



60086-4—

2018

4

(IEC 60086*4:2014, IDT)



**Н Н
2018**

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| 6.5.3 | G: | 11 |
| 6.5.4 | : | 12 |
| 6.5.5 | I: | 13 |
| 6.5.6 | J: | 13 |
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**Primary batteries.
Part 4. Safety of lithium batteries**

— 2019—03—01

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60086

60086-2.

2

S

IEC 60086-1:2011 Primary batteries — Part 1: General ()*

IEC 60086-2 Primary batteries — Part 2: Physical and electrical specifications (2.)

* IEC 60086-1:2015.

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3

51. — , 60050-482. 60086*1

3.1

батарея (battery): Один или несколько элементов электрически соединенных между собой и размещенных в корпусе, снабженном выводами, маркировкой и защитными устройствами и т. п., необходимыми для ее использования.

[МЭК 60050-482:2004, статья 482-01-04, модифицированный («оборудованы устройствами, необходимыми для использования, например корпусом» заменен «электрически соединенных между собой и размещенных в корпусе», добавление «и т. д., необходимыми для ее использования»)]

3.2

дисковый элемент, монетный элемент (coin cell, coin battery): Маленький круглый элемент или батарея, в которых общая высота меньше диаметра.

Примечание — В английском языке термин «монетный» (элемент или батарея) используется в основном для литиевых батарей, в то время как термин «пуговичный» (элемент или батарея) используется только для нелитиевых батарей. В других языках кроме английского термины «монетный» и «пуговичный» часто используются как взаимозаменяемые, независимо от электрохимической системы*.

[МЭК 60050-482:2004, статья 482-02-40, модифицированный (термин «button» («пуговичный») удален). Примечание «С точки зрения практики, термин монетный используется исключительно для неводных литиевых элементов» заменено на другое примечание]

3.3

элемент (cell): Основное функциональное устройство источника тока, состоящее из блока электродов, электролита, корпуса, выводов и, как правило, сепараторов, являющееся источником электрической энергии, которая получается путем непосредственного преобразования из химической энергии.

[МЭК 60050-482:2004, статья 482-01-01]

3.4 (component cell):

3.5

« * (cylindrical < or battery*):

(60050-482:2004. 482-02-39, («

3.6 : (depth of discharge, OOD):

3.7 « , * (fully discharged):

3.8

(harm):

(/ 51:1999. 3.3]

3.9

(hazard):

(60050-486. 436-01-11]

* — « » (

3.10

(intended use):

[/ 51:1999, 3.13)

3.11 (large battery): 12 .

3.12 (large cell): 500 .

3.13

(lithium cell):

[60050*482:2004. 482-01*06, ()]

3.14

(nominal voltage):

[60050-482:2004. 482-03-31]

3.15

OCV. U_{OC} off-load voltage): ; : ; L_{pu} (open circuit voltage.

[60050-482:2004, 482-03-32, (-
« , 1/ , », « », «
» « »)]

3.16

(prismatic cell, prismatic battery): -

[60050-482:2004. 482-02-38]

3.17 (protective devices): , , -
 , -

3.18

(rated capacity):

[60060-482:2004. 482-03-15. (« »)]

3.19

(foreseeable misuse): , -

[/ 51:1999. 3.14]

3.20

(risk):

[/ 51:1999. 3.2]

3.21

(safety):

[/ 51:1999. 3.1]

3.22 (undischarged): ,
 - 0 %.

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4.1

a)

b)

c)

4.2

5

5.1

5.2

1.

F

1—

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|------------|--|----|----|
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| | | 10 | 4 |
| F G | | 5 | 5 |
| | | 5 | 5 |
| | | 10 | 10 |

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| L | | 20 (. 1) | / |
| | 50 % | 20 (. 2) | / |
| | 75 % | 20(. 3) | / |
| 0 , , , , - | | | |
| : / — . | | | |
| 1 | (), | , | - |
| 2 | (5 (), | , | |
| 3 | 50 % (5 (), | , | |
| | 75 % (5 (), | , | |

6

6.1

6.1.1

2.

