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INTERSTATE COUNCIL FOR STANDARDIZATION, METROLOGY AND CERTIFICATION
(ISC)

IEC 61643-12- 2022

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(IEC 61643-12:2020, IDT)

2022

IEC 61643-12—2022

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1 2023 .

5 IEC 61643-12:2020 « -

12.

» («Low-voltage surge protective devices — Part 12: Surge protective devices connected to low-voltage power distribution systems. Selection and application principles», IDT).

IEC 61643-12 37A « -

» 37 « » -

(IEC). -

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© « », 2022



IEC 61643-12—2022

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	V
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	().....	52
	().....	54
	D().....	59
	().....	61
	F().....	84
	G().....	94
	().....	103
	I().....	110
	J().....	112
	().....	129
	L().....	135
	().....	138
	N().....	143
	().....	149
	().....	151
	Q().....	155
	().....	156
	158

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1—4 IEC 62305.

IEC 62305-2

IEC 60364-4-44

IEC 60664.

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IEC 60364.

IEC 60364

IEC TR 62066

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IEC 61643-11.

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IEC 61643-11.

U_c / —
 U_c

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IEC 61643-12—2022

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Low-voltage surge protective devices. Part 12. Surge protective devices connected to low-voltage power distribution systems. Selection and application principles

— 2023—03—01

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1 000 () 50—60 -

- 1 —
- 2 — IEC 60364 IEC 62305-4.
- 3 —

2

()]:
IEC 60364-4-44:2007, Electrical installations of buildings — Part 4-44: Protection for safety — Protection against voltage disturbances and electromagnetic disturbances (4-44. -

IEC 60364-5-53, Electrical installations of buildings — Part 5-53: Selection and erection of electrical equipment— Isolation, switching and control (5-53. -

IEC 60529, Degrees of protection provided by enclosures (IP Code) (IP). -

IEC 60664-1:2007, Insulation coordination for equipment within low-voltage systems — Part 1: Principles, requirements and tests (1. -

IEC 61000-4-5, Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) — Part4-5: Testing and measurement techniques — Surge immunity test (). 4-5. -

IEC 61643-12—2022

IEC 61643-32, Low-voltage surge protective devices — Part 32: Surge protective devices connected to the d.c. side of photovoltaic installations — Selection and application principles (32.)

IEC 61643-11:2011, Low-voltage surge protective devices — Part 11: Surge protective devices connected to low-voltage power systems — Requirements and test methods (11.)

IEC 62305-1:2010, Protection against lightning — Part 1: General principles (1.)

IEC 62305-2, Protection against lightning — Part 2: Risk management (2.)

IEC 62305-4, Protection against lightning — Part 4: Electrical and electronic systems within structures (4.)

IEC 62475:2010, High-current test techniques — Definitions and requirements for test currents and measuring systems ()

3

3.1

ISO IEC : IEC Electropedia <http://www.electropedia.org/> ; ISO <http://www.iso.org/obp>.

3.1.1 (SPD): (surge protective device)

[IEC 61643-11:2011, 3.1.1]

3.1.2 I (continuous operating current /):

(t_c) .

3.1.3 U_c (maximum continuous operating voltage U_c):

— U_c 1000 .

[IEC 61643-11:2011, 3.1.11]

3.1.4 U_p (voltage protection level L_p):

— ; () ; I_{imp} ; L_{oc} ; III.

[IEC 61643-11:2011, 3.1.14,]

3.1.5 (measured limiting voltage):

[IEC 61643-11:2011, 3.1.15]

3.1.6 U_{res} (residual voltage):

[IEC 61643-11:2011, 3.1.16]

3.1.7 (temporary overvoltage test value):

L_T , U_c

[IEC 61643-11:2011, 3.1.17, (1)]

3.1.8 (temporary overvoltage value of the power system):

1 — $(t_{TOV}^{(BH)})$ ($t_{TOV}^{(HH)}$)

2 —

() /

3.1.9 class II test: I II (nominal discharge current for 8/20).

[IEC 61643-11:2011, 3.1.9]

3.1.10 class I test: I_{imp} I (impulse discharge current for

Q W/R

[3.1.10 IEC 61643-11:2011]

3.1.11 (combination wave):

(I_{cw}) (7_0)

Z_T (), 2

[IEC 61643-11:2011, 3.1.22, (« 2 »)]

3.1.12 8/20 (8/20 current impulse):

8 () 20

— 10 IEC 62475:2010

[IEC 61643-11:2011, 3.1.21, (« »)]

3.1.13 1,2/50 (1,2/50 voltage impulse):

— 7 IEC 60060-1 (2010)

[IEC 61643-11:2011, 3.1.20, (« »)]

3.1.14 (thermal stability):

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[IEC 61643-11:2011, 3.1.25, (« » « »)]

3.1.15 [SPD disconnector (disconnector)];
 —
 ().

[IEC 61643-11:2011, 3.1.28]
 3.1.16 (type tests):

[IEC 60050-151:2001, 151-16-16]
 3.1.17 IP (degree of protection provided of enclosure):
 , IP, /

[IEC 61643-11:2011, 3.1.29]
 3.1.18 () (voltage drop (in percent))
 $AO = [(4n - I_{out}) / 4n] \cdot 100\%$,

U_n — ;
 I_{out} —

3.1.19 (load-side surge withstand capability for a two-port SPD):

[3.1.18 IEC 61643-11:2011]
 3.1.20 / (short-circuit current rating I_{SCCR})'

—
 () , —
 () .

[IEC 61643-11:2011, 3.1.27, ()]
 3.1.21 (one-port SPD):

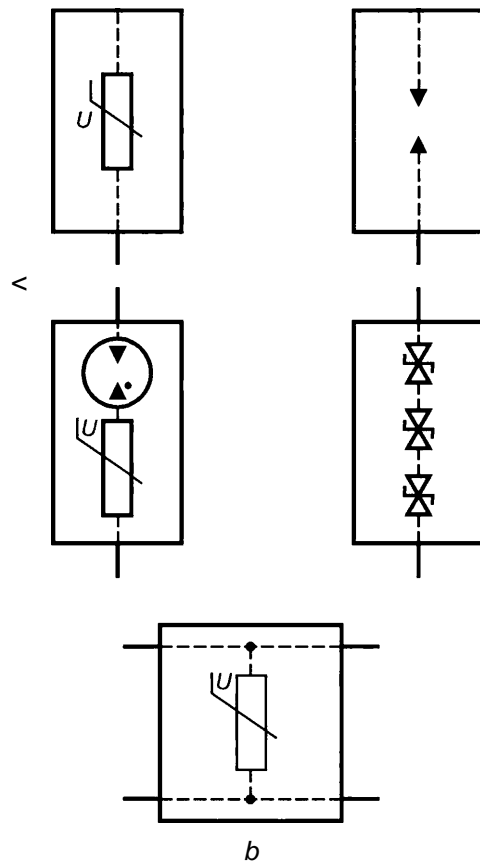
1 —
 2 — 1
 (1). (1)
 (1b).

—3d 8/20,

3.1.22 (two-port SPD):

—
 2 3f
 8/20,

[IEC 61643-11:2011, 3.1.3, ()]

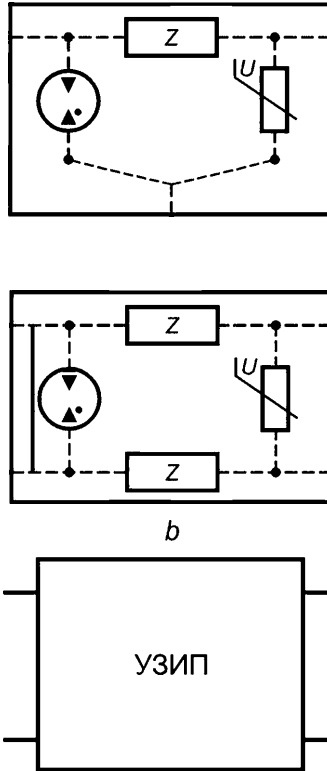


— ; b —

; —

1 —

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— ; Z —
 [IEC 61643-11:2011, 3.1.2,
 3.1.23

; b — ; —
 2 —
 ((Voltage-switching SPD): 1—3)]

1 —
 « »,
 2 —

[IEC 61643-11:2011, 3.1.4,
 3.1.24

((Voltage-limiting SPD):

1 —
 2 —

[IEC 61643-11:2011, 3.1.5,
 3.1.25

((combination SPD):

1 —
 2 —

3d

[IEC 61643-11:2011, 3.1.6, ()]
 3.1.26 (mode of protection):

[IEC 61643-11:2011, 3.1.8]
 3.1.27 I_f (follow current):

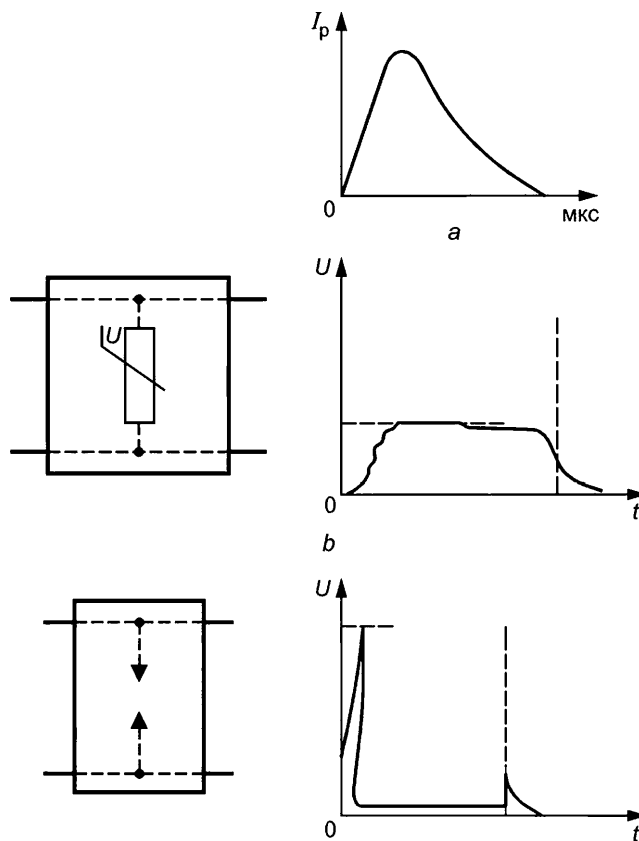
[IEC 61643-11:2011, 3.1.12]
 3.1.28 $I_{8/20}$ (maximum discharge current I_{max}):

1 — /_{mov} III dX', L. II
 3.1.29 [degradation (of performance)]:

