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INTERSTATE COUNCIL FOR STANDARDIZATION, METROLOGY AND CERTIFICATION
(ISC)

IEC/TR 61000-1-6— 2014

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1-6

(IEC/TR 61000-1-6:2012, IDT)



2015

IEC/TR 61000-1-6—2014

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 » 1.2-2009 «
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4 2014 . 1708- IEC/TR 61000-1-6—2014 24
 1 2015 .
 5 IEC/TR 61000-1-6:2012
 Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) — Part 1-6: General — Guide to assessment of measurement uncertainty [()]. 1-6.
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 IEC 61000-1-6:2012 77 IEC -
 CISPR (-
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 IEC 61000-1-6:2012 1-6 IEC 61000
 IEC 107 Electromagnetic
 compatibility — Guide to the drafting of electromagnetic compatibility publications (-
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 ().
 — (IDT)

/TR 61000-1-6—2014

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3.1	2	
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4	8	
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5.5	40	
6	44	
7	49	
	()	50
	()	57
	60
	()	63

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- 1. (;) , ;
- 2. ; , ;
- 3. : ; (, -) ;
- 4. ; ;
- 5. ; ;
- 6. ; ;
- 9. . / ; ; (, 61000-6-1).

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1-6

Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC). Part 1-6. General.
Guide to assessment of measurement uncertainty

— 2015—03—01

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IEC 61000.

(MU);

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IEC,

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IEC 60050-161:1990 International Electrotechnical Vocabulary (IEV) — Chapter 161: Electromagnetic compatibility

() 161. -
]

CISPR 16-1-1:2010 Specification for radio disturbance and immunity measuring apparatus and methods — Part 1-1: Radio disturbance and immunity measuring apparatus — Measuring apparatus

(1-1. -
)

CISPR 16-4-2:2011 Specification for radio disturbance and immunity measuring apparatus and methods — Part 4-2: Uncertainties, statistics and limit modelling — Measurement instrumentation uncertainty

(4-2. -
)

ISO/IEC Guide 98-3:2008 Uncertainty of measurement — Part 3: Guide to the expression of uncertainty in measurement (GUM:1995) (3: -
(GUM:1995),]

3

3.1

no IEC 60050-161, -

— IEC 60050-161, -

3.1.1 (combined standard uncertainty): -

(ISO/IEC 99:2007, 2.31, (-
)]

3.1.2 (confidence level): , , -

[IEC 60050-393:2003. 393-18-31]
3.1.3 (coverage factor): , -

(ISO/IEC 99:2007, 2.36, —]
3.1.4 (coverage interval): , -

[ISO/IEC 99:2007, 2.36, —
]]
3.1.5 (coverage probability): , -

(/ 99:2007, 2.37, — -
])

3.1.6 (distribution function): , * ; -

$$GU = \Pr(X^{\wedge}).$$

(ISO/IEC 98-3, 1:2008, 3.2] -
3.1.7 (error): -

3.1.8 ()] (expanded uncertainty):

3.1.9 ISO/IEC 98-3:2008, 2.3.5, — 1-3] (electromagnetic compatibility;):

3.1.10 (IEC 60050-161:1990,161-01-07] (emission): (IEC 60050-161:1990, 161-01-08, — « - ») (emission level) (emission level from a disturbing source):

3.1.11 (IEC 60050-161:1990,161-03-11] (emission limit); (emission limit from a disturbing source):

3.1.12 [IEC 60050-161:1990. 161-03-12] (immunity); (immunity to a disturbance):

3.1.13 [IEC 60050-161:1990, 161-01-20] (immunity limit):

3.1.14 [IEC 60050-161:1990, 161-03-15] (immunity test level):

3.1.15 [IEC 60050-161:1990, 161-04-41] (indication):

3.1.16 (/ 99:2007, 4.1, — 1 2] (influence quantity):

3.1.17 (IEC 60050-394:2007, 394-40-27, —] (instrumentation uncertainty; IU); (measurement instrumentation uncertainty; MIU):

3.1.18 1 — « ; » 16

3.1.19 « 2 — IEC 60359:2001, 3.1.4 ; ()». (intrinsic uncertainty of the measurement):

1 —

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2 —

3 — / 98-3:2008, D, 0.1.1.

[IEC 60359:2001, 3.1.11, —

1] 3.1.20 (level); (level of a time varying quantity):

[IEC 60050-161:1990,161-03-01, 3.1.21 —] (limits of error of a measuring instrument):

(ISO/IEC 99:2007, 4.26, —] 1

2 3.1.22 (measurand):

[IEC 60050-311:2001.311-01-03] 3.1.23 (measurement accuracy); (accuracy of measurement); (measurement accuracy); (precision of measurement): (accuracy of measurement):

1 — —] 1

[IEC 60050-311:2001, 311-06-08, —] 2

3.1.24 (measurement precision):

[ISO/IEC 99:2007, 2.15, — 1-4]

3.1.25 (measurement result):

(IEC 60050-311:2001, 311-01-01, —] 1-5

3.1.26 (measuring system):

[IEC 60050-311:2001,311-03-06] 3.1.27 (measurement trueness):

(ISO/IEC 99:2007, 2.14, —] 1-3

3.1.28 ; (measurement uncertainty; MU):

(ISO/IEC 99:2007, 2.26, —] 1-4

3.1.29 ; (probability density function; PDF):

1 — :

$$g(\cdot; d) = \Pr(s < X < s + d)$$

(ISO/IEC 98-3:2008, 3.3, —)
 3.1.30 (random error):

(IEC 60050-394:2007, 394-40-33, — 1]
 2 3.1.31 (repeatability); (repeatability of results of measurement):

- ;
- ;
- ;
- ;
- ;

[IEC 60050-311:2001, 311-06-06. —]
 3.1.32 (reproducibility of measurements):

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- ;
- ;
- ;
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- ;

1 — « » , -

(IEC 60050-311:2001, 311-06-07, — 1 , 2]
 3.1.33 (sensitivity coefficient):

3.1.34 (standard deviation of single measurement in a series of measurement):

$$s(q) = \sqrt{\frac{1}{(n-1)} \sum_{j=1}^n (q_j - \bar{q})^2}$$

(ISO/IEC 98-3:2008, .2.17, —)
 3.1.35 (standard deviation of the arithmetic mean of a series of measurements):

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(. 5.3),

q

- 3.1.36 (standard uncertainty):
- (ISO/IEC 99:2006, 2.30, —)
- 3.1.37 (systematic error):
- [IEC 60050-394:2007, 394-40-32, —]
- 3.1.38 (tolerance):
- 3.1.39 (true value):
- (1 —)
- (IEC 60050-311:2001, 311-01-04, — 1-4]
- 3.1.40 A (type A evaluation):
- [ISO/IEC 99:2007, 2.29, — 1-3]
- 3.1.41 (type evaluation):
- [ISO/IEC 99:2007, 2.29, —]
- 3.2
- X - ;
- * - X;
- ~ - X;
- d - ;
- N - ;
- v - , v = N - 1;
- v_x - X;
- N ;
- ;
- , = (1 -)/2;
- Q, - ;
- Q - / ;
- Q_j - j - N ;
- Q - N ;
- s(Q,) - ;
- s(q) - , s(q) = S(Q,)/V/V ;
- u(Q₂) - A, u(Q₂) = n(v)-s(Q);

$r(v) -$;
 $t_p(y) -$;
 $X_{min} \sim$;
 $G(X) -$;
 $() -$;
 $(X) -$;
 $ay -$;
 $() -$;
 $X, -$;
 $6 / -$;
 $Y -$;
 $u(x_j) -$;
 $U(y) -$;
 $U(y) = ku_c(y).$

3.3
CLT

- EUT
- FAR
- GUM PBH
- IEC
- IFU
- IUM
- LPU 3PH
- MIU
- MU
- OATS
- PDF

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RSS KCK
SAC
SCU CCTH
VSWR KCBH

4

4.1

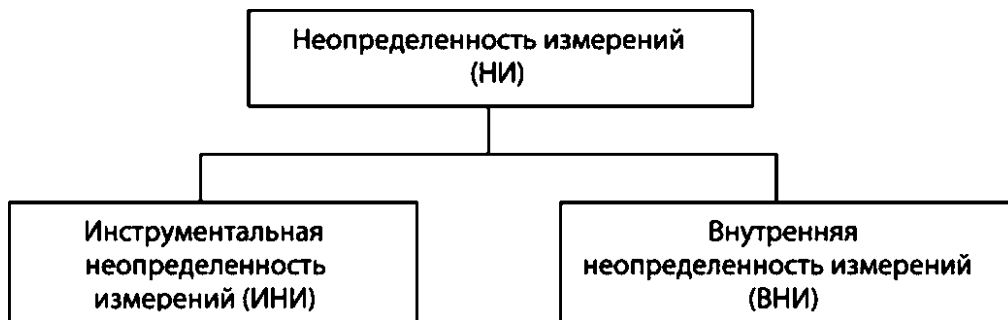
IEC 61000.