2—

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| m | x | X | X | X | X | «. | X»,d | x | X | X | X | / | / | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
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| : | | | | | F: | | | | | : | | | | |
| : | | | | | G: | | | | | : | | | | |
| D: | | | | | 1: | | | | | : | | | | |
| | | | | | J: | | | | | : | | | | |
| | | | | | L: | | | | | / : | | | | |
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| 0 | CR17345, CR15H270 | | | | | F | G. | | | | | | | - |
| . | CR17345. CR15H270 | | | | | | | | | | | | | - |
| 0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

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6.1.2

... , *
... *

6.1.3

(20 ± 5)'

6.1.4

- a) ± 1 %
- b) ± 1 %
- c) ± 2 *
- d) ± 0.1 %
- e) ± 1 %
- f) ± 1 %

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... ;
... *

6.1.5

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6.1.6

... »

6.2

6.2.1

... 90 % ... *

6.2.2

... 170 ... *

6.2.3

... *

(...)

3.
√mlrn

m ... 100%. (

l, — ;
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* — , (« ... ») (...)

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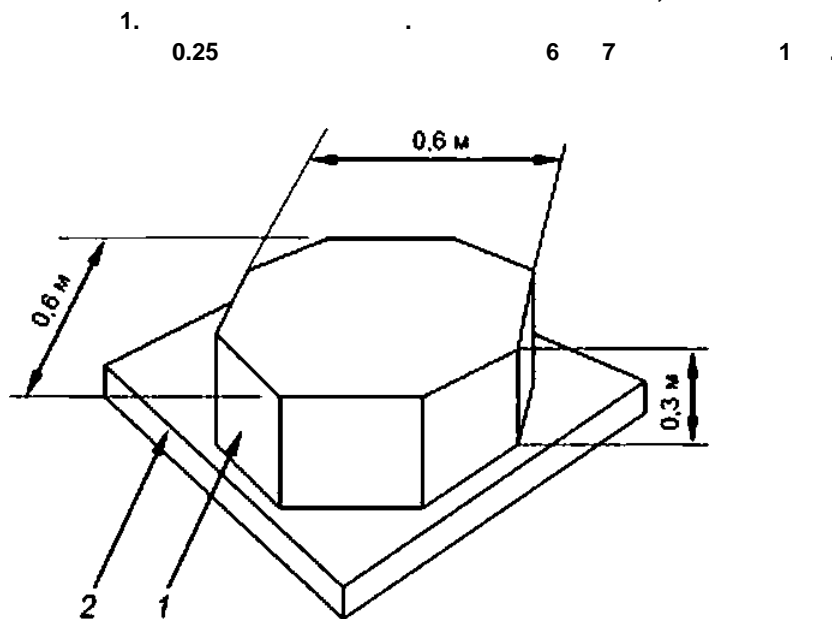
| | |
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| | . % |
| < 1 | 0.5 |
| 1 S mS 75 | 0.2 |
| > 75 | 0.1 |

6.2.4

6.2.5

6.2.6

6.2.7



(2).

(1).

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6.3

(4 D)

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4 —

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| * - 6 I J L | | NT. NR. NE. NF |
| | | NT. NE. NF |
| | | NT. NE. NF |
| | | NE. NF |
| | | NE. NF |
| | | NV. NE. NF |
| | | NE. NF |
| | | NE. NF |
| | | NE. NF |
| F G | | |
| <p>NC: (No short-circuit);</p> <p>NE: (No explosion);</p> <p>NF: (No fire);</p> <p>NL: (No leakage);</p> <p>NR: (No rupture);</p> <p>NT: (No excessive temperature rise);</p> <p>NV: (No venting).</p> <p>6.2.</p> | | |

6.4

6.4.1 :

a)

b)

11,6

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c)

6.4.2 :

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| / | | V/ | |
| •40 ' , | | V/ | |
| | (| V/ | |

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6 (12) .

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6.4.3

a)

b)

(ICAO) [2].

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12 .

5—

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| or | | | (7 — 200 — 7) | | |
| = 7 | | = 19 | 15 | X | 12 |
| | | s = 0.8 | | Y | 12 |
| | 4 = 200 | | | Z | 12 |
| | = 7 | | | | 36 |
| | | | 0.8 | | |
| (-) 1.6 . | | | | | |

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5
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(, / — :
 f_v 5 — :
2 — «17.62 :
5 — * 49.64 . , /5 * 24.92 :
» 2 — :
@2 = @ 9 — 33 , $2 = 2$:
s — .
— „ = 9.80665 / 2.

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6.4.4

D:

a)

b)

18

6.