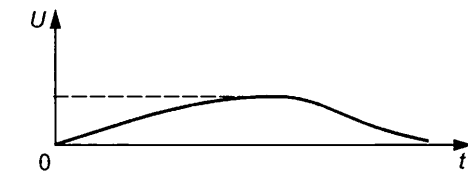
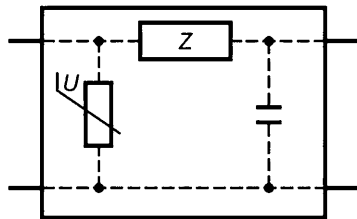
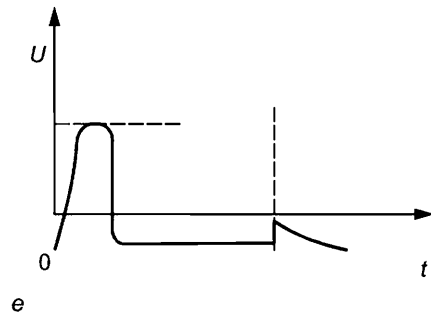
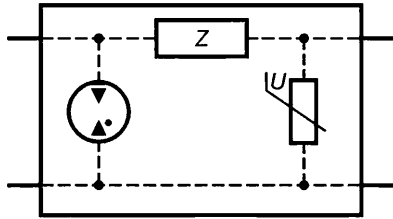
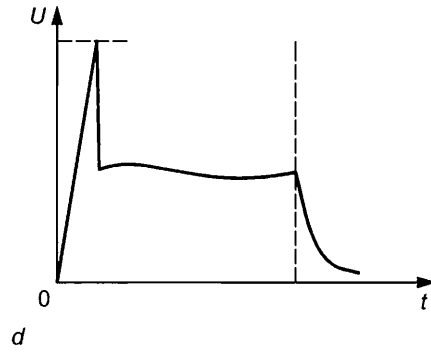
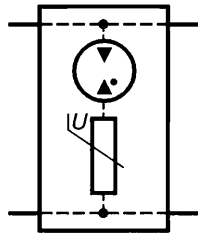
IEC 61643-11.

IEC 61643-11 ().

[IEC 61643-11:2011, 3.1.26, ()]



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— ; b — ; d — ; f — ; —
 ; — ; a U — . U
 3 —

3.1.30

(residual current device):

[IEC 60050-442:1998, 442-05-02]

3.1.31

(nominal voltage of the system):

(, 230/400).

1 —

±10 %.

IEC 60038). 2 — U_n ()

3 — U_Q

4 — U

3.1.32 (impulse test classification)

3.1.32.1 I (class I tests): , I_{imp} , 8/20, 1,2/50. , I_{imp} ,
 [IEC 61643-11:2011, 3.1.34.1, (« »)]

3.1.32.2 II (class II tests): , 1,2/50.
 / , , ,
 [IEC 61643-11:2011, 3.1.34.2, (« »)]

3.1.32.3 III (class III tests): ,
 1,2/50 — 8/20 .

[IEC 61643-11:2011, 3.1.34.3]

3.1.33 I_L (rated load current): -
 , -
 .

—

[IEC 61643-11:2011, 3.1.13, ()]

3.1.34 U_{cs} (maximum continuous operating voltage of the power system at the SPD location): -
 (), -
 .

1 — / -
 ,

2 — , , -
 .

3.1.35 (trigger voltage of a voltage
 switching SPD): ,

— (,) .

[IEC 61643-11:2011, 3.1.36, ()]

3.1.36 ; 3 (lightning protection system LPS): ,
 () .

— 3 .

[IEC 62305-3:2010, 3.1]

3.1.37 (multiservice SPD): -
 , -
 ,

3.1.38 I (residual current /): , -
 ((J_{REF}), -
 .

— () — ,
 (IEV 195-02-09).

[IEC 61643-11:2011, 3.1.40, ()]

3.1.39 I (prospective short-circuit
 current of a power supply /): , ,

IEC 61643-12—2022

	—		
[IEC 61643-11:2011, 3.1.38]			
3.1.40			I_{fj} (follow current
interrupt rating I_{fi}):			-
[IEC 61643-11:2011, 3.1.39]			
3.1.41	W/R	I (specific energy for class I test W/R):	-
	I_{imp}	1	
	—	($W/R = f^2dt$).	
[IEC 61643-11:2011, 3.1.37]			
3.1.42		I_w (rated impulse voltage UW):	-
[IEC 60664-1:2007:3.9.2,	()]	
3.1.43		(impulse withstand voltage):	-
[IEC 60664-1:2007, 3.8.1]			
3.1.44		(overvoltage category):	-
[IEC 60664-1:2007:3.10,]		
3.1.45		(overcurrent protective device OCPD):	-
[IEC 60050-826:2004, 826-14-14]			
3.1.46		U_{pfr} ^effective voltage protection level):	-
3.1.47		(short-circuiting SPD):	-
		I_n	II,
[IEC 61643-11:2011, 3.1.7]			
3.1.48		(status indicator):	-
/		/	-
[IEC 61643-11:2011, 3.1.41]			
3.1.49		U_{oc} (open circuit voltage):	-
[IEC 61643-11:2011, 3.1.23]			
3.1.50			I_{cw} (combination wave
generator short-circuit current):			-
		I_{cw}	
[IEC 61643-11:2011, 3.1.24]			
3.1.51		(output contact):	-
[IEC 61643-11:2011, 3.1.42]			

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3.1.52 () (multimode SPD):

[IEC 61643-11:2011, 3.1.43, 3.1.53]

I_{Total} (total discharge current): PEN

1 —

2 — I_{Total}

IEC 62305.

3 — PEN

(IEV 195-02-12).

[IEC 61643-11:2011, 3.1.44, 3.1.54]

3]

V_{REF} (reference test voltage):

[IEC 61643-11:2011, 3.1.45] 3.1.55

(transition surge current rating for short-circuiting SPD):

I_{trans}

8/20,

[IEC 61643-11:2011, 3.1.46] 3.1.56

determination):

V_{max} (voltage for clearance

[IEC 61643-11:2011, 3.1.47, 3.1.57]

V_v (varistor voltage):

MOB,

(1)

[IEC 61643-331,3.2.3]

3.2

\wedge	
'	
I_{ew}	
'f	
4i	
\wedge_{imp}	1
4nax	
'n	
I_p	
$I_p E$	t_{REF}
/sc	
\wedge_{SCCR}	
\wedge_{Total}	

IEC 61643-12—2022

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- ;

5.2

5.2.1

(TNC, TNS, TNC-S, IT)
:
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5.2.2

(I_{imp} , U_{QD}) IEC 61643-11.
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I. 3
IEC 62305-1. I_{imp} J.3.

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IEC 60364-4-44 (. .2),
IEC 62305-2.
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 N_G (
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(LLS) N_Q ,
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IEC 62305 , 1 000 (-
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(. .),
(. .)
IEC 62305-1:2010. IEC 62305-2.

5.2.3

4.3 IEEE 62.41.1-2002

5.2.2 IEEE 62.72-2016.

IEEE 62.41.2-2002.

IEC TR 62066:2002 «

IEC TR 62066.

5.2.4

5.2.4.1

I_{TOV}

L_{TOV}

L-N L-PEN

N-PE

IEC 61643-11.

IEC 63052¹⁾.

1)

IEC/PRVC 63052:2019.

IEC 61643-12—2022

5.2.4.2

IEC 60364-4-44

t_{TOV}

1.

1 —

IEC 60364-4-44:2007

L_{TOV}		$L_{TOV}(BH)$
	, IT	$U_0 + 250$ >5
		$U_0 + 1\,200$ 5
	, IT	250 >5
		1 200 5
t_{TOV}		$t_{TOV}(HH)$
	TN	— 0
	IT (1) :	7 . /,
	, IT TN	$1,45 \cdot U_0$ 5
1 —		5 IEC 60364-4-44.
2 —		
(U_0 —)		

5.3

IEC 60664-1.

IEC 61000-4-5.

(1,2/50, 8/20)

IEC 61643-12—2022

—
 7.5.2 $L_{p/f}$
 7.5.6. U_w , 7.4.5. U_p $t_{p/f}$ -

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6.1

—
 (, MOB IEC 61643-331),
 IEC 61643-11. (),
 :
 ;
 U_p . ()
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6.2

—
 (IEC 60364-4-41);
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6.5.4).

IEC 61643-11 (),
 (.7.6.3).
 IEC 61643-11
 (IEC 61643-11
 (.7.5.2.4).

IEC 61643-12—2022

6.3

6.3.1

IEC 61643-11 -

: I, II, III.

(IP).

« » « ».

« »

6.3.2

IEC 61643-331), (ABD, IEC 61643-321)

IEC 61643-321) . . ;

IEC 61643-311), (IEC 61643-341) . .

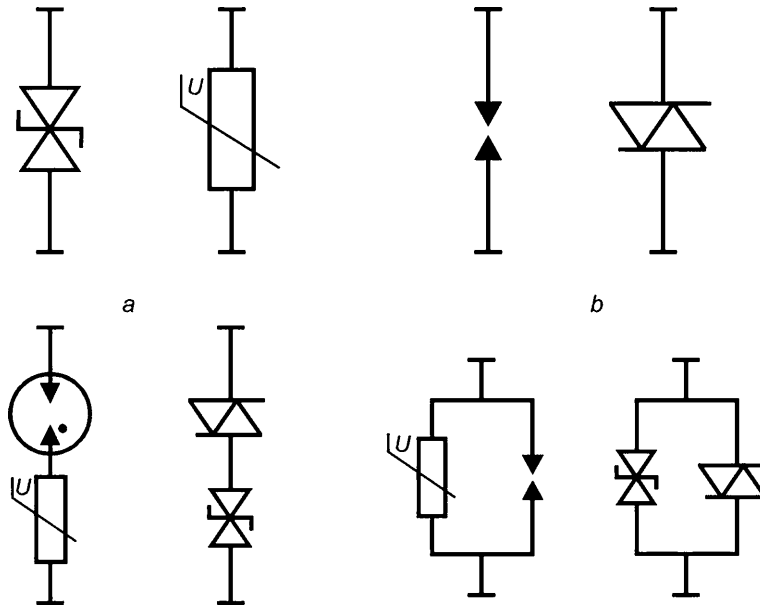
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(4):

(4):

(4 4d):

(.3.1.21) (.3.1.22).



— ; b — ; d —

4 —

6.4

6.4.1

6.4.1.1

IEC 61643-11

47 63

2 000

+70 °C. -5 °C +40 °C, -40 °C

5 % 100 % 5 % 95 %

1 —

2 —

6.4.1.2

IP2X.

6.4.2

IEC 61643-12—2022

- a) U_c — ;
- b) I_{imp} — I;
- c) U_{oc} — III;
- d) I_{imp} — II;
- e) U_p — ;
- f) I_{L} — ();
- g) I_{L} — ();
- h) I_{trans} — ;
- i) I_{Total} — ();
- j) I_{Total} — ();
- k) I_{Total} — ();
- l) I_{Total} — ();
- m) I_{Total} — ();
- n) I_{Total} — ();
- o) I_{Total} — ();
- p) I_{Total} — ();
- q) I_{Total} — ();
- r) I_{Total} — ();
- s) du/dt — ().