4.2

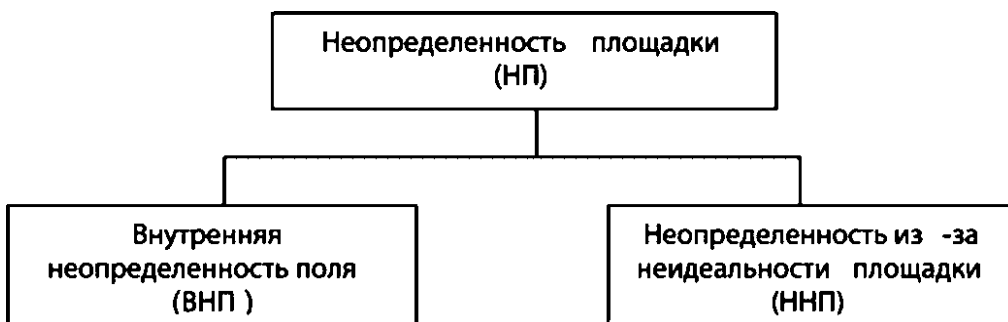
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(, -)

(1 2):



1 -



2 -

(,)

- a) 1 () .
- b) () () () .
- c) 2 () .
- d) () .

— (. .) .

()] ([,) 8

(, 1 —) .

CISPR 16-4-1. « CISPR 16-4-1 CISPR 16-4-2 () () ,

2 — () 5.2.3.4. () CISPR 16-4-1. ISO/IEC 99- () .

2007

4.3 () , . ISO/IEC 98-3, (. [1]) :

- a) () ;
 - b) () .
- ISO/IEC 98-3, 1 ISO/IEC 98-3
- ICO/IEC 98-3

a) , . . .

$$V = + + ^2^2 + \dots + C/jXfj:$$

b) ;

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c) | (.)| ;

d) (, s 3).

a-d) , Y -

t(y), -

$$= 0 + 1 + 2 + \dots +$$

$$" () = [(C1 \ll (*)) + (2 \ll (2)) + \dots + (<?, ())]^2 .$$

4.4

—

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$$(' < X < x'+dx') = g(x')dx', \tag{1}$$

('),

(')

(') —

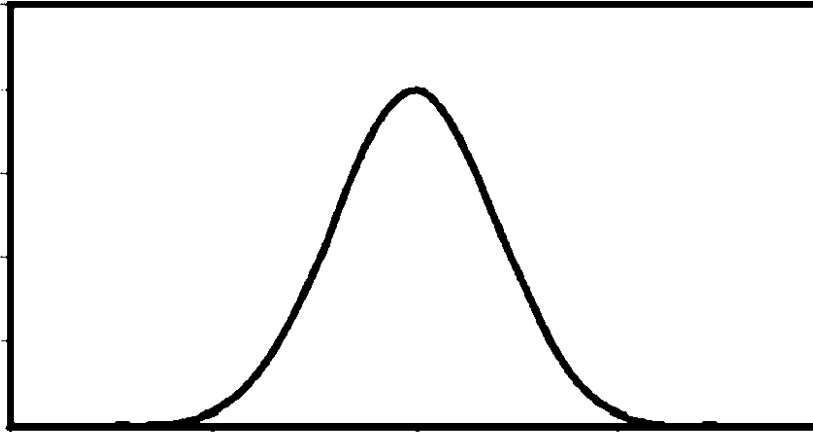
(')

(),

(. 3).

*,
().

Вероятность оценки, возвращаемая измерительной системой, $g(x')$



Истинное значение измеряемой величины x

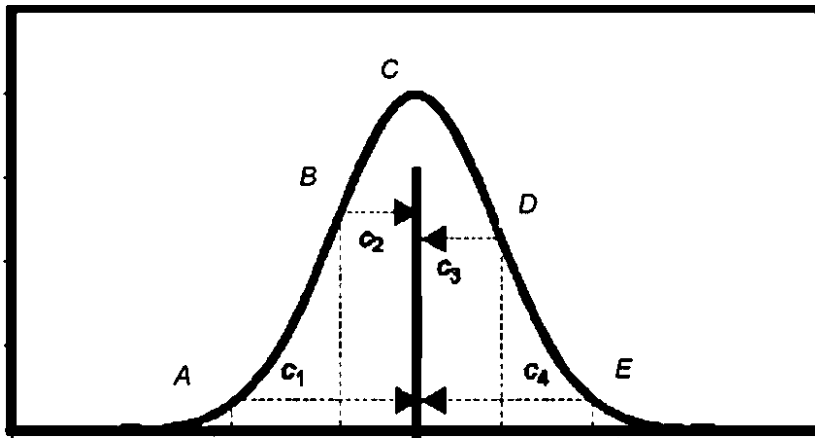
Оценка, возвращаемая измерительным прибором, x'

3 - $g(x')$

$g(x)$

4

()



Истинное значение измеряемой величины x

Оценка, возвращаемая измерительным прибором, x'

4 - ()

()

4

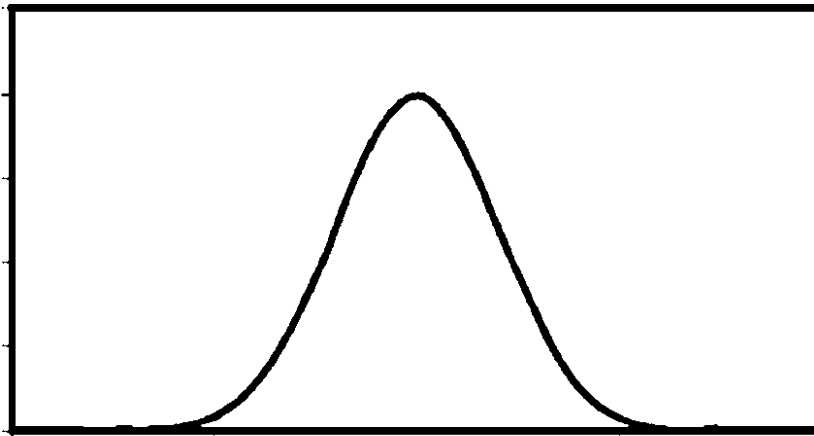
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3 " D.
4

(. 5).

Вероятность оценки, возвращаемая измерительной системой, $g(x')$



Оценка, возвращаемая измерительным прибором, x'

Истинное значение измеряемой величины x

5 -

5.

5.1

1

1-

1	-	Y	
2	X; (. -) .	Y	
3	, -	Y	
4	(/) (-) ,		Y
5	, -	Y	
6	= < u(x _l)		Y
7	» . . . «		Y
8	U = - , - U -		Y

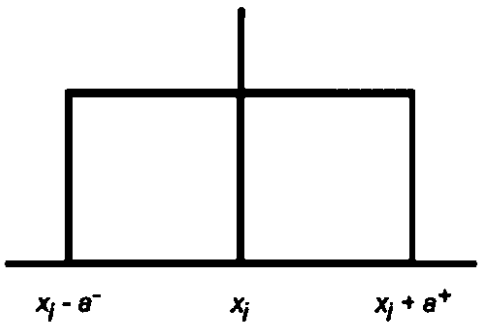
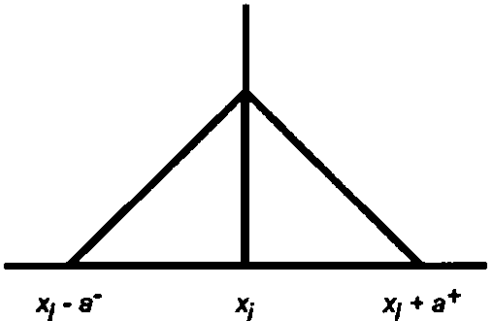
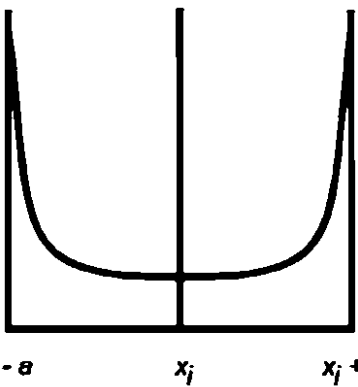
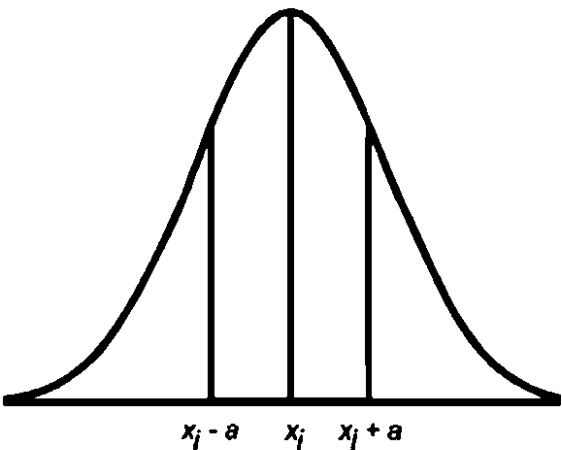
1

, (/), 1-4
360°.