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|------------------|--|------|----|---|
| | | .9,, | . | |
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| — = 9.80665 / '. | | | | |

6.5

6.5.1

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b)

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6.5.2

a)

b)

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(15.8 ± 0.1)

60

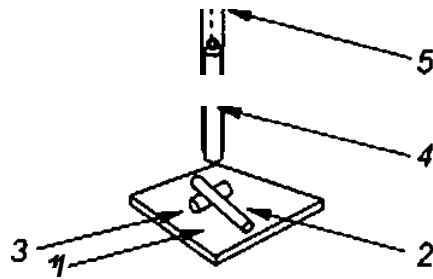
(316)

(61 ± 2.5)

(9.1 ± 0.1)

90*

(3).



(2).

(3).

(4)

(1)

(5).

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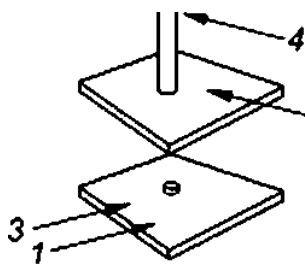
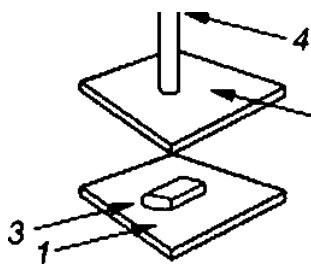
6.5.3

)

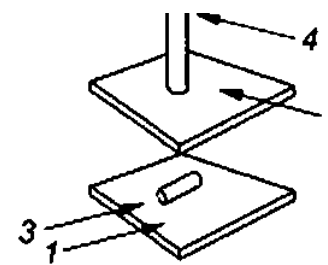
G:

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-)
- 20
- 1.5 /
- 1) (13 ± 0.78)
- 32
- 17 ;
- 2) 100 :
- 3) 50 %
- 4).



b) Дискový элемент



с) Цилиндрический элемент

-)
- (1 2) (3)
- (4).
- 4—
- 6 .
-)
- 6
- 6.5.4
- a)
- b)

12

* « [19]. » « » , « » , « » ,

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7

6.5.5

I:

a)

(7.1.2).

UL1642 [17].

b)

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$$f_d = 2.5 \cdot \dots / (3 \cdot /).$$

(2)

f_d —

—

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f_d

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:

6.5.6

J:

a)

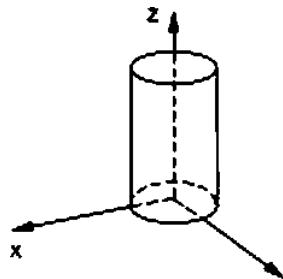
[7].

b)

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5.

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6.5.7 :

a)

b)

10

c)

6.5.8 L:

a)

b)

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6.5.9 :

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CR17345 CR15H270.

b)

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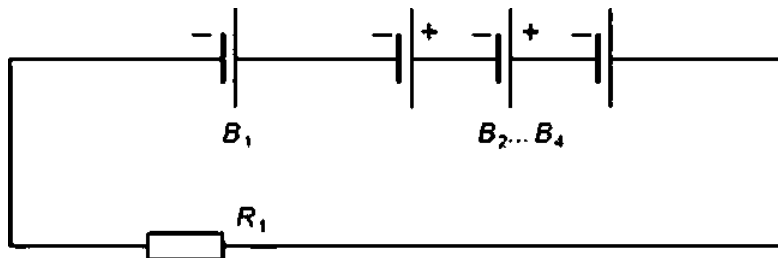
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75 %.

14

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| CR17345 | 8.20 |
| CR15H270 | 8.20 |
| <p style="text-align: center;">CR1734S CR15H270, R, 7,</p> <p style="text-align: center;">$R = 4 \cdot 2.0 / 1$. (3)</p> <p style="text-align: right;">60086-2,</p> <p style="text-align: center;">R</p> <p>2,0 — 1 — ; R, 60086-1:2011.</p> | |



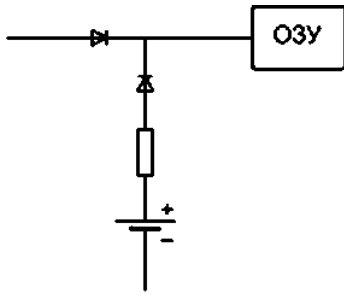
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6.6