6.5

6.5.1

6.5.1.1

U_c /

U_c (, . .) ,

U_c / — , , U_c / . /

(,) (. 531.2.1.2 IEC 60364-5-53:2001).

—/ IEC 61643-11

6.5.1.2

/) () ()

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IEC 61643-11, :

- 200 ;

- 5 ;

- 120 / ()

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IEC 60364-5-53

IEC 61643-11.

(U_{TOV}),

(J_T (

(7 ,

IEC 60364-4-44.

(7 C_{TOV}

6.5.2

6.5.2.1

IEC 61643-11,

II,

III,

1 —

III

2 —

: « »

« ».

6.5.2.2 / —

(8/20)

II,

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/

(15).

/ : 0,05; 0,1; 0,25; 0,5; 1,0; 1,5; 2,0; 2,5; 3,0; 5,0;

10; 15 20 .

IEC 60364-5-53

5

6.5.2.3 I_{imp} —

(10/350)

I I_{imp}

I.

IEC 61643-12—2022

— (8/20 I_{imp})
 (15).

$I_c(Q, W/R)$, IEC 61643-11, 2.

2 — I_{imp}

	Q, •	W/R, /
25	12,5	156
20	10	100
12,5	6,25	39
10	5	25
5	2,5	6,25
2	1	1
1	0,5	0,25
— 2. 10/350		

6.5.2.4 / —
/

6.5.2.5 I_{trans} —
 I_{trans} — 8/20 / ,

6.5.3
6.5.3.1

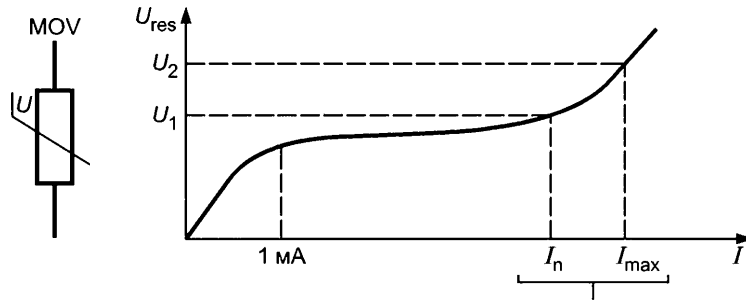
) I II

8/20; 1,2/50 ()

0,1 I_{imp} I 0,1 8/20 /

II ; 1,2/50. 5

() C/res / /



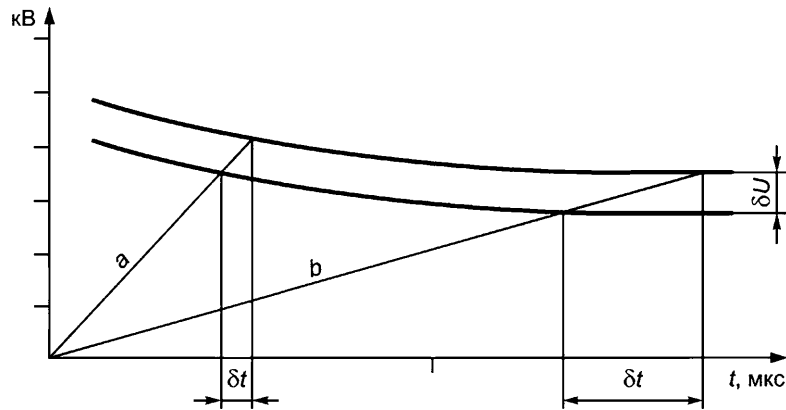
U_1 — ; U_2 — ; R —
 5 — U_{res} / ()

(, (di/df)

(du/dt),

du/dt,

6).



— 10 / ; b — — 1 / ; 8t —
 ; 8U —
 6 —

) III

III,

0,1 • U_{oc} U_{oc} —
 6.5.3.2 /

L_p

L_p.

U_{res}

(U U_{res})

U

U_{res}

L_p

L_p,

IEC 61643-12—2022

: 0,08; 0,09; 0,10; 0,12; 0,15;
0,22; 0,33; 0,4; 0,5; 0,6; 0,7; 0,8; 0,9; 1,0; 1,2; 1,5; 1,8; 2,0; 2,5; 3,0; 4,0; 5,0; 6,0; 8,0 10

U_c U_p

() .

6.5.4

1 —
IEC 61643-11:2011, 5.12 () ,
5.12.2 () ()

2 —

6.5.7.

6.5.5

I_{SCCR} —

I_{fj}

IEC 61643-11

I_{SCCR}

I_{SCCR}

I_{fi} —

(I_{fi})

IEC

6.5.6

I_L —

()

I_L

6.5.7

I.

$$: U_p, I, I,$$

7

7.1

(4)

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G.

L.

7.2

I II,

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IEC 62305.

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II III,

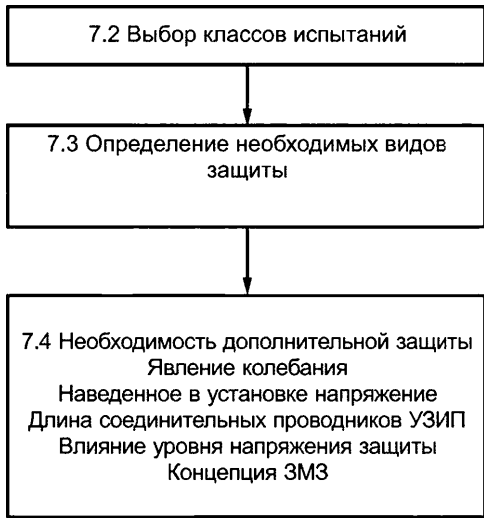
7.3

L.1—L.5

L.5

TN C-S.

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I, II III,

II III,

II

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I

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I

(. 7.5.7).

(. 7.4.3)

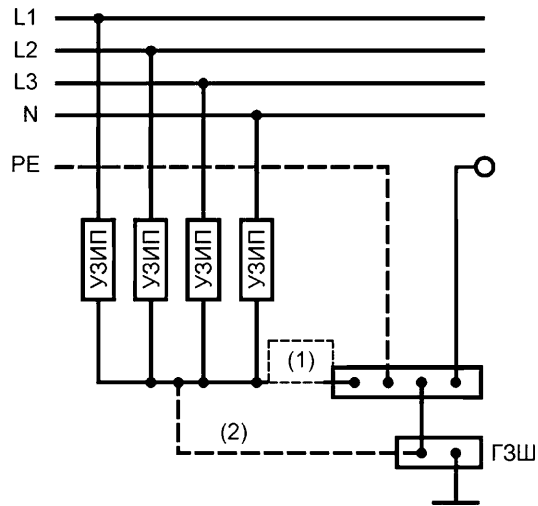
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2 (2), 9.

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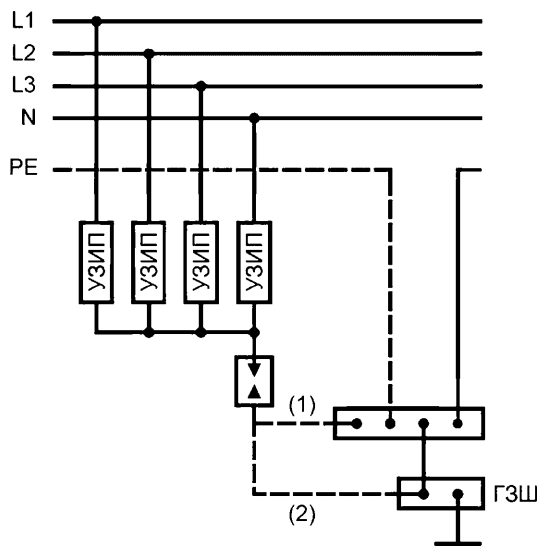


(1) / (2)

1, 2

8 —

1 (1)



(1) / (2)

1, 2

9 —

2 (2)

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(. 7.5.7).
4 —

5 —

3—

			TN-C	TN-S		IT		IT
	1)	2		1	2	1	2	
	+	•	..	+	•	+	•	..
	•	•	..	•	..	•
	•	. b), d)	..	.)	.),)	•	.)	..
PEN	•
	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
• .. +: :								
) TN-S TN-CS N 0,5 > 2 t_w (L-N N-PE). U_p > d) ; ; . 6.5.1.2.								

J.

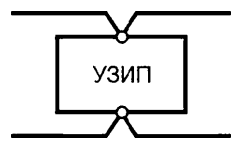
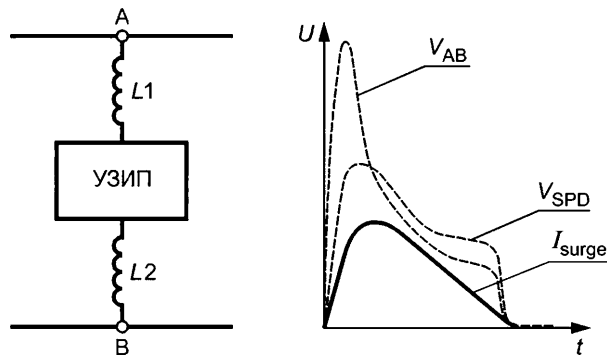
7.4

7.4.1

IEC 61643-12—2022

7.4.4

$I = 0,1 \cdot I_{SPD} \cdot \sqrt{C_{p/f}}$
 $I_{SPD} = \dots$
 $I = \dots$
 $U_p = 20\% \dots$
 $U_{AB} = \dots$
 $V_{SPD} = \dots$
 $I_{surge} = \dots$
 $L_{p/f} = \dots$



a) L1, L2 — ; I₂;

$I_{surge} = \dots$
 $V_{SPD} = \dots$
 $L_{p/f} = V_{SPD} + \dots$
 $L1, L2 = \dots$
 $10 = \dots$

IEC 60439.

).

10 (8/20)

0,5

U_p (1 000);

1

U_p

11;

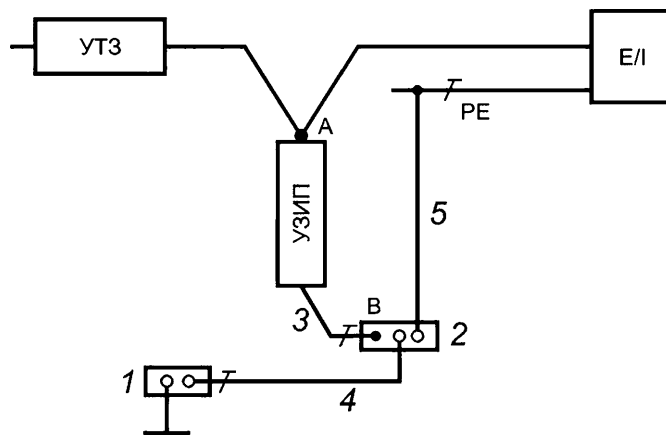
(. 543.4.2 IEC 60364-5-54),

IEC 60364-5-54.

11,

4 (

11 ().