2

CISPR 16-4-2
 $I = V_r + Y_T + 61^{\wedge} + 6V_{pa} + \wedge V_{pf} + 6l/n, + 6 + SZ_{cp} + \wedge D_{AE} + 62 \text{ £} + 6V_{env},$

2 -

ФВВ	Выражение для стандартной неопределенности	График
Прямоугольная	$u(x_i) = a/\sqrt{3}$	
Треугольная	$u(x_i) = a/\sqrt{6}$	
U-образная	$u(x_i) = a/\sqrt{2}$	
Нормальная (из оценки стабильности $k = 1$)	$u(x_i) = a$	
Нормальная (из протокола калибровки $k = 2$)	$u(x_i) = a/2$	

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5

1),

6

, = 1 = (ρ).

7

8

U(y) = ku_c(y).
 ()
 95 % 2 (1,96).
 R L (R + U<L) [2]. 95 % 1,64

5.2

5.2.1

5.2.1.1

$[a^-, a^+]$;

[; *];

5.2.1.2

5.2.1.3

“, + (" < +)

$$f() = \frac{a^+ \cdot \epsilon x s a^+}{, -} \quad (2)$$

() = 0 < , * <

1. 6. $1/(a - \dots)$

$$1/(a^+ - a_j)$$

* + X

. 6 -

()

$$= \int x g(x) dx = 5 - |\dots| \quad (3)$$

()

$$- f(x-n) g(x) dx = \frac{(a^+ - a)^2}{12} \quad (4)$$

$$\frac{|a^+ - a|}{2\sqrt{3}} \quad (5)$$

(" + +|/2 X ,

95 %, 99 % 100 % X -

1,65 (. . 95/100), 1,71 .

5.2.1.4

5.2.1.4.1

±

±0,05 ;

±0,005 .

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$$u = \sigma = \frac{0,05 - (-0,05)}{2 \cdot \sqrt{3}} = 0,03, \quad (6)$$

2

$$u = \sigma = \frac{0,005 - (-0,005)}{2 \cdot \sqrt{3}} = 0,003, \quad (7)$$

(6) (7)

5.2.1.4.2

$$(5) \quad \frac{6,64}{0,075} \quad \frac{6,38}{0,075} \quad \frac{6,51}{0,075}$$

$$20 \cdot \lg \left(\frac{6,51 + 0,075^{\wedge}}{6,51} \right) = 0,10. \quad (8)$$

5.2.1.4.3

$$\pm 0,01 \quad (20 \pm 2) \text{ } ^{\circ}\text{C}, \quad \pm 0,02 \quad 0,0115$$

5.2.1.4.4

$$\pm 0,05 \quad \pm 0,01 \quad (5) \quad 0,006$$

5.2.2

5.2.2.1

[~' +]:

5.2.2.2

5.2.2.3

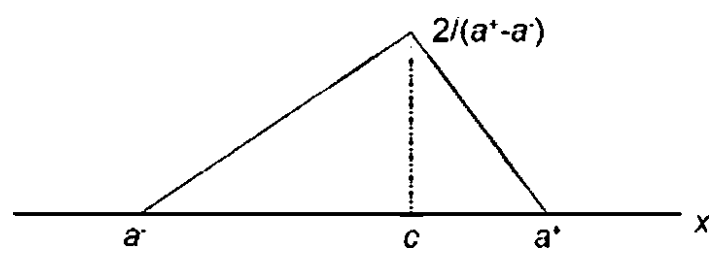
I'' , $+la'' < +$)

$$g(x) = \frac{2(a'' - a')}{(a'' - a')^2} \quad \text{for } a' < x < c$$

$$g(x) = \frac{2(a' - a'')}{(a' - a'')^2} \quad \text{for } c < x < a'' \quad (9)$$

~ +
(+ -)

7.



()

$$= \int_{a'}^{a''} x g(x) dx = \dots \quad ()$$

() —

$$= \int_{a'}^{a''} (x - c) g(x) dx = \frac{(a'')^2 + (a')^2 - 2c^2 - 2c(a'' - a')}{18} \quad (11)$$

$$\sigma_x = \frac{\sqrt{(a'')^2 + (a')^2 + c^2 - 2ca'' - 2ca' + 2c^2}}{3\sqrt{2}} \quad (12)$$

[- +],

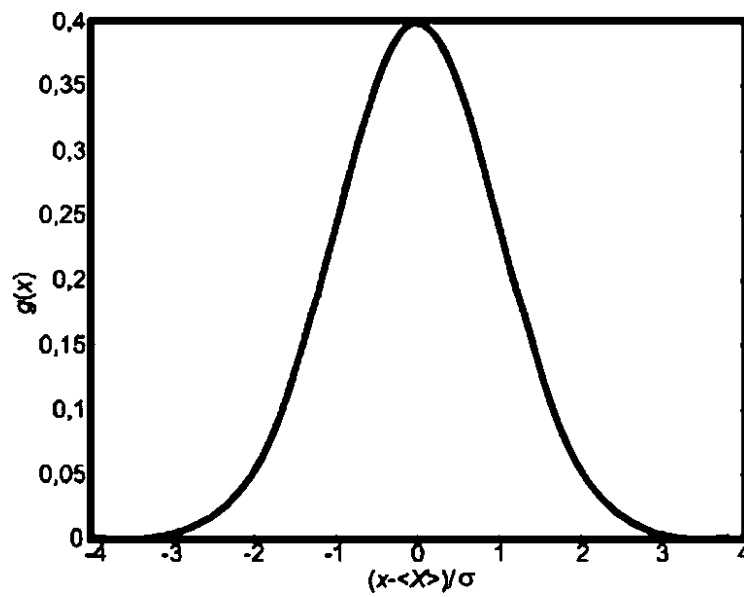
$$G(x) = \frac{1}{\sigma \sqrt{2\pi}} \int_{-\infty}^x \exp\left(-\frac{t^2}{2\sigma^2}\right) dt \quad (17)$$

$erf(x) = \frac{2}{\sqrt{\pi}} \int_0^x \exp(-t^2) dt$

$[-5; +5]$.

1,960, 2,576, 2,807.
1,960 2,576.
5.2.3.2

95 %, 99 % 99,5 %
1,645.



8 -

X

5.2.3.3
5.2.3.3.1

σ/\sqrt{N} .

N.

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, (.)
 ,
 (. .) .
 X
 :
 - ;
 • X (. .)
 ;
 - (. . , ^) .
 5.2.3.3.2 (X)
 s. X
 X s (3)
 X s (4).
 5.2.3.3.3 (X) X f-
 (. .)
 ;
 - ;
 (. .) ;
 X .
 X X () ± () + .
 [5] (X) ,
 [6].
 () (X)
 X
 (. .) (() * 0) , (. .)

5.2.3.4

() (E') .
 () . () (*)
 (E' = - =) .

$$g(e') = \frac{1}{\sigma\sqrt{2\pi}} \exp\left[-\frac{(e' - \langle E' \rangle)^2}{2\sigma^2}\right] \text{ для } -\infty < e' < +\infty. \quad (18)$$

() (), . . = 1 (?) = 0,3(') . () 20 10 95%

$$[(E') - 1,960 \cdot () + 1,960] = [0,804('), 1,196(0)].$$

$$f_A(a) = \frac{a}{\sigma^2} \exp\left(-\frac{a_0^2 + a^2}{2\sigma^2}\right) I_0\left(\frac{a_0 a}{\sigma^2}\right). \quad (19)$$

$$= \sqrt{0^2 + (E'')^2} = 10,54 \text{ —}$$

I_0 —

95 %-

[8,63 , 12,54].

\$

95 %-

[0,225 , 2,715].