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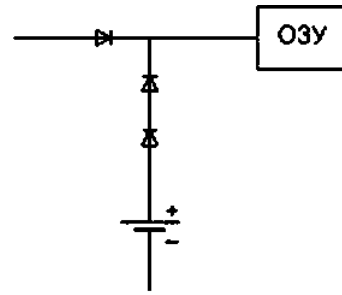
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а— Диод и резистор

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б— Два диода

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7.1.3

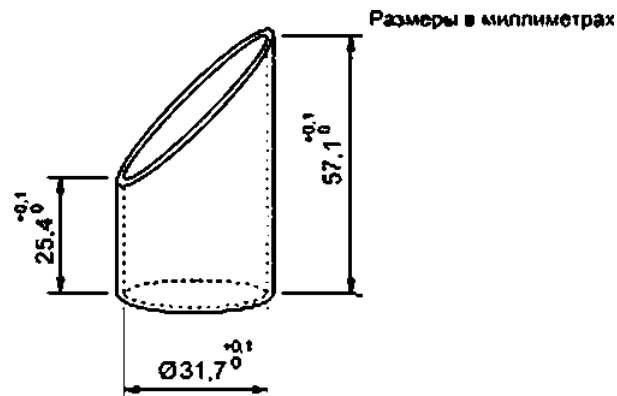
7.2

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9.

10.

[14].



[16].

9 —

10 —

17

60086*4—2018

- b)
- c) (+ -).
- d) (+) (-)
- e) () /
- f) () /
- g) () /
- h) /
- o) /
- i) /
- k) /
- l) /
- m) /
- n) /
- o) /
- p) /
- q) /
- r) /
- s) /
- t) /
- u) /
- v) /
- w) /
- x) /
- y) /
- z) /

p)

q)

(.)

7.3

7.4

7.5

7.5.1

(12).

[18].

7.5.2

(ICAO) [2].

(IATA) [1].

7.5.3

(IMDG),

(IMO) [13].

7.5.4

[18].

7.6

a)

/

b)

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c)

d)

7.7

a)

b)

c)

d)

e)

f)

8

a)

b)

c)

d)

(-).

e)

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9.1

(9.2)

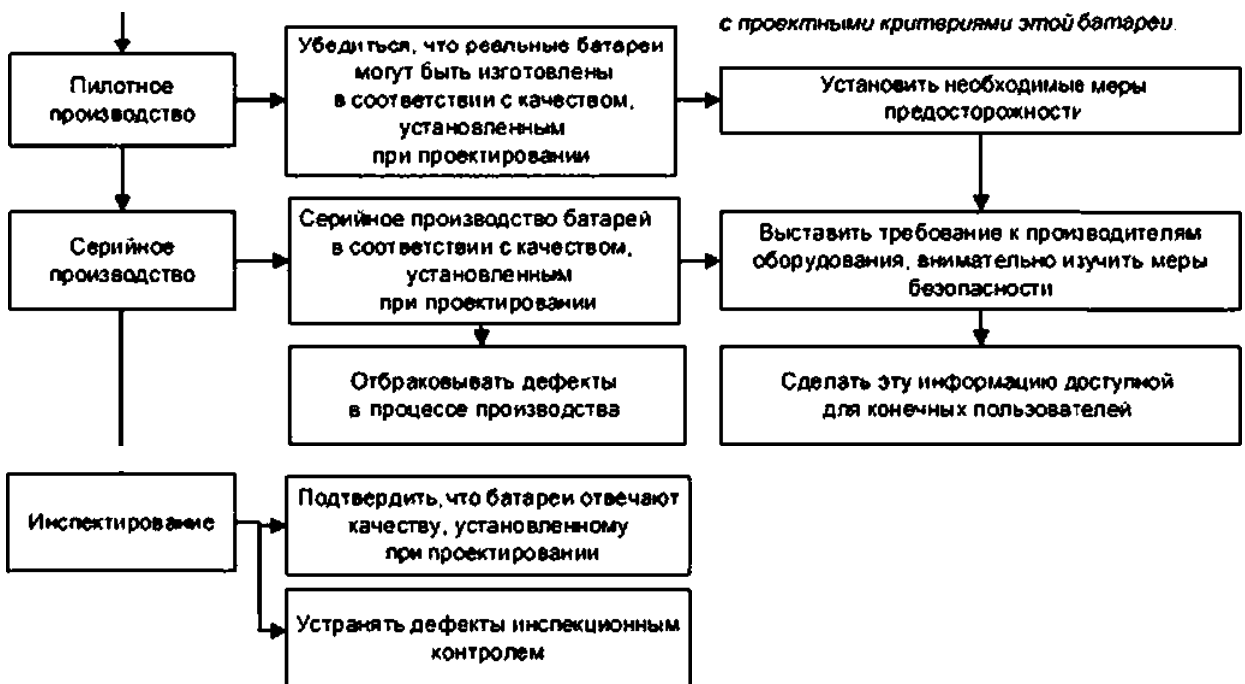
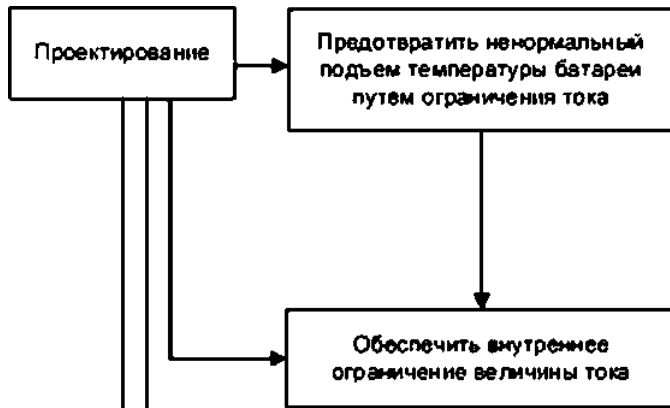
)