1 —

; 2 —

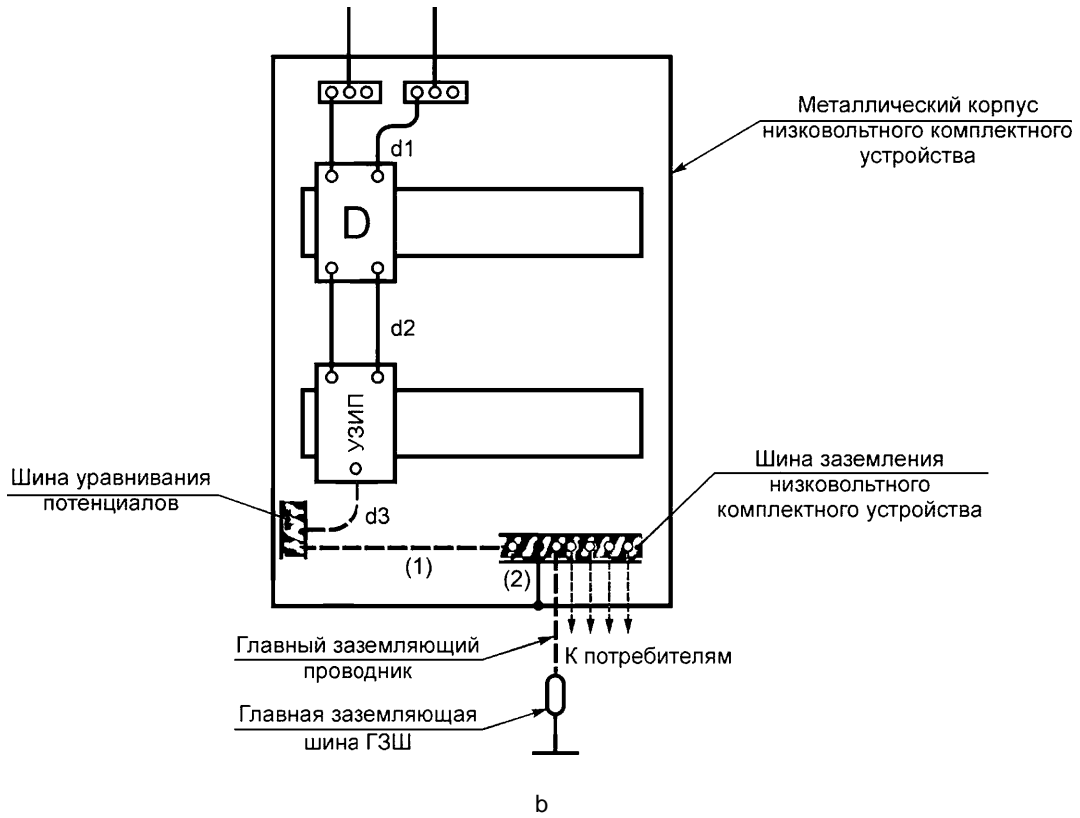
; 3 —

; 5 —

; 4 —

11 —

50



D — ; (1) — ; (2) —

11, 2

J.

7.4.5

L_w (. IEC 60664-1)

L_w .

(. 12)

(2), , 20 %

50 .

50

C_w

$t_{p/f2}$

$L_{p2} \cdot L_{p/f2}$

1

2

t_w .

U_{pr}

(. 5.2.3) .

(. 7.5.7).

50 ,

10 , а U_p 0,8 L_w ;

50 ,

10 , 2 • / 0,8 • t_w ;

IEC 61643-12—2022

7.5.3) J.11. ()

7.5

7.5.1

7.5.2—7.5.7,

7.5.2

7.5.2.1

13. $U_{oc}, U_{Jt}, I_{imp}, I_{SCCR}, I_{fj}, U_{oc}$
 U_c
 U_c
 $U_{cs} (= U_o)$ J,
 $I > U_{cs}$

IT, U_c (1,1 $U_Q \cdot /$),

4.

4 (IEC 60364-5-53).

4 —

U_c

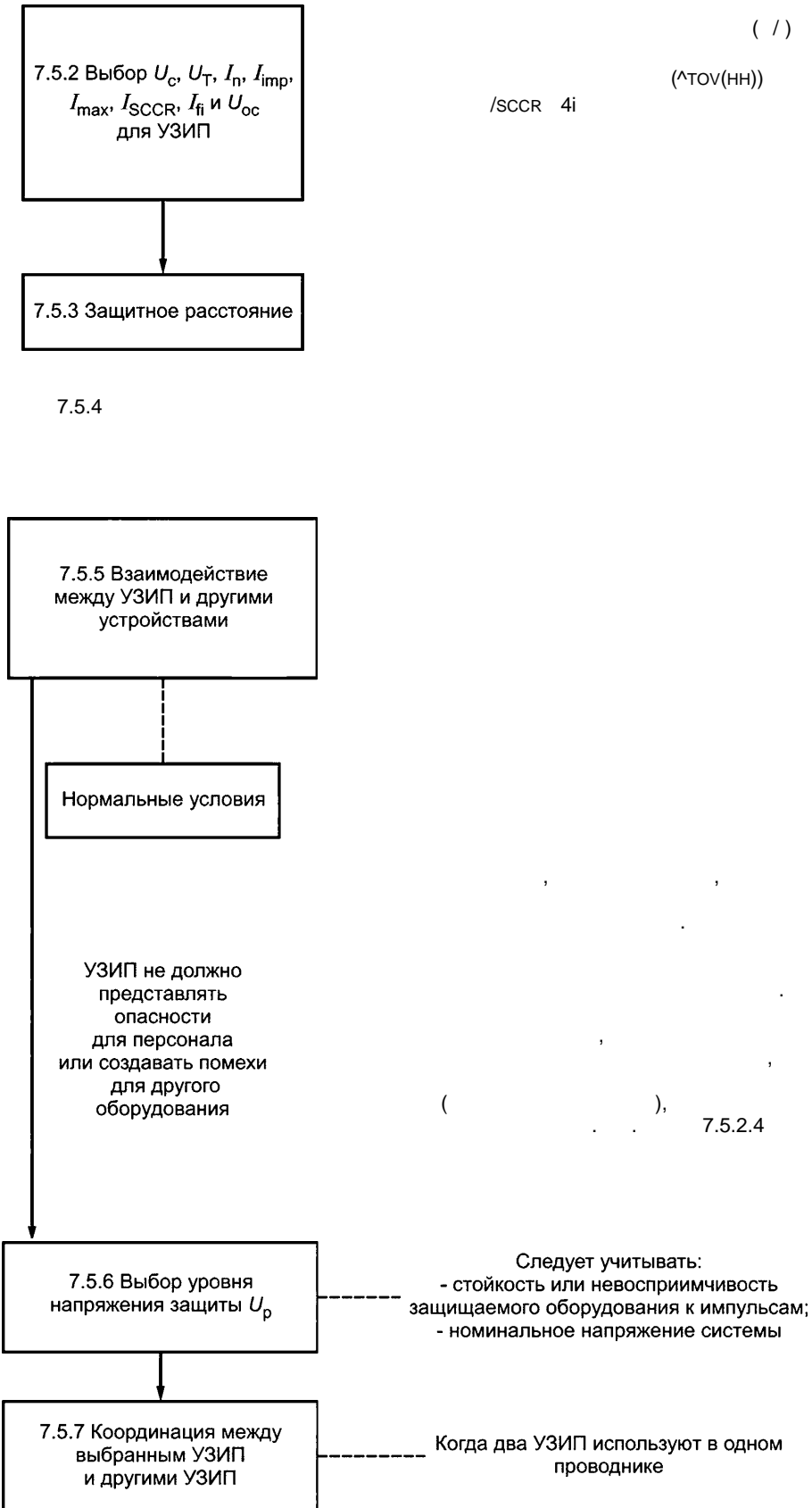
()			
	TN		IT
	1,1 $U/$ (0,64 • U)	1,1 $U/y/$ (0,64 • U)	1,1 $U/y/$ (0,64 • U)
	1,1 / (0,64 • U)	1,1 $U/ /3$ (0,64 • U)	1,1
PEN	1,1 $U/\wedge 3$ (0,64 • U)	..	..
	1,1 $U/\wedge 3$)	1,1 // ^	1,1 $U/y/$ (0,64 • U)
	1,1	1,1	1,1

1 —

2 — U —

)

10 %-



IEC 61643-12—2022

7.5.2.2
U-y

(J_T

(),
14.

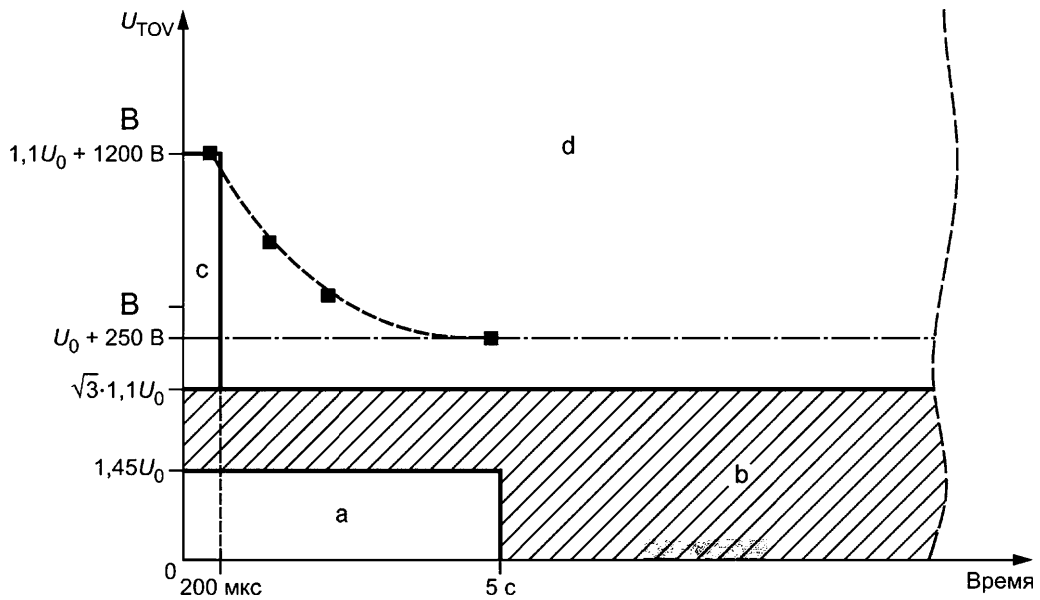
$$U_T \sim \Delta U_{TOV}(HH).$$

— $\Delta U_{TOV}(HH)$
(/).

IT,

5

(1,1 U₀ /) -
().



— $\Delta U_{TOV}(HH)$, TN IT ()
(); b — $t_{TOV}(HH)$ - ()
() ; — $\Delta U_{TOV}(BH)$ TN
IT ; d —

1 — $\Delta U_{TOV}(HH)$, $3W+G$ (+)
, 120/240 $t_{TOV}(HH)$, $4W + G$ (+)
120/208 , 277/480 , 347/600 —

2 —

$$= U_C \sim \Delta U_{TOV}(HH)$$

IT.