5.2.4 U-

5.2.4.1

U-

P_G

P_G

$$/ = |1 - |^2-$$

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$$|1 - 17|^2 - \dots$$

- a) 1
- :
- b) ,

$$= | \quad | \quad ,$$

$$0 \quad 2 \quad , \quad X$$

$$X = |1 - >|^2$$

5.2.4.2
X

$$9^{(*)} = \frac{\dots}{zj[x-(1-K)^2][(1tK)^2-X]} \quad \leftarrow 20 \rightarrow$$

$$(1-)^2 < <(1 +)^2 \quad () = 0$$

$$= 1 + ^2,$$

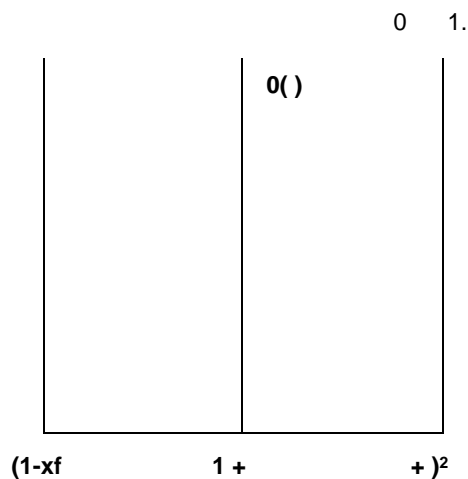
9.

$$() = J2K \cdot U-$$

$$101 (). \quad 101 () \quad U- \quad , \quad ,$$

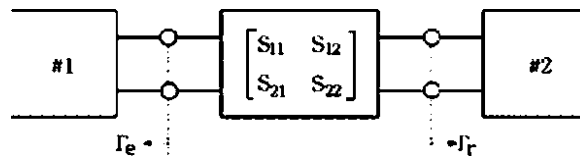
$$6 \pm = 201 (1\pm). \quad 101 () \quad (0),$$

$$20\lg(e) = 6,14 \quad (21)$$



9 - U-

5.2.4.3



10 -

10
 #1 #2
 #1 #2
 S-
 #1 #2;
 #1 #2;
 #1 #2,
 #1
 #2.
 6

$$M1 = 20 \lg \frac{1 - |\Gamma_{e,r}|}{1 - |S_{22}|} \quad (22)$$

S22 -
 §21-

6 .

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(22):

$$=20\lg[1\pm(|r_e||S_{11}|+|r_l||S_{22}| + |r_e||r_l||S_{11}||S_{22}|+|r_e||r_l||S_{21}|^2)] \quad (23)$$

6

U-

$$< = \frac{-6}{2^2} \quad (24)$$

5.2.4.4

3,
0,675
(24)

2

0,46

3,

6

(.)

8

$$w(x) = 1 - \frac{1}{42} < 0,3. \quad (25)$$

3 -

	1	2
	0.2 (KCBH = 1.5)	0,333 (= 2.0)
	0,333 (= 2.0)	0.5 (= 3.0)
S- S _n	0,056 (-25)	0.1 (-20)
S- S ₂₂	0.032 (-32)	0.1 (-20)
S- S ₁₂	0,89 (-1.0)	0,89 (-1.0)
S- S ₂₁	0,89 (-1,0)	0,89 (-1.0)

(23)

S₁₁ S₂₂

a S₁₂ S₂₁

1:

$$= 20\lg[1 \pm | | |]. \quad (26)$$

5.3

5.3.1

8

(. . .) .

(. . .) ,

(. . . 1) .

N N

$1/J_n$

N 1 —

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).

2 —

5.3.2

$i = 1, 2, \dots, N.$

$$Q = \sum_{i=1}^N q_i \quad (27)$$

$q = Q.$

- a)
- b)
- c)

$s(Q_i):$

<28>

$Q, Q.$

$N.$

(28)

$N = 1.$

$N, N-1$

$N-1,$

(27),

(28).
 N
 $i=1$

$-Q) = 0.$

N

$$v = \dots - 1$$

N , $j=1,2,\dots$.
 N . () Q_j .
 Q . —! $Q = \bar{Q}$,
 (28),

$$s(\bar{Q}_j) = \sqrt{\frac{1}{M-1} \sum_{j=1}^M (Q_j - \bar{Q})^2} \quad (29)$$

(. [7]). » $s(Q)$. $s(Q)$ —

$$s(\bar{Q}) = \sqrt{\frac{1}{N(N-1)} \sum_{i=1}^N (Q_i - \bar{Q})^2} \quad (30)$$

$$s(\bar{Q}) = \frac{s(Q_j)}{\sqrt{N}} \quad (31)$$

— Q Q .
 (29). /
 (30) ,
 N (29) —
 N ,
 (31) N —
 $s(Q)$,
 (. [7] ISO/IEC 98-3,),
 $s(Q)$ $\sqrt{2/(N-1)}$ $\sqrt{3^2}$ (. 1).
 $s(Q_y)$ N ,
 N N .
 $1/\sqrt{N}$.
 1 — $s(Q)$ (28).
 76 % $N=2$ (. ISO/IEC 98-3, .1).
 :
 /

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N.

8

N

/= 10,

24 %.

(1),

Q

$r(v) > 1,$

A u(Q):

$$r(Q) = n(v)s(Q) \tag{32}$$

(33)

$$\eta(v) \begin{cases} 6,48 & v = 1 \\ 2,20 & v = 2 \\ \sqrt{\frac{v}{v-2}} & v \geq 3. \end{cases} \tag{34}$$

t(v)

1 < v < 99 (. . . 2E/V£100)

4. q(1)

|(2) —

0.025 0)/, 25 () * . 25(2)/* . 25(°°)

fp(v)

f-

q

, *0.025 (1)^s 12,71 ? 25() = 1,96,

0.025 (1)/ . 25 (°°) = 6,48 -

*0.025(2) = 4,3°.

* , 25 (2)/* ,025 (*) = 2.20.

$$. . . = \frac{1-}{2} ($$

, = 0,95

= 0,025). /

2 —

(.

ISO/IEC 98-3,

G).

4 —

r|(v).

v	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
n(v)	6,48	2,20	173	1,41	1,29	1,22	1,18	1,15	1,13

	10	11	12	13	14	19	29	49	99
n(v)	1,12	1,11	1,10	1,09	1,08	1,06	1,04	1,02	1,01

1

(,) (32) N

(, N*10) (,) Qi Q2

u(Qi) |Qi-Q2| > 1,96*72 u(Q2)

5 % , u(Qj)

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3 — Q, -Q2

0 77-u(Q).

2 () IEC 61000-4-3.

(32).

/ (/), (/),

5.3.3

(,)

CISPR 16-1-1. ±2 ±2

()

(E_{min}, E_{max}). E_{min} = -2

= +2

/TR 61000-1-6—2014

(),

$$(E - E - dE) = g(E)dE. \tag{35}$$

$$(E - E - dE) = g(E)dE + dE, \quad dE = \dots \tag{36}$$

$$g(E)dE = \dots \tag{36}$$

$$\int g(E)dE = 1 \tag{37}$$

$$\int_{E_{\min}}^{E_{\max}} g(E)dE = 1.$$

-1 -0,95,

$$\int_{E_{\min}}^{E_{\max}} g(E)dE = \rho \tag{38}$$

(37)

$E_{\max} - E_{\min}$,

сота равна $1/(E_{\max} - E_{\min})$. В случае треугольной ФПВ ширина основания опять равна $E_{\max} - E_{\min}$, а $2/(E_{\max} - E_{\min})$.

$$Eg(E)dE,$$

$$Eg(E)dE,$$

(),

$$\langle E \rangle = \int Eg(E)dE \tag{39}$$

()

(35)

$$u(e) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{12}} \left(\frac{E_{\max} - E_{\min}}{\sqrt{12}} \right) \quad (39)$$

$$u(e) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{12}} \left(\frac{E_{\max} - E_{\min}}{\sqrt{12}} \right) \quad (40)$$

$$u(e) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{12}} \left(\frac{E_{\max} - E_{\min}}{\sqrt{12}} \right) \quad (41)$$

$$u(e) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{12}} \left(\frac{E_{\max} - E_{\min}}{\sqrt{12}} \right) \quad (42)$$

$$u(e) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{12}} \left(\frac{E_{\max} - E_{\min}}{\sqrt{12}} \right) \quad (43)$$

$$u(e) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{12}} \left(\frac{E_{\max} - E_{\min}}{\sqrt{12}} \right) \quad (44)$$

$$u(e) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{12}} \left(\frac{E_{\max} - E_{\min}}{\sqrt{12}} \right) \quad (45)$$

$$u(e) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{12}} \left(\frac{E_{\max} - E_{\min}}{\sqrt{12}} \right) \quad (46)$$

$$u(e) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{12}} \left(\frac{E_{\max} - E_{\min}}{\sqrt{12}} \right) \quad (47)$$

$$u(e) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{12}} \left(\frac{E_{\max} - E_{\min}}{\sqrt{12}} \right) \quad (48)$$

/TR 61000-1-6—2014

5.4

5.4.1

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N

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N)

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5.4.2

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. .)

N

= ^_ (44)

X, — ;

X — {X}.

$$s_X = \sqrt{\frac{\sum_{i=1}^N (x_i - \bar{X})^2}{N-1}} \quad (45)$$

X (-

X)

/TR 61000-1-6—2014

$$\sqrt{\frac{1,363}{N}} = \sqrt{\frac{1,363}{1000}} = 0,037 \approx 3,7\% \quad (49)$$

(3).

$$N = 10, 100, 1000$$

95 %
13,6 %, 4,3 %
59,9 %, 18,9 %, 5,9 %

43,1 %

99 %

2<

5.4.5
5.4.5.1

X.

()

X

[8].

()

5.4.5.2

X

X (

N,
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(X)

/N :

$$g(\bar{x}; N) = \sqrt{\frac{N}{2\pi\sigma^2}} \exp\left[-\frac{N(\bar{x} - \langle X \rangle)^2}{2\pi\sigma^2}\right] \quad (50)$$

X

X ,

X

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[3].