b) ;
c) () ;
d) ;
e) ;
0 ;
) , , .
7.2,).
9.2
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9.1.) 9.1.). , 9.1. -
9.1,). -
9.3
, D. -

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([],

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| (1) | (1.1) | - | - |
| | (1.2) | (|) (2CR5. CR-P2.2CR13252 .): |
| | |) | (CR17345 .); |
| | |) | (CR2016, CR2025. CR11108 .); |
| | | d) | - |
| (1.3) |) | 3, - | |
| (2) | (2.1) | - | - |
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7.6.

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+ 10 * 25 *
(95 % 40 %

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(D)

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, (2)

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D. 1

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| 60086-2 | IDT | 60086-2—2011 « . 2. » |
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60086-1:2015.

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- [11] IATA. International Air Transport Association. Quebec: Dangerous Goods Regulations (revised annually) ()]
- [21] ICAO. International Civil Aviation Organization. Montreal: Technical Instructions for the Safe Transport of Dangerous Goods by Air (revised biennially) ()]
- [31] IEC 60060-482:2004 International Electrotechnical Vocabulary — Chapter 482: Primary and secondary cells and batteries () 482.
- [41] IEC 60027-1:1992 Letter symbols to be used in electrical technology — Part 1: General ()
- [5] IEC 60068-2-6:1995 Environmental testing — Part 2-6: Tests — Test Fc: Vibration (sinusoidal) ()
- [6] IEC 60068-2-27:1987 Environmental testing — Part 2-27: Tests — Test Ea and guidance: Shock ()
- IEC 60068-2-31:2008 Environmental testing — Part 2-31: Tests — Test Ec: Rough handling shocks, primarily for equipment-type specimens ()
- [8] IEC 60086-5:2011 Primary batteries — Part 5: Safety of batteries with aqueous electrolyte ()
- [9] IEC 60617 (all parts) Graphical symbols for diagrams (available at <http://std.iec.ch/iec60617>) ()
- [10] IEC 62133 Secondary cells and batteries containing alkaline or other non-acid electrolytes — Safety requirements for portable sealed secondary cells, and for batteries made from them, for use in portable applications ()
- [11] IEC 61960 Secondary cells and batteries containing alkaline or other non-acid electrolytes — Secondary lithium cells and batteries for portable applications ()
- [12] IEC 62281 Safety of primary and secondary lithium cells and batteries during transport ()
- [13] IMO. International Maritime Organization. London: International Maritime Dangerous Goods (IMDG) Code (revised biennially) [(IMDG) ()]
- [14] ISO/IEC GUIDE 50:2002 Safety aspects — Guidelines for child safety ()
- [15] ISO/IEC GUIDE 51:1999 Safety aspects— Guidelines for their inclusion in standards ()
- [16] ISO 8124-1 Safety of toys — Part 1: Safety aspects related to mechanical and physical properties ()
- [17] UL 1642, Underwriters Laboratories. Standard for Lithium batteries ()

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