14 — U-y t_{TOV}

IEC 61643-11,

7.5.2.3 I_{imp} , U_{oc} /
 I_{imp} , U_{oc} / (

(I_{imp} , I_{imp} (7.0, 4),

1 — I_{imp} 8/20.
2 —
6.5.2.2 6.5.2.3.

I, I_{imp} — II, U_{oc} — III, I_{imp} —

/ 5 8/20

2 (2, 9)

10 8/20

, 20 8/20

3 — I_{trans} /

(, -PE -PE) (. 2.2.9).

3

I_{imp} (. I).

(, .),

12,5

I_{imp}

2 (2),

I_{imp}

IEC 62305-4.

50

25

I_{imp}

4 —

IEC 62305-1:2010.

/ I_{imp}

7.5.2.4. / / ()

5 — /

II. /

7.5.2.4

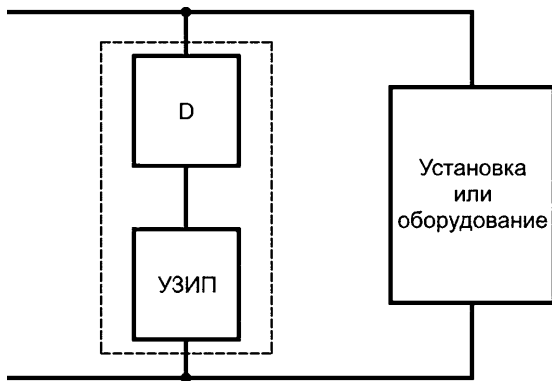
()

()

IEC 60364,

IEC 61643-12—2022

				IEC 60898,	IEC 60947-2	
IEC 60269	)		I_{SCCR}			
	/SCCR —				(/SCCR)-	-
			(/SCCR)		/	-
					(-
	IT-		(/SCCR)			-
(	431.2.2 IEC 60364-4-43:2008).					-
)			(I_{fi})		(I_{fi}) ,	-
					TN,	-
				100	IT	-
	1 —		(IEC 61643-11:2011,3.1.12) —			-
)				(-
	2 — 100 —				N	-
		TN.		IEC 61643-11		-
	)		(D)			-
		/			/	-
	1				—)	-
		D (	15.			-
(	3),					-
			(U_{pi})			-
	(		U_p $U_{p/f}$	7.5.6).		-
					$t_{p/f}$	-
					(U_{pi})	-
	3 —					-



D — (; — , —),

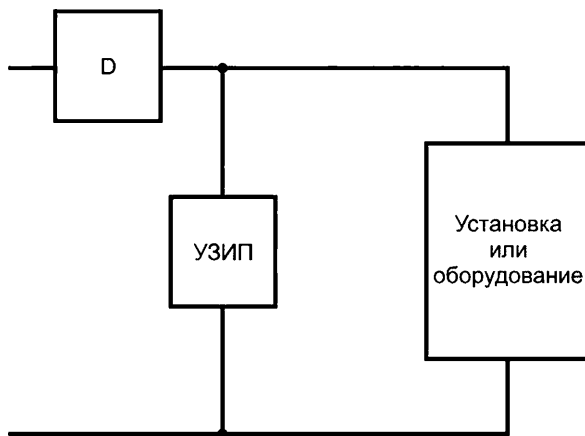
15 —

2:

(—)

16.

($U_{p/n}$)



D — (—),

4 —

16 —

IEC 60947-2,
d)

IEC 60898-1,

IEC 60364-4-43
IEC 60269.

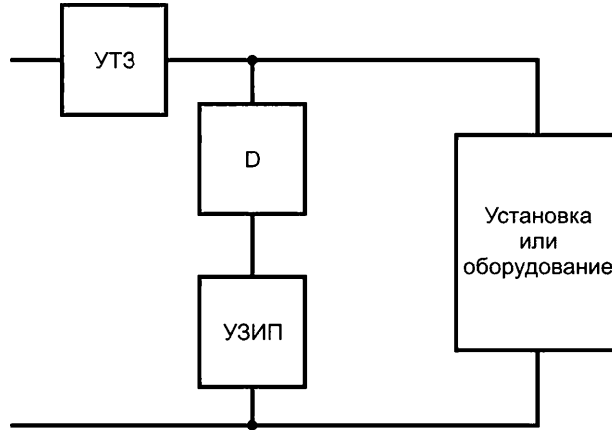
(D)

IEC 61643-12—2022

17,

-
D.

D
D



D—

(; —),

17—

)

(IEC 61643-11)

I_{imp}

D

/

I.

II,

N

n (n = I, II III)

(= 1, 2 3).

(IEC 60664-1)

7.5.3

(, .),

(.),

(L/p . .),

(7.3 7.4

(. .)

. .).

IEC 61643-12—2022

2 — , 3 / / I_{imp} / / I_{imp} ,

3 — , -

4 — IEC 60364-5-53. -

7.5.6 U_p (-

), ,

U_c L_T .

7.5.2 7.5.3. I_{imp}

I / II. (L_{oc}). -

III -

7.5.7 () , -

7.5.7.1 (. F): -

;

;

$U_{p'}$, -

18 Z (,) -

() (1 /). -

Z , Z -

18 -

1 — 18 , -

2 — , -

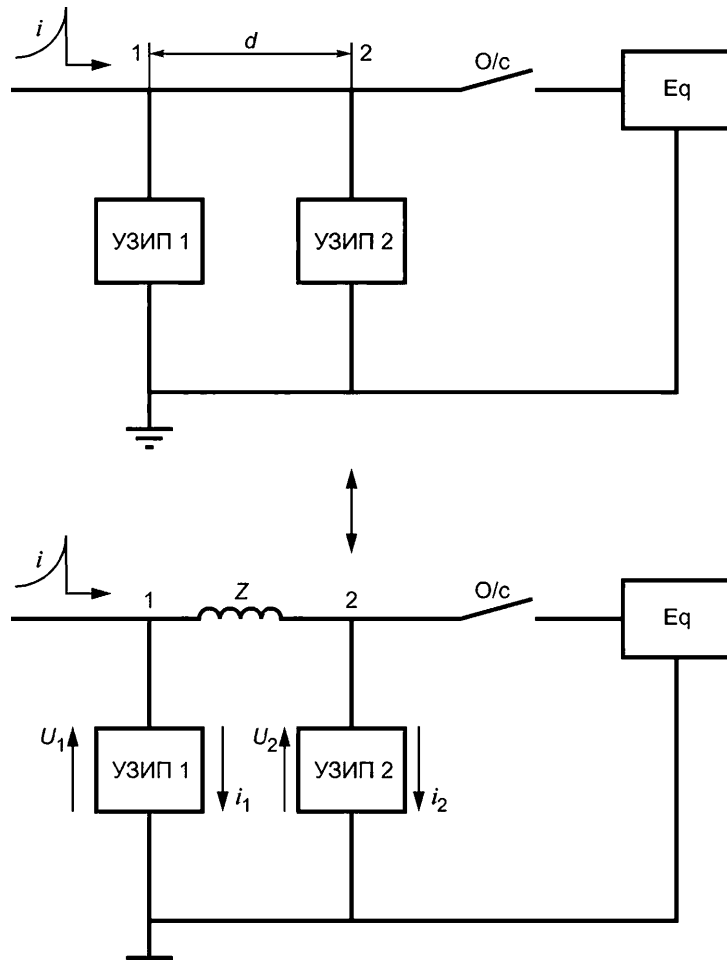
3 — , -

1 / 0,5 / . -

4 — 1 / .

7.5.7.2 / 1 (z^A), — 2 (l_2). ,

? 2 ,



Eq —

); / — ; / — (

18 —

—

I_2

2

I_2

0 I_1 , I_{imp1}

I_1 () (2).

2,

2.

F J.

7.5.7.3

IEC 61643-12—2022

(J);

U /

(LTE).

F J
LTE.

7.6

7.6.1

;

—

;

() (IEC 61009-1).

().

7.6.2

;

IEC 62561-6.

IEC 62561-6

—

7.6.3

(),

;

;

()

.1

.1.1

' <
 - ;
 - ;
 - t_{TOV} ;
 - ()
 -)
 - —
 4 1,2/50, 1 ;
 - ;
 - (IT, , TN . . .)

.1.2

)
 - ;
 - ;
 - ;
 -)
 - ;
 - ;
 - ;
 - ;
 - () . . . ()
 -)
 - —
 d) (, ,). () , -
 (, ,).

.1.3

- U_c () ;
 - (TN, , IT),
 - (- , - , - , -) ;
 - :
 I: « I » «/| » , / « 1 » (1)
 «'imp» ;
 II: « II » «/ » , / « 2 » (2)
 «/ » ;
 III: « III » « » , / « » ()
 « » ;
 'max () ;
 - I_{Total} () -
 ;
 - U_p () .

IEC 61643-12—2022

(1) — II (2)]. [, ; |

; ;

- ; I_L

- ; () ;

- ;

- I_{SCCR} ;

- I_{trans} ;

- $t_T /$, -

- ;

- ; () ;

- / ;

- I_{ff} () .

.1.4

- ;

- ; (, , . . .) ;

- ;

- ; (IP) ;

- ;

- (, , , , ,) ;

-

.2 **IEC 61643-11**

.2.1

IEC 61643-11 — , -

IEC 61643-11. IEC 61643-11. IEC 61643-11.

IEC 61643-11

.2.2

.2.2.1

IEC 61643-11:2011.

.2.2.2 1

.2.2.2.1 (7.1.1/7.1.2/8.2)

.2.2.2.2 (7.3.1)

.2.2.2.3 (7.3.2/7.3.3/8.4.2)

(, ,) .

() () (, ,) .

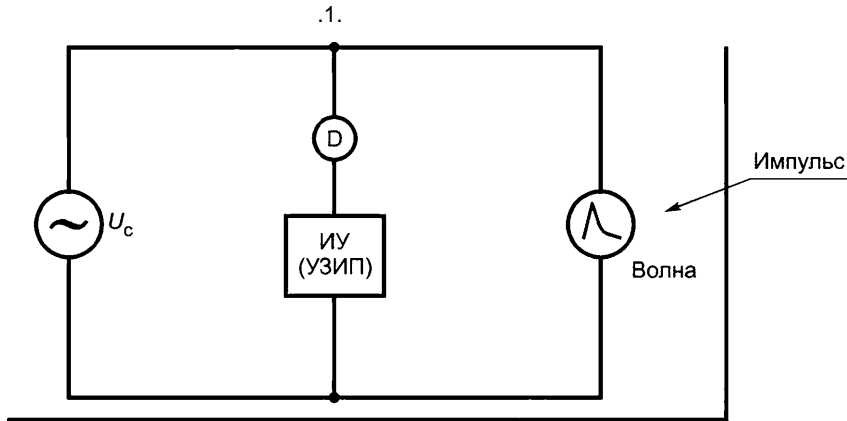
.2.2.2.4 (7.2.1/8.3.1)

(IEC 60529) , IP (7.4.1/8.5.1)

.2.2.2.5 IEC 60529. (7.2.2/8.3.2)

.2.2.2.6 (7.2.4/8.3.4)

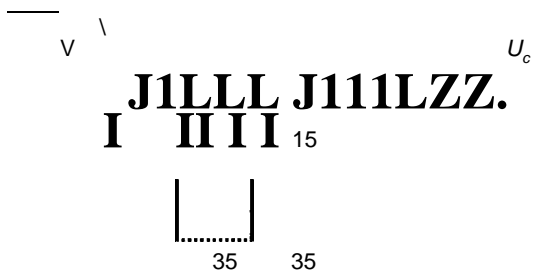
III (8.3.4.2/8.3.4.3/8.3.4.5) « I, II I (8.3.4.4)».