5.4.5.3

((E) = 0)

$$g(w;v) = \int_{r(dW) < T} \left(\frac{\bar{w}}{\sigma_{\bar{w}}} \right)^{dW-1} \exp \left\{ -JdN \left(\frac{\bar{w}}{\sigma_{\bar{w}}} \right)^d \right\} dW, \quad (51)$$

$V(dN)$

d $d - 1$; $d = 2$; $d = 3$.

$$\sigma_{\bar{w}} = 2 \sqrt{\frac{d}{N}} \sigma^2 \quad (52)$$

$< | = 2 < ^2$

$$I, \quad V(dN) \quad \frac{1 \pm 100}{2} \quad (53)$$

$y(dN) —$
5.4.5.4

((E) = 0)

$$g(\bar{a}; N) = \frac{\int_{r(dW) < T} \left(\frac{\bar{a}}{\sigma_{\bar{a}}} \right)^{2dW-1} \exp \left\{ - \left[dN - \left(\frac{\Gamma(dN + \frac{1}{2})}{\Gamma(dN)} \right)^2 \right] \left(\frac{\bar{a}}{\sigma_{\bar{a}}} \right)^2 \right\} dW}{\int_{r(dW) < T} \left(\frac{\bar{a}}{\sigma_{\bar{a}}} \right)^{2dW-1} \exp \left\{ - \left[dN - \left(\frac{\Gamma(dN + \frac{1}{2})}{\Gamma(dN)} \right)^2 \right] \left(\frac{\bar{a}}{\sigma_{\bar{a}}} \right)^2 \right\} dW} \quad (54)$$

$$\langle \bar{A} \rangle = \sqrt{2} \quad \sigma_{\bar{A}} = \sqrt{\frac{2}{N} \left[\frac{r(dN) + \frac{1}{2}}{T(dN)} \right]^2} \quad (55)$$

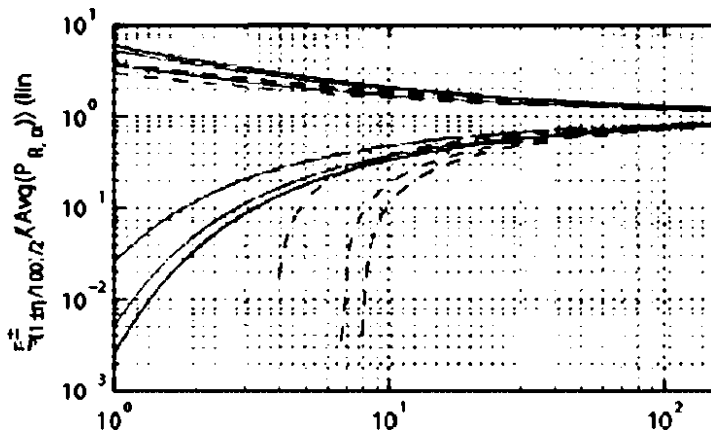
/TR 61000-1-6—2014

(56). |%

$$\left(\frac{dN}{dN} \cdot \left(\frac{dW + 1}{r(dN)} \right)^{1/2} \right)^2 \cdot \frac{(t \pm n/100)^2}{I J} \cdot \frac{I t t y' 100}{2} \quad (56)$$

11 12
N
(</ = 1).

95 %, 99 % 99,5 % W

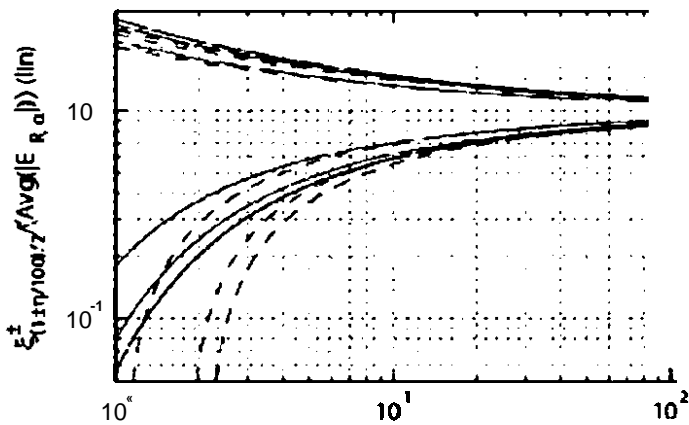


$1 \pm 1,960 \text{std} | \text{Avg}[P_R]$
 $--- 1 \pm 2,576 \text{std} | \text{Avg}[P_R]$
 $— 1 \pm 2,807 \text{std} | \text{Avg}[P_{Rcr} \wedge \text{avg}(P_{Ra})]$

10³ 4 N

11 - ()
N

95 %. 99 % 99,5 % W



$1 \pm 1,960 \text{std}(\text{Avg}[|t_o| | P \gg \text{vg}(|E * J)$
 $\text{RaPIWIE} \gg$
 $--- 1 \pm 2,576 \text{std}(\text{Avg}[|E_{KD} B V \text{avg}(|E_R J)$
 $— 1 \pm 2,807 \text{std}(\text{Avg}[|E * J]) / \text{avg}(|E J)$

10³ 10⁴ N

12 -

95 %, 99 % 99,5 %

N

5.4.6
5.4.6.1

5.4.6.2

$$g(s_X; N) = \frac{2}{\Gamma\left(\frac{N-1}{2}\right) \sigma_{s_X}} \left[\frac{N-1}{2} - \left(\frac{\Gamma\left(\frac{N}{2}\right)}{\Gamma\left(\frac{N-1}{2}\right)} \right)^2 \right]^{-1} \left(\frac{s_X}{\sigma_{s_X}} \right)^{N-2} \exp \left[- \left[\frac{N-1}{2} - \left(\frac{\Gamma\left(\frac{N}{2}\right)}{\Gamma\left(\frac{N-1}{2}\right)} \right)^2 \right] \left(\frac{s_X}{\sigma_{s_X}} \right)^2 \right] \quad (57)$$

$$\langle S_X \rangle = \sqrt{\frac{2}{N-1}} \frac{\Gamma\left(\frac{N}{2}\right)}{\Gamma\left(\frac{N-1}{2}\right)} \sigma_{s_X}, \quad \sigma_{s_X} = \sqrt{\frac{1}{N-1}} \quad (58)$$

5.4.6.3

()
W ((E) = 0)

$$\sigma_{S_W} = \frac{\sigma_W}{\sqrt{dN - \frac{1}{2}}} \quad (59)$$

$$\sigma_{S_W} = \frac{\sigma_W}{\sqrt{dN - \frac{1}{2}}} \quad (60)$$

5.4.6.4

$$g(\wedge; N) = \frac{2}{\Gamma\left(\frac{N-1}{2}\right)} \frac{T(dN)}{1} \left| \frac{dN}{2} \frac{T(dW)}{\Gamma\left(\frac{N-1}{2}\right)} \frac{21}{\Gamma\left(\frac{N-1}{2}\right)} \frac{2}{\Gamma\left(\frac{N-1}{2}\right)} \right| \quad (61)$$

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$$\langle S_A \rangle = \frac{1}{\sqrt{dN - \frac{1}{2}}} \frac{\Gamma(dN)}{\Gamma(dN - \frac{1}{2})} \sigma_A, \quad \sigma_{S_A} = \sqrt{1 - \frac{1}{dN - \frac{1}{2}} \left(\frac{\Gamma(dN)}{\Gamma(dN - \frac{1}{2})} \right)^2} \sigma_A. \quad (62)$$

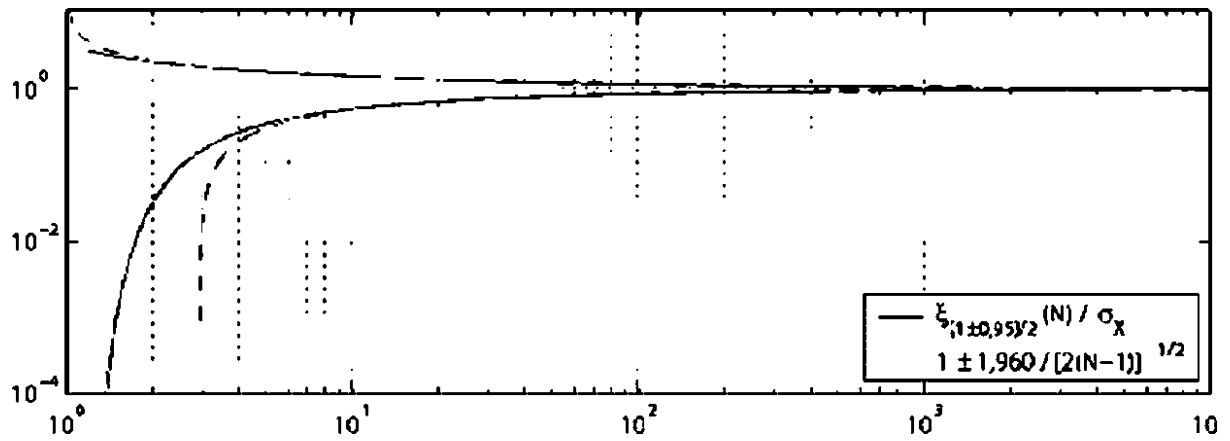
13

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Sy

N

(d = 1),



13-95%-

Sy

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5.5

5.5.1

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 [9].

