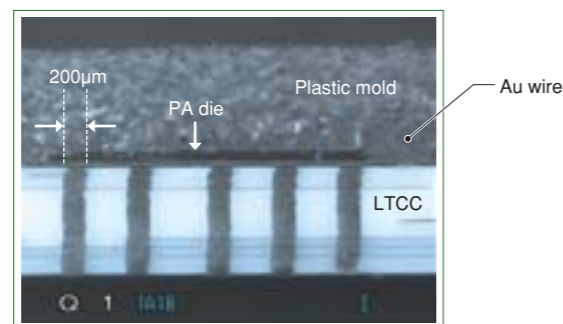


Thermal Management

With the help of the high density Ag conductor fill and high accuracy stacking method, vias are formed to enhance heat dissipation as well as electrical properties (ground).

Features

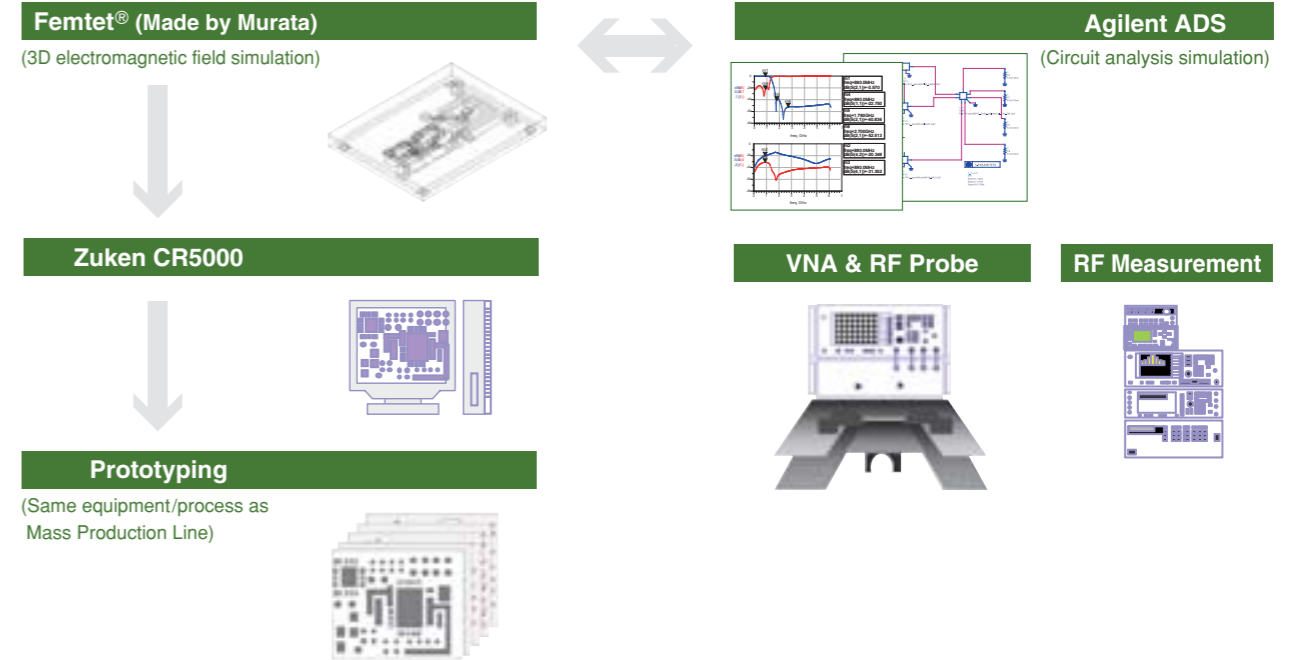
Die pad protrusion : 25μm max.
 Thermal conductivity: 300W/m-K min.



Cross Sectional View

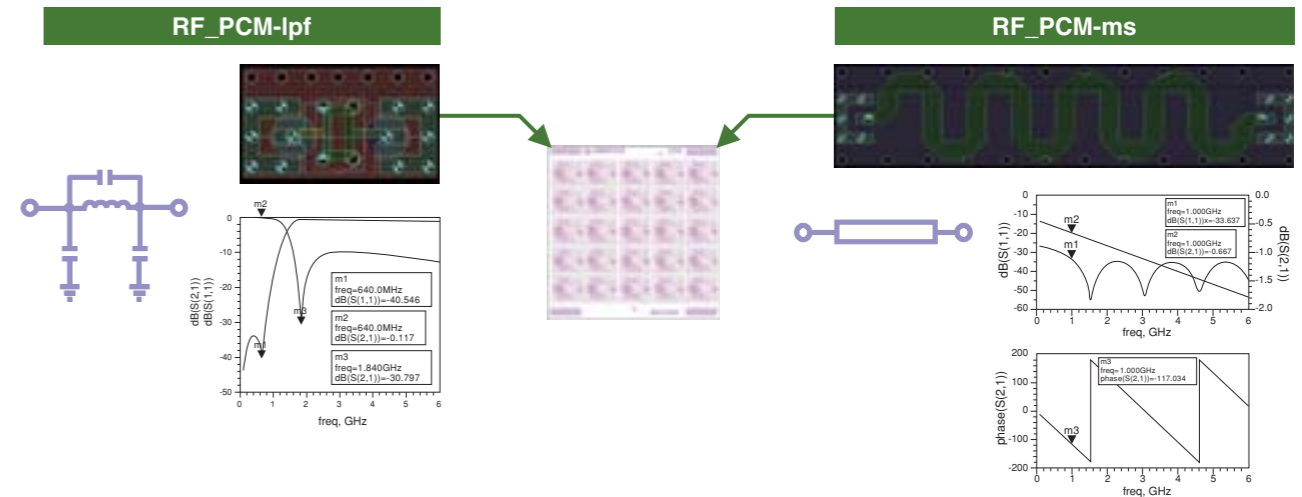
Design Support

Design support on pattern layouts, as well as the embedded functionalities, are available through CAD and various simulation systems.



RF Characteristics Guarantee

Test patterns are added on the dummy portion of the panel matrix to monitor (PCM) the RF characteristics and quality of the LTCC module boards.



⚠ **Note:**

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No Murata products should be used or sold, through any channels, for use in the design, development, production, utilization, maintenance or operation of, or otherwise contribution to (1) any weapons (Weapons of Mass Destruction [nuclear, chemical or biological weapons or missiles] or conventional weapons) or (2) goods or systems specially designed or intended for military end-use or utilization by military end-users.

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- | | |
|-----------------------------|--|
| ① Aircraft equipment | ② Aerospace equipment |
| ③ Undersea equipment | ④ Power plant equipment |
| ⑤ Medical equipment | ⑥ Transportation equipment (vehicles, trains, ships, etc.) |
| ⑦ Traffic signal equipment | ⑧ Disaster prevention / crime prevention equipment |
| ⑨ Data-processing equipment | ⑩ Application of similar complexity and/or reliability requirements to the applications listed above |

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