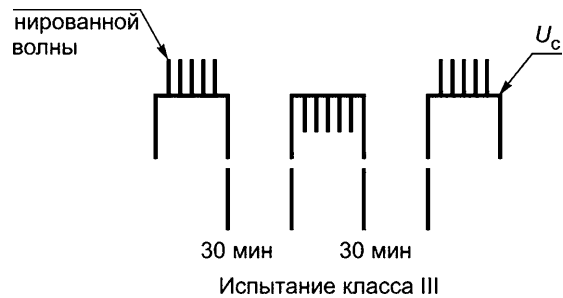
U_c — IEC 61643-11; D — I II; —

. 1 —

15 I (I_{imp}), II (I) III (I);
 15 : 0,1; 0,25; 0,5; 0,75 1 I II 8/20, —
 15 I II I_{imp} / .
 (2), , U_{oc} —
 15 30—35 , . .2. I II 50—60 , —
 15 I II 0°, 30°. III



.2 —



15

IEC 61643-12—2022

0,1 I_{imp} , 0,25 I_{imp} , 0,5 I_{imp} , 0,75 I_{imp} , I_{imp} (I_{imp}),
 (), I_{imp} , I_{imp}

U_c

$0,1 \wedge$	$\wedge 25 \wedge$	$0,5 I_{imp}$	$\wedge 0-75 \wedge$	
I 5	I 5	I 5	I 5	I 5

15 15 15 15 15

15 U_c

(,)

500 :

500 : U_c 10 %

I_{fi} , 500 ,

100 , N

5 U_c

.2.2.2.8 (7.2.5.2/8.3.5.2)

2

(U_c) L_{ef}

(120 , 80 5

).
 .2.2.2.9 (7.3.4/8.4.3)

IEC 61643-11.

	(,)	.	-
	(,)	.	-
.2.2.2.10		(7.4.2/8.5.3)	2,5	20	1
	(70 °C	125 °C)	.	;
.2.2.2.11	2	(7.4.3/8.5.4)		650 °C	850 °C
.2.2.2.12		(7.4.4/8.5.5)		4	30
	100	600		,	-
.2.2.3	2				-
.2.2.3.1		(7.2.3/8.3.3)	:	«	(8.3.3.1)», «
	(8.3.3.2)»	«			(8.3.3.3)».
	I	II		0,1; 0,2; 0,5; 1,0,	/
			8/20.	,	I_{imp}
1,2/50	(	500	)	1,2/50,	-
6	III			0,1; 0,2; 0,5; 1,0-	U_{oc}
	,			,	-
				I , I_{imp}	U_{oc}
	/		8/20	/	U_p
					-
		t_{max}	—		I , I (
	)	I ,			-
.2.2.3.2					-
(7.6.2.2/8.7.3)					II
					III
					-
		.2.2.2.7		III,	II.
					-
.2.2.3.3					-
	/			(7.5.1.3/8.6.1.3)	-
		U_c			-
I_{SCCR}					-
					-
.2.2.4	3				-
.2.2.4.1		(7.2.6/8.3.6)			-
		48			-
					-
.2.2.4.2		(7.2.7/8.3.7)			-
					-
	1				-
	()			-
.2.2.4.3				(7.5.3/8.3.6,	-
8.3.7)					-

IEC 61643-12—2022

	I_{fi}	I_{SCCR}	I_{fi}	I_{SCCR}	,	,	-
					,	,	-
.2.2.7		6					
.2.2.7.1						(7.6.1.1/8.7.1)	
							-
			()	,		-
							-
							-
	I_{total}		8/20	10/350,	I_{total}		
I	II.						
.2.2.8		7					
.2.2.8.1			(7.5.2/8.6.2)				
:							-
-							-
-							-
-							-
-							-
.2.2.9		8 —			F IEC 61643-11:2011.		
					(7.5.4/8.6.4)		
					: «		-
						(-
							-
						(-
						) (8.6.4.3)».	
						I_{trans}	-
							-
							.2.2.6.1.

IEC 61643-12—2022

()

U_c , U_p , U_c ()

.1 U_c IEC 60664-1 IEC 60364-5-53, .1.

.1 — U_c

IEC 60664-1		U_c IEC 60364-5-53			
		U_c PEN TN ^{a>}	U_c	U_c IT	U_c IT, TN
TN	IT	10%	1,5 U_0	U_0	10 %
120/208		132	180		229
127/220	220	140	191	220	242
	230, 240			240	264
	260, 277, 347			347	382
220/380, 230/400	380,400	253	345	400	440
240/415, 260/440	415	286	390	415	484
277/480	440, 480	305	416	480	528

.2 U_p 1/ ()

U_p/U_c .2 U_p/U_c -

(),

/.

.2 — U_p/U_c ()

U_p/U_c (8/20),		U_p/U_c ()
1	14	3,3
2,5	20	3,8

.2

/ (8/20),	,	L/ . ()
5	32	4,1
10	40	4,6
20	60	4,6

()

.1

IEC TR 62066,

.2

.2.1

(/).

3

.2.2

(, TN, IT);

IEC 61643-12—2022

h — ;

— ;

d — $f(1,0, 1,3)$.

1 30 100 5 1,8 5 10

.2.5 , 3

(),

3

()

(),

IEC 60664-1,

.3.1

(, , .),

() ,

() ,

.3.2

.3.3

.3.3.1

20 , 50

100

0,4

1 50
(100)

.3.3.2

.3.3.3

)

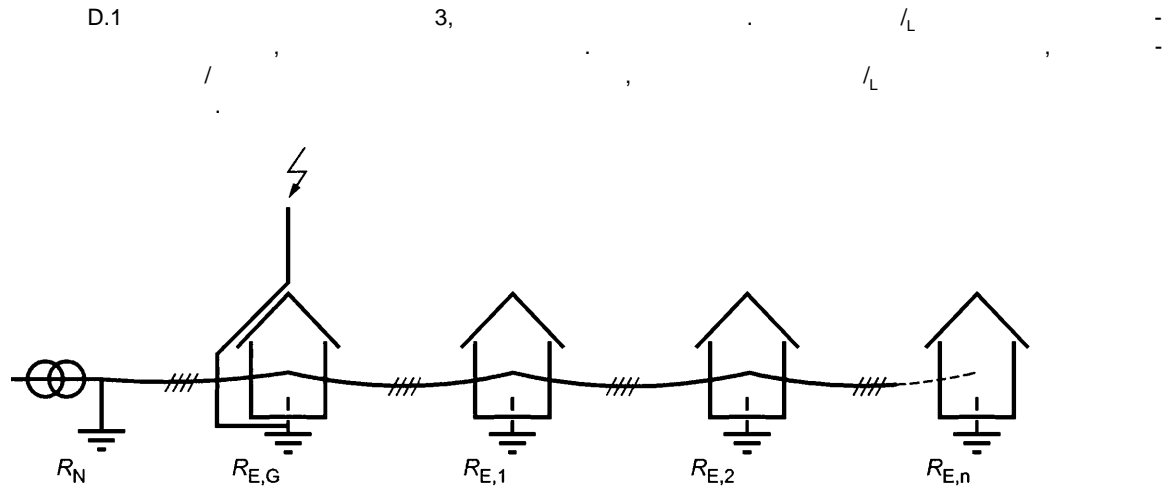
6

.3.4

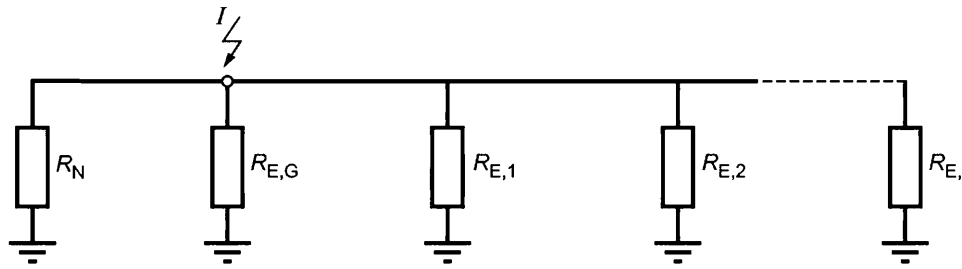
()

IT —

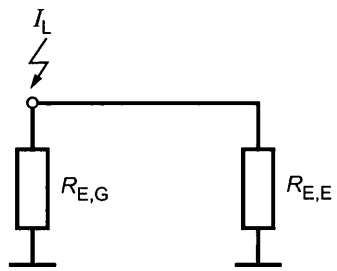
(D)



a



b



$$R_{E,E} = \frac{1}{\frac{1}{R_N} + \sum_{i=1}^n \frac{1}{R_{E,i}}}$$

$$I_M = \frac{I_L}{1 + \frac{R_{E,E}}{R_{E,G}}}$$

R_N

R_E I_L

$R_{E,E}$

D.1

I_L

(D.1)

I_L

()

IEC 61643-12—2022

3

TN-

62305-4

3 (). 200 10/350. 1 %, 99 %

(200). 50 % 50 %

200 25

200 25 99 %

IEEE 62.41.1 62.41.2

I_{imp} / / ()

3,

I U_p II

$(I_{imp} / , U_{OC} / ,)$,

()

.1

IEC 60364-4-44.

IEC 60050-614-03-13

(TN, , IT)

()

IT.

1

IEC 61936-1.

IT

)

IT

: $I_d < 50$

TT/TN IT; IT

()

IT,

U_c

$(L \wedge U_2)$
 U_2

()

IT

$6/T_{OV}(ВН)$

.2

- I 60364-5-53;
- I 60364-4-44;
- IEC 60364-1;
- IEC 61936-1.