5.5.2

5.5.2.1

(, < / «1),

$$F = 20 \lg(E)$$

(63)

$$g_{\Sigma}(f) = \frac{\exp(-20 \lg(f/f_0))}{20} \quad (64)$$

F

$$g_f(F) = \frac{\exp\left(\frac{(F-20 \lg(f_0))}{20}\right)}{\ln 10} \quad (65)$$

5.5.2.2

$$= 201 \text{ ()} \quad (66)$$

$$\text{()} = \frac{1-10}{20} 0.20 \text{ gA} = 102 \quad (67)$$

$$\text{()} = 7^{20} \lg(\text{)} \text{ g} \quad (68)$$

$$\wedge = \frac{90}{\lambda 9} \text{ (= 201 ())} \quad (69)$$

$$\text{()} = J \exp^{*} \frac{10}{2} \lg(B = X) \text{ cPC} \quad (70)$$

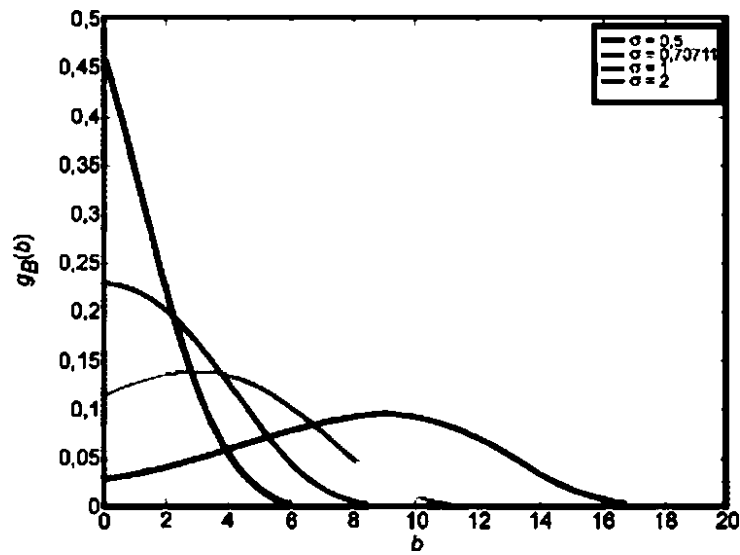
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$$g_a W = \left(- \frac{A^2}{2\sigma^2} \right) \tag{71}$$

$$g_s(B) = C \frac{\ln 10}{20a^2} 10^{20} \exp \frac{A'}{2ct^2} 10^{2Q} \tag{72}$$

= e = 1/72.
14

a.



14 -

5.5.2.3

(2 -)

$$V = 10 \lg(R). \tag{73}$$

$$g_V(V) = C \frac{\ln 10}{10} 10^{10} g_R R = 10^{10} \tag{74}$$

$$f(V) = f_{10} \lg(X) g_R(R = X) \quad (75)$$

(76)

$$f(R) = \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} \frac{X-1}{10} g_V(V=X) dX \quad (77)$$

$$g_R(R) = \frac{\exp\left(-\frac{R^2}{2\sigma^2}\right)}{2\sigma^2} \quad (78)$$

$$g_V(V) = C \frac{\ln 10}{20\sigma^2} 10^{\frac{V}{10}} \exp\left(-\frac{10^{\frac{V}{10}}}{2\sigma^2}\right) \quad (79)$$

R,

$$f(V) = 10 \lg(2\sigma^2) - 2,507 \quad (80)$$

5.5.3

X

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8

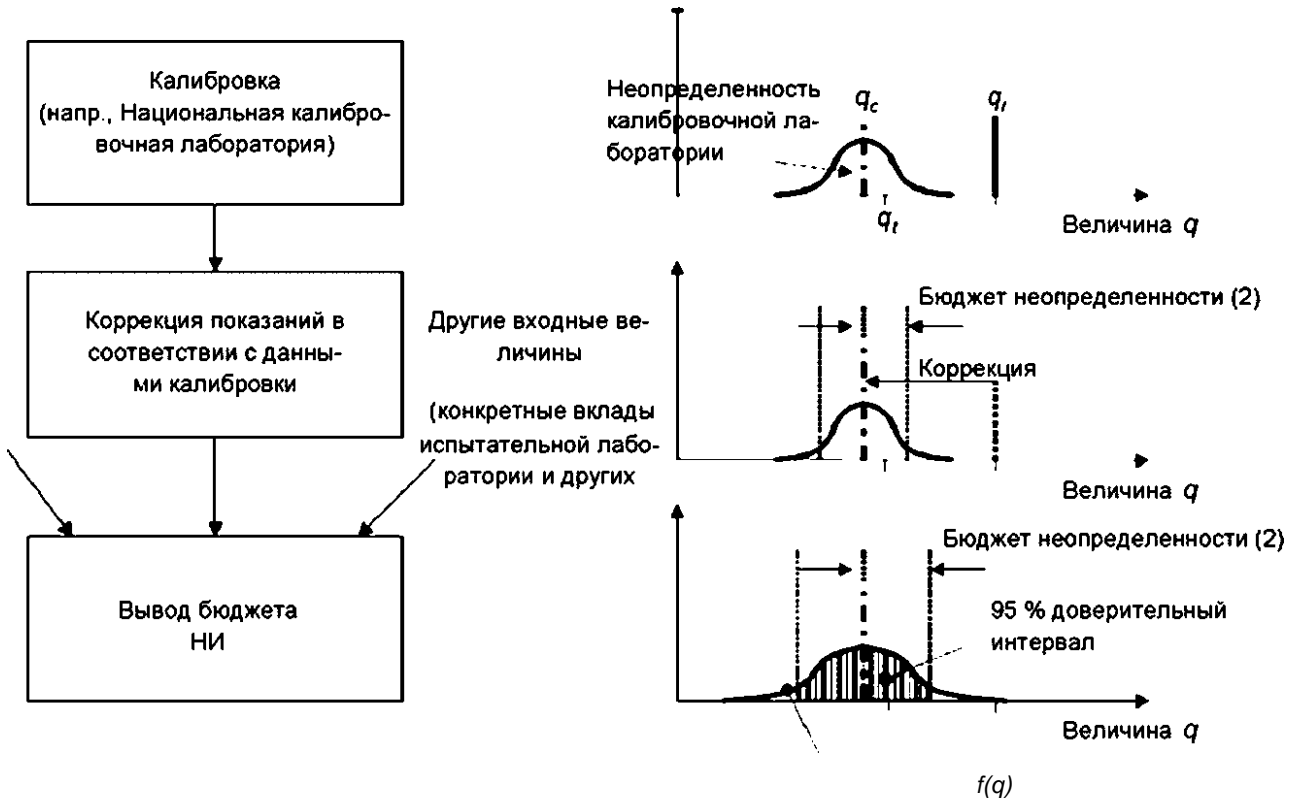
(+)/2

(-)/2]

$$= 20 \lg_{10}(X),$$

2.