/ —

R_E —
 I_d —

IEC 61643-12—2022

R_Q —

U_0 —

TN

:

1 —

IT:

IT

U_1

U_j —

U_2 —

2 —

U_2 —

IT,

I_h —

I_d —

Z —

IT

IT

«

»

.4

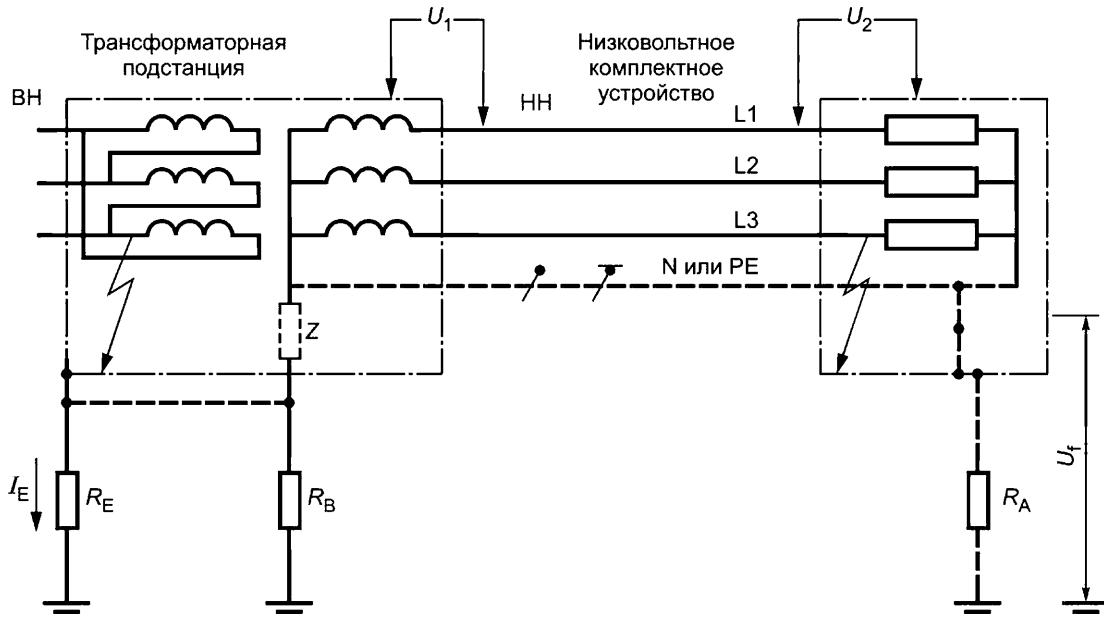
(U_2). () ;

.1.

.1 —

IEC 60364-4-44

t	
>5 <5	$U_0 + 250$ $U_0 + 1200$
U_0 —	
1 —	
2 —	. IEC 60664-1.



.1 —

-			(/?)		(R _B)		TN/TT;
-		(R _E)	(Z /?)			IT;	
-	(R _E)		(R _B)		TN/TT;		
-	(/?)		(Z /?)		IT;		
-			(t ₁ U ₂).				

.1.

(IEC 61936-1).

(TN, , IT)

60364-1.

.5

.5.1

R_E R_{E'}

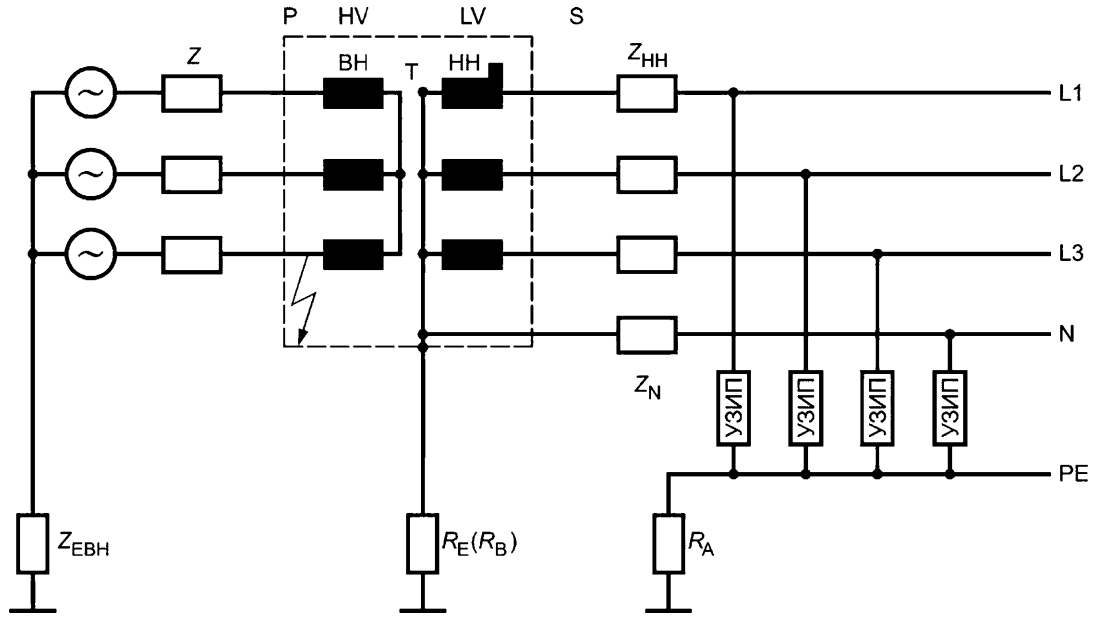
.5.2

.5.2.1

/

50—60

IEC 61643-12—2022



— ; S — ; — ; Z_{EBH} — ; Z_{HH}, Z_N —
 .2 — () /? R_E
 100 500 , R_E (/?) /? Z_{EBH} —
 5 . / = 50 $R_E = 2,5$ —
 , $L_{TQV(BH)} \text{ " 1 25—250$.
 , $\Delta_{TOV(BH)}$ 50 .
 — R_E 10 , $t_{TOV(BH)}$ 500 ,
 .5.2.2
 () .
 / ~ 2 $U_n = 20$ Z_{EBH}
 20 100 $Z_{EBH} = 5$
 $Z_{EBH} = \$$; = MBA; $U_n = 20$ (-) .
 :
 $R_E = 1$ $U_n = 230$;
 /? = 5 $Z_{HH} = Z_N = 150$,

$$R_E \leq 1200$$

$$R_E \leq R_A + Z_N$$

$$\leq 200$$

.6

.6.1

.2.

.2—

				2	
	$\frac{R_E + R_Q}{I_{?} = R_B}$	...		.. +	0
	$\frac{R_E + R_Q}{R_A}$	...	$R_E +$		0
TN	$I_{?} = R_Q$	---			R_E/E
	$R_E = R_A$	---	$R_E +$		0
IT	$I_{?} = Z$		U_0	$R_E +$	Q^{***}
	$I_{?} = R_A$		$I_{?} +$	$R_E I_E + \bullet 7$	Q^{***}
			$I_{?} +$	$I_{?} +$	$R_A - R_E / Z^{***}$
					$R_E I_E$
			$V 3^*$	\wedge^*	R_E/E
			$I_{?} +$	$I_{?} +$	$R_E \bullet / E$
			$R_E +$		Q^{***}
		$I_{?} +$	$R_E \bullet / + U_Q \bullet > /$	Q^{***}	
		$R_E I_E + U_Q - /$	$0 I_{?} +$	$\wedge \Gamma^*$	

IEC 61643-12—2022

.2

* , IT- U_c
 * * Z.
 * ** , IT- IT-
 1 — IT-
 2 — TN « » « »
 R_E R_A R_E R_Q IT- R_E Z

.6.2

(N , L),
 IT:
 - 300 ,
 (?) (?) ;
 - IT,
 - IT, ;
 - Z ,
 , HV-TOV
 , 300 .
 :
 - 300 ,
 (?) (?);
 - 300 ,
 (?) (?).
 TN:
 - 300 ,
 (?) (?);
 - TN,
 ().

.6.3

	1, 5 7: 1 200	(N-PE); $U_o + 1 200$	N- / L-PE	(L-PE)/300
200 (	2 4:1 200	(N-PE); $U_o + 1 200$		(L-PE)/300
200 (	3 6:).
				TN IT,

1 — U_o —

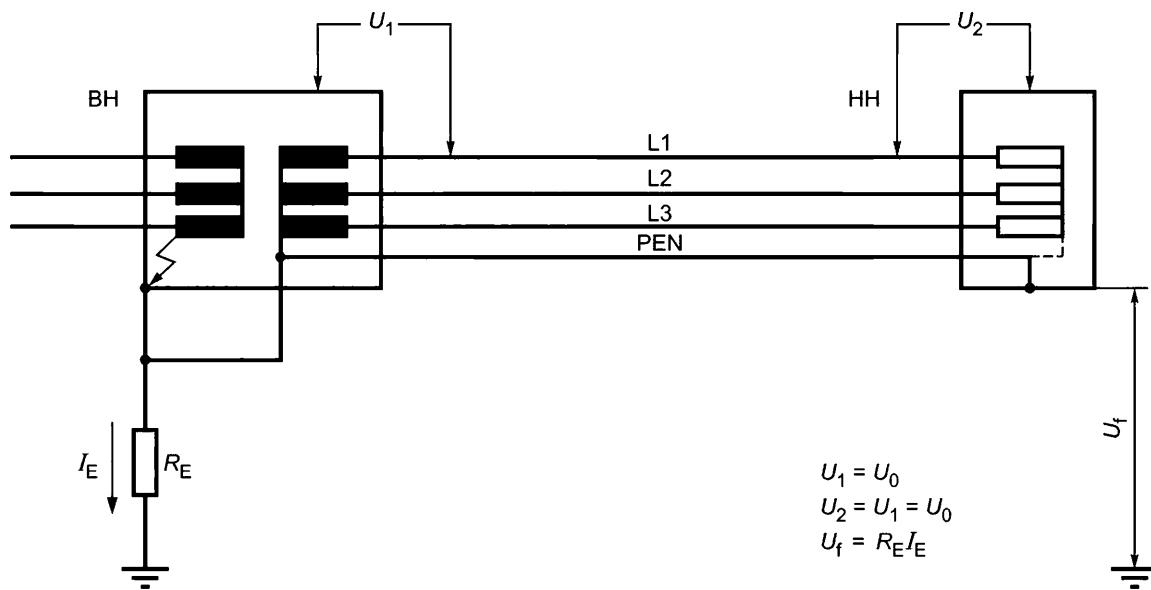
(IEC 61643-11).

IEC 60364-5-534.