$$\left(\frac{1}{20}\right)^{\frac{1}{20}} = 20, \quad (81)$$



15 -

15 q_r q_t q_c —

(, , ,) -

q_c

q

q_t

q_c

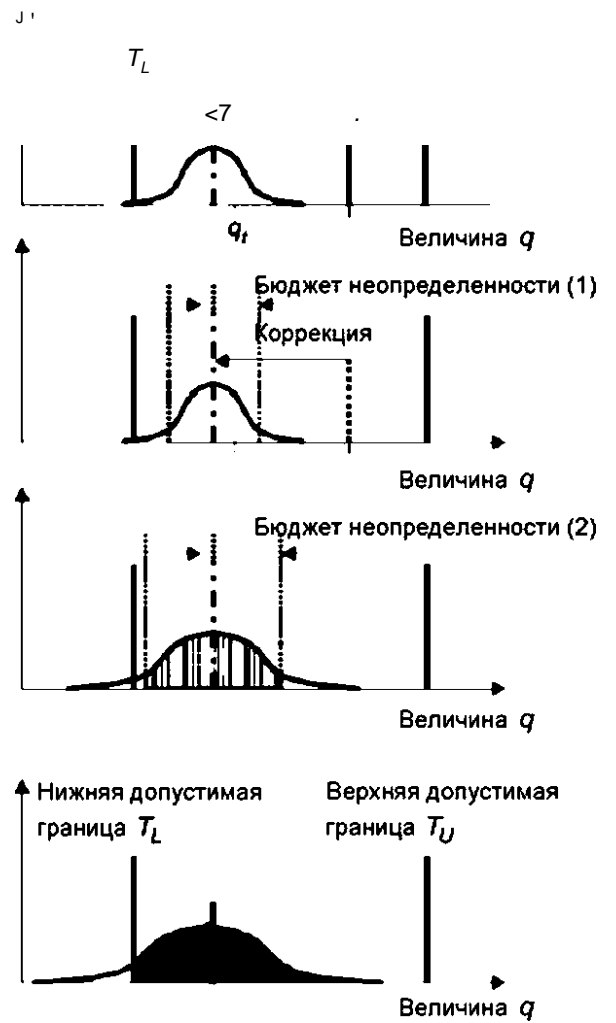
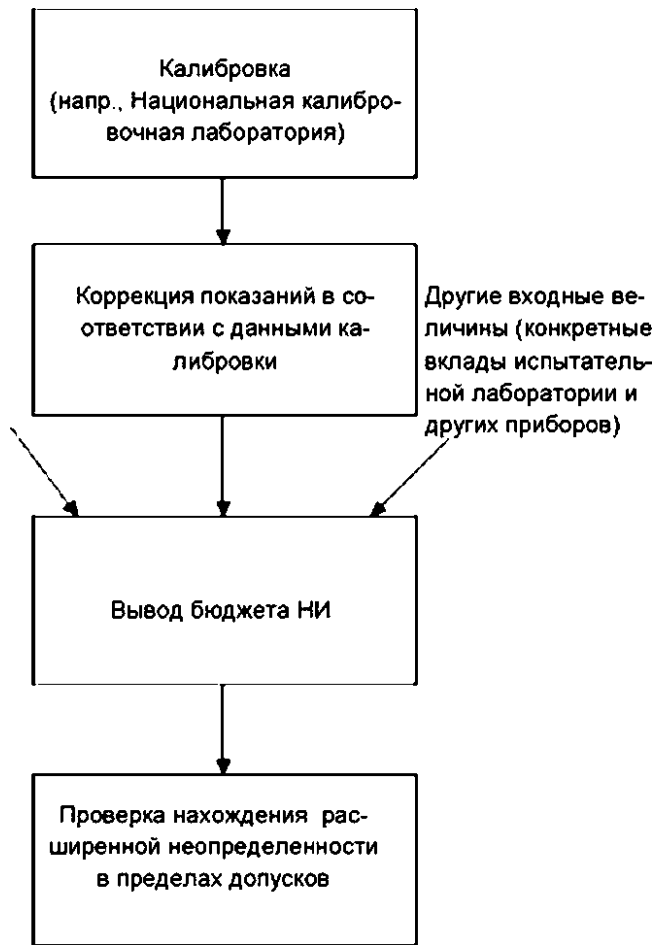
q , q_c

(1)

(2).

15. 8

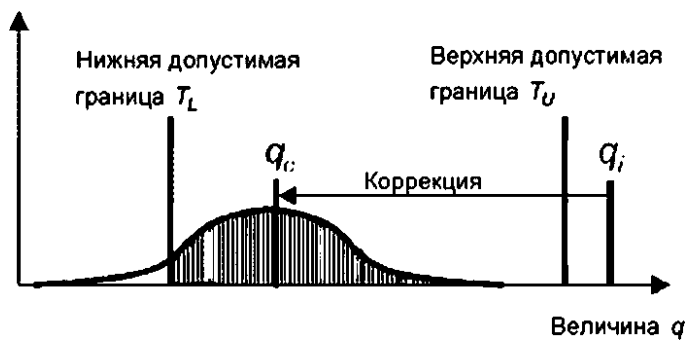
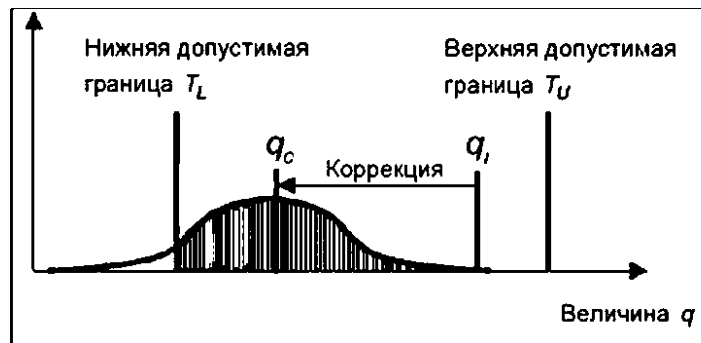
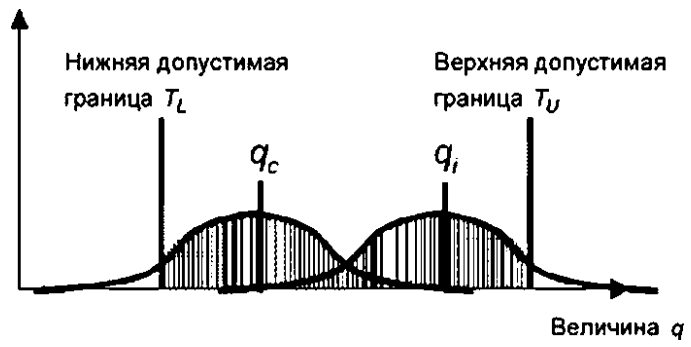
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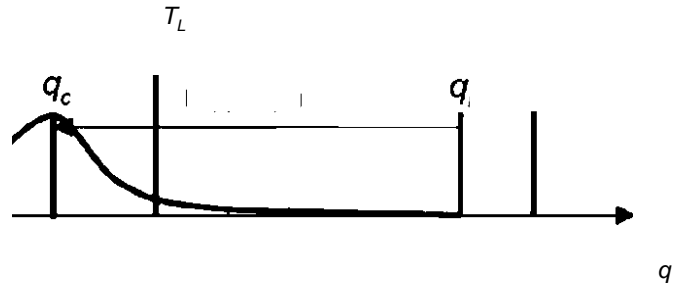
16 -

16 T_L

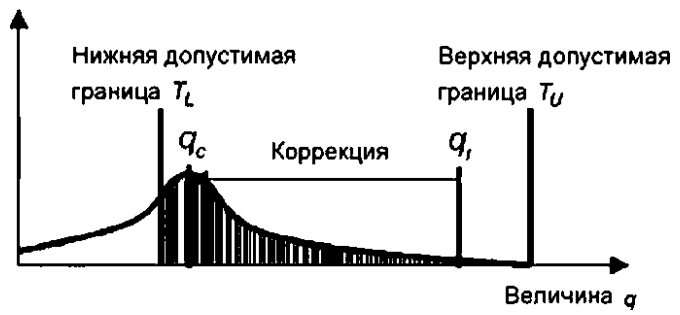
17



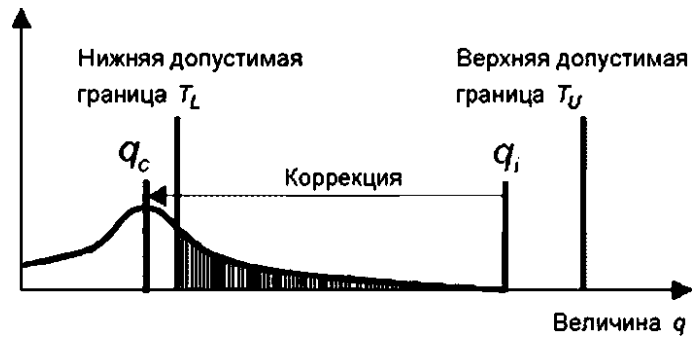
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($q_c - < T_L$)
 $q_c + >$
),
 1*



($q_c + HH > T_L$)
 $q_c - HH <$
),
 1*



61000-4-

17-

/TR 61000-1-6—2014

(A)

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- X/ - ;
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- Cj - ;
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- .1.2
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- 360°
- .1.3
- , ;
- 6 - , () ;
- V_r - , () ;
- SV_{gij} - , ;
- 6V_{nf} - , .
- .1.4
- G_p - ;
- 6G_p - ;
- F_g - (/) ;
- 8F₆ / - ;
- 6F_a (Hf-
ph - , ;
- 6F₆ - , ;
- - , ;
- 6 - - ;
- 6d - - , ;
- 8 - - , .
- .2

1 18

$$= V_r + Bq + G_p + F_g + 6V_{nf} + 6V_{nf} + G_p + M + F_g + 3\# + F_{aph} + F_{acp} + \wedge^{vswft} + \wedge^{NT} + \wedge^J \bullet$$

	*j	X _i			
	V _r	0,1		=1	0,10
: - 2>		0,2		=2	0,10
11)	ε _p	0,2		=2	0,10
®*	F _e	1,0		*=2	0,50
3)	W _{sw}	1,5		= 2	0,75
11Λ	ε _{ep}	1,2			0,70
1-6 4)		+ 07/0,0			0,4
6-18 4>		+0.1/0,0			0,58
: - ®)		+13/-1.5			1,00
: - ®)	6M	+1.2/-1.4			0,92
:					
7) -	^3 f	0,3			0,17
®)	dir	+3.0/-0.0			0,87
3 9)	pft	0,3			0,17
10>	ε _{fa}	0,9			0,52
12>		3,0			1,22
- , 1-6 13)		1,5			0,87
- 6-18 13)	6A _{wr}	2,0			1,15
3 14)		0,3			0,17
15)		0,0		*=2	0,00

1)-5)

6)–15) —

4

|,|= 1, .5.1 ().

.1 .2.

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$$U_{cv}(E) = 2_{Uc}(E) J_{5,46}^{5J81} \quad *6 \quad 6-18$$

(1-5) .1

1) (1) (>) .4 -

$$V_r - (R=1).$$

2) -

3) -

4) CISPR 16-1-1 (± 2), 2 -

6 , +0.7 -

(0,7) -

6 0,7 1 = 20 -

$$E_{NP} = V_{NP} + F_a + s_c = -67 + 10 \lg F_w + 10 \lg B_w + w_{PN} + F_a + a_c \quad (A. 1)$$

E_{NP} - (/);

V_{NP} ~ ();

F_a - (/);

- ;

$f=N$ - ;

$10 \lg A^$;

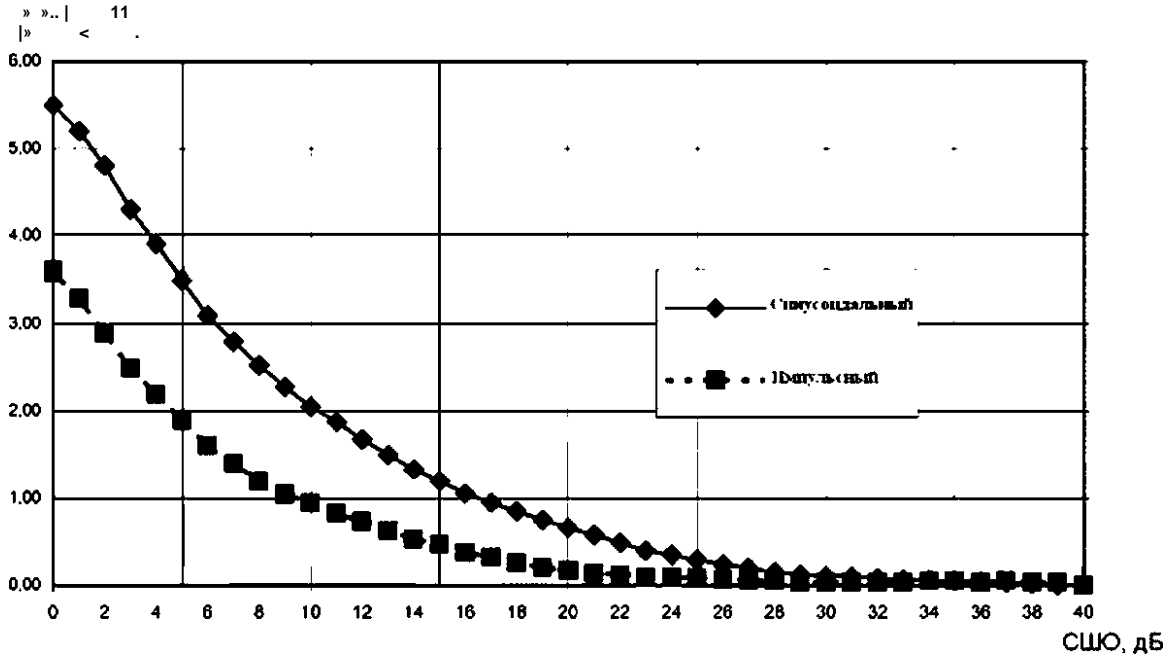
B_N - ;

w_{PN} - ;

-67 - , (), 1 , $0 = 293,15$, 1 -

6 (CISPR 22) 1 18 1
(/) 74 (/) (CIS/1106/CDV 6 18) (58)

$10 \lg F_w = 4$ $10 - \lg F_w - 6$ 6 6 19 6 $0,5$

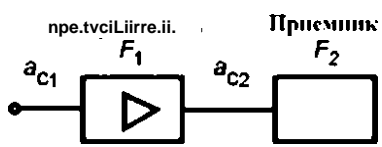


$G_1 = 10 \lg(g_1) - N_{fw}$

$N_{f_{tot}} = N_{f_{sys}} + N_{f_{ext}}$

$N_{f_{sys}} = 1 + N_{f_{tot}}$

$$F_{tot} = F_1 + \frac{F_2 - 1}{g_1}, \quad N_{not} \quad N_{fsyst} = 1 + N_{ftot}$$



5)

8

1

2 *

S-

/TR 61000-1-6—2014

$$6M=20\lg|(1-r_e S_{11})(1-l_r S_{22})-S_{12} r_e i;| \quad (A.2)$$

—

50

6

8

5 - =20lg[|±(|r_e||S₁₁|+|r_f||S₂₂|+|r_e||r_f||S₁₁||S₂₂|+|r_e||r_f||S₂₁|²)]. (.)

([' -6)

V2 (

1 , s[^]. < 2,0:1,

||' | £ 0,33.

(|S_{ii}|«1, |S₂₂| «1)

1 1 « 0,9), 0 .

CISPR 16-1-1 < 3,0:1 | | < 0,5.

£2,0:1.

1 .

6 0 U- [* -).

1 — 6 ' & , - -

2 — ,

2.0:1.

3 — « » , CISPR 16-1-4 ' £2,0:1 ' -

4 — - -

|r_e||r_a|+O.Sx10^a20,

— ;

— , .

5 — (.):

a)

b) - ; (/ —

.),

« 6.1[^](|r_e||S₁₁|)²+(|r_e||S₂₂|)² + (|r_e||r_f||S₂₁|²)²

- 4) 1 18 () 15)
- 6) F_a -
- 7) $6F_a$ -
- 0,3
- 1 —
- 8) w (9) CISPR 16-2-3:2010, w -
- (9). w -
- +1 () -
- 1,5 w. -
- 2 — 1 -
- 3 (CISPR 16-2-3). 1 1 -
- 3 (20 / 1/). -
- 1 CISPR 16-2-3 -
- 9) -
- ±0,1 ^
- 10) $8F_a$ -
- 20 CISPR 16-1-4. 0,9 -
- 11) G_p -
-) (-
- 12) 0,7 -
- CISPR 16-1-4, 6 .

/TR 61000-1-6—2014

			Sy_{SKVP}		CISPR 16-1-4	
1						
	6		Sy_{SKVR}			
3		CISPR/A/838/INF.			$Sy_{SKW?}$	6
4	4			4		
		$= 3 ($				$)$,
		1,33			4	
	$= 3$					
	2					
		$Sy_{SKW?}$	2,			
					—	15 (20)
			$SyswR = 6$			
	1,22.					
	3 —	1		Sy_{SKVR}	6	
					$4(Sy_{SKW?}/6)$	
	$= 3$.	2			6	
$\wedge 5 \$ /$				Sy_{pvR}	2,	
					$c_{\rho} u(x_{\rho}) = S_{V511R}/2'j6$	
13) CISPR 16-1-4					1	
14)			1			
						$\pm 0,1$
15)			1			

()

.1
 $X/$ -
 $X/$ - $X_{,};$
 8 , - ;
 $u(Xj)$ - ;
 ; - ;
 - () ,
 () - ;
 $U()$ - ;
 - ;
 * - ;
 - .
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 - (/) , 80 1000
 — , () (-
 , 7 IEC 61000-4-3:2006). , ()
). , -
 . TM , -
 . (/) ;
 CF - ;
 $6Lin$ - ;
 $6/so$ - ;
 1 - ;
 $6Uni$ - ;
 6 - ;
 $8Res$ - .
 .4
 80 1 — -

$$E-E_m + CF + 6Lin + 8/so+6/ / + SUni + 6Har + 6 Re s.$$

/TR 61000-1-6—2014

1 -

(80 - 1000)

	X,	x,			
		- ,			
		0.8	= 1	1	0,80
2) -	CF	1,7	= 2	1	0,85
:					
3*	bUrt	0.5		1	0,29
4*	8/so	0.5		1	0,29
	6/nt	0,5			
UFA ^{6*}	6Uni	1.5	= 1	1	1.5
*	6Har	0,5			0,29
8* -	6Res	0.3			0,17
					3,98
					1,99
					3,99
1)-8) 0 3					

- .5
- 1) a) : () -
- b) ().
- c) ,
- () ,)).
- 2) () -
- = 2, 95 %
- ()
- 3) -
- 4) -
- 5) -

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IEC

IEC 60050-101:2001	International Electrotechnical Vocabulary — Part 101: Mathematics (. 101.)
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