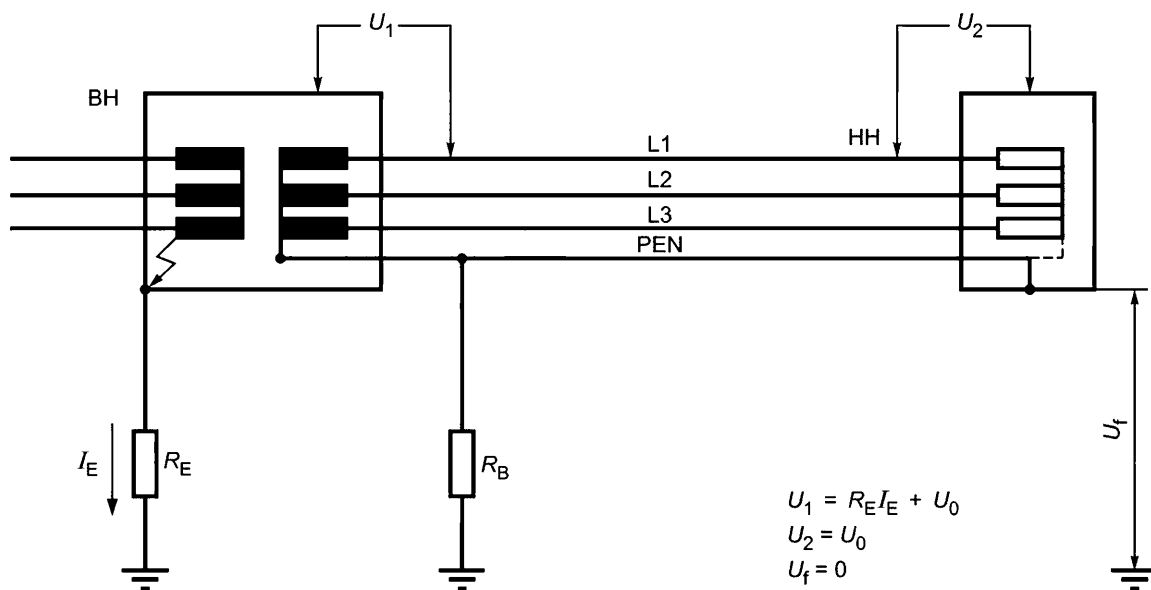
2 — ,

534.2.3.3 IEC 60364-5-53:2001.

.6.4



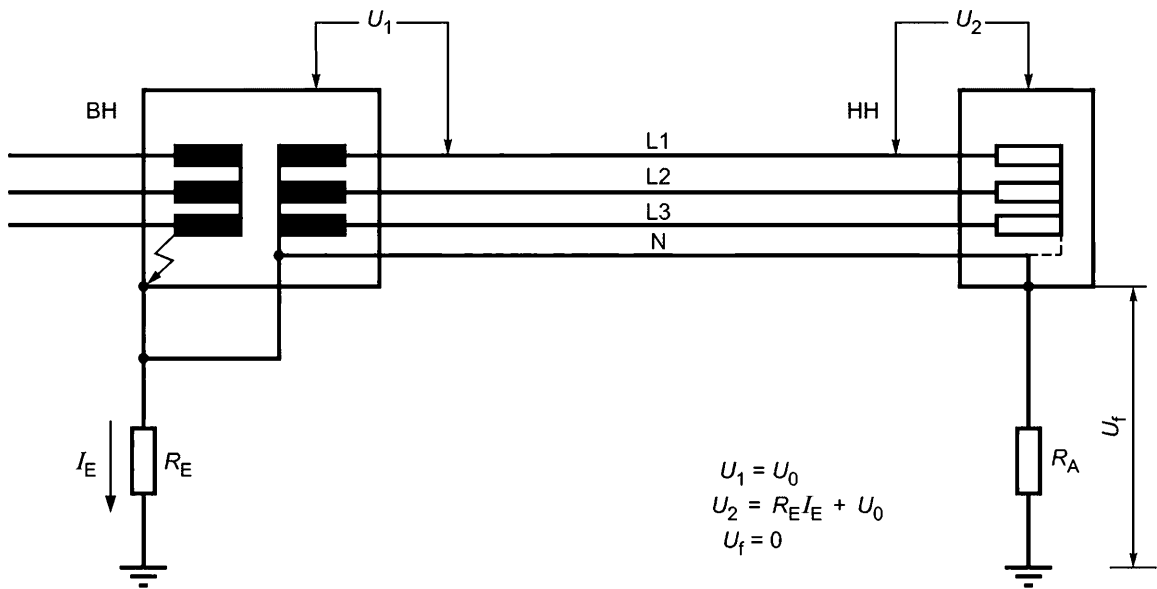
TN - a



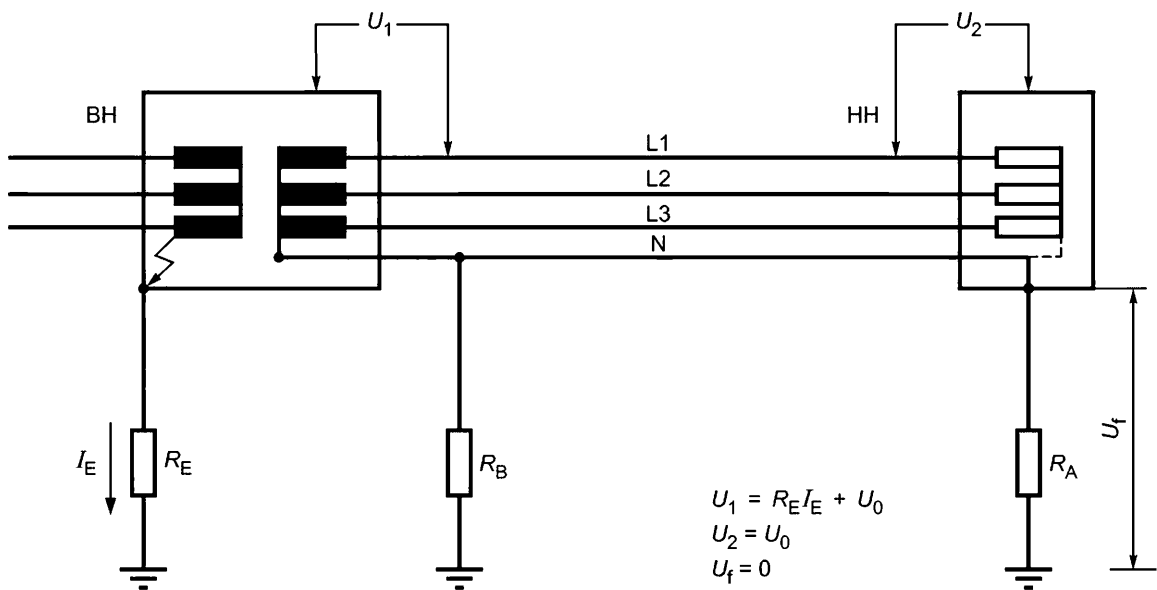
TN - b

TN (IEC 60364-4-44:2007, 44)

IEC 61643-12—2022



TT - a

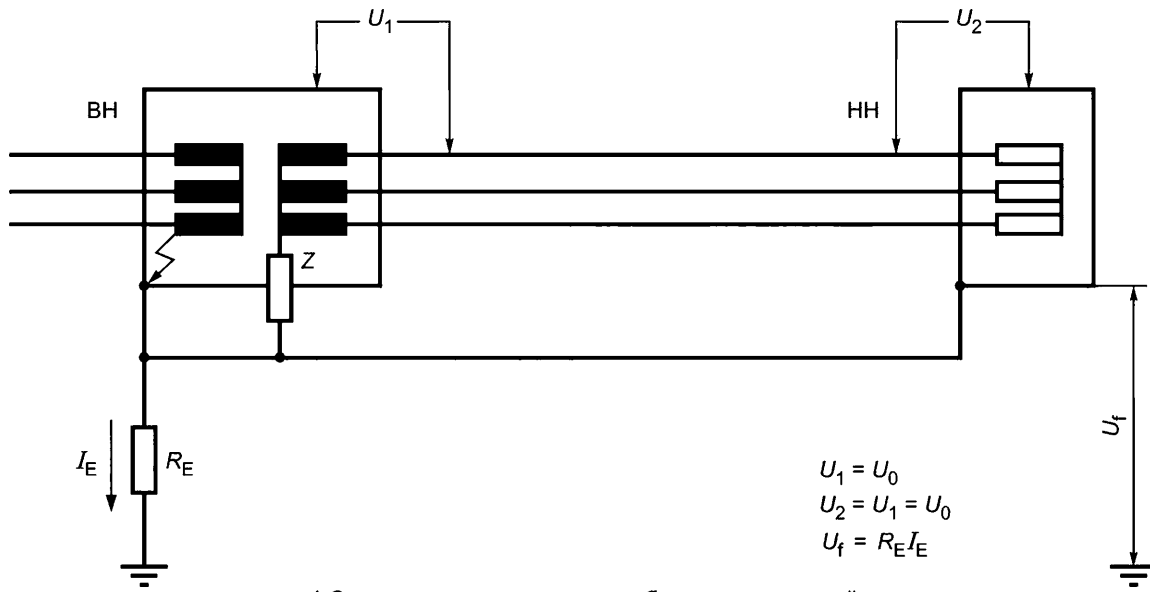


TT - b

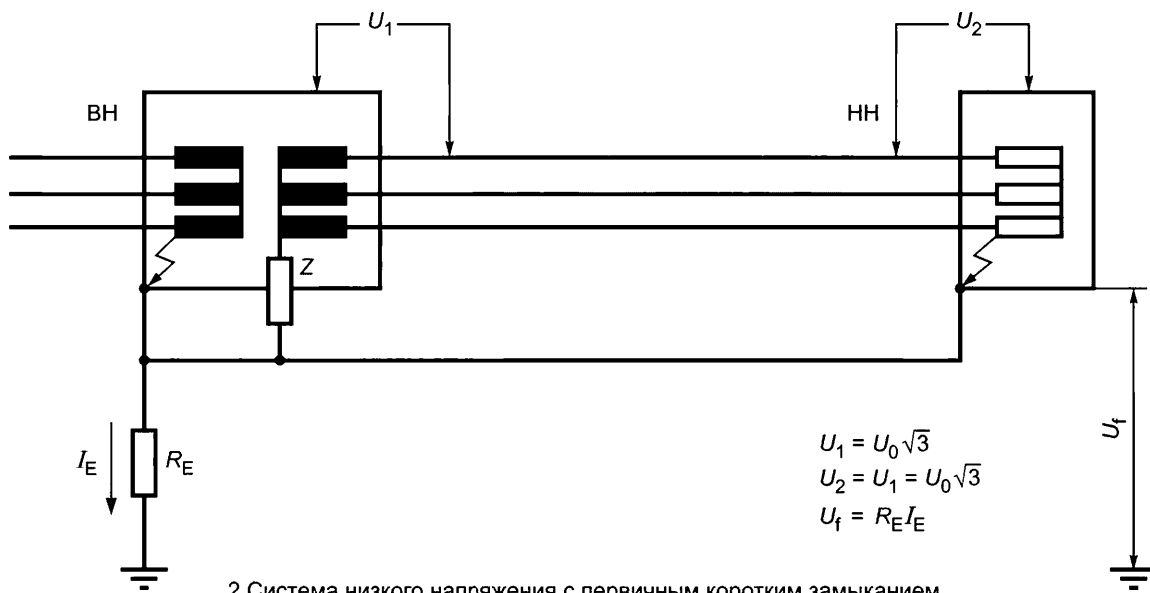
.4 —

(IEC 60364-4-44:2007,

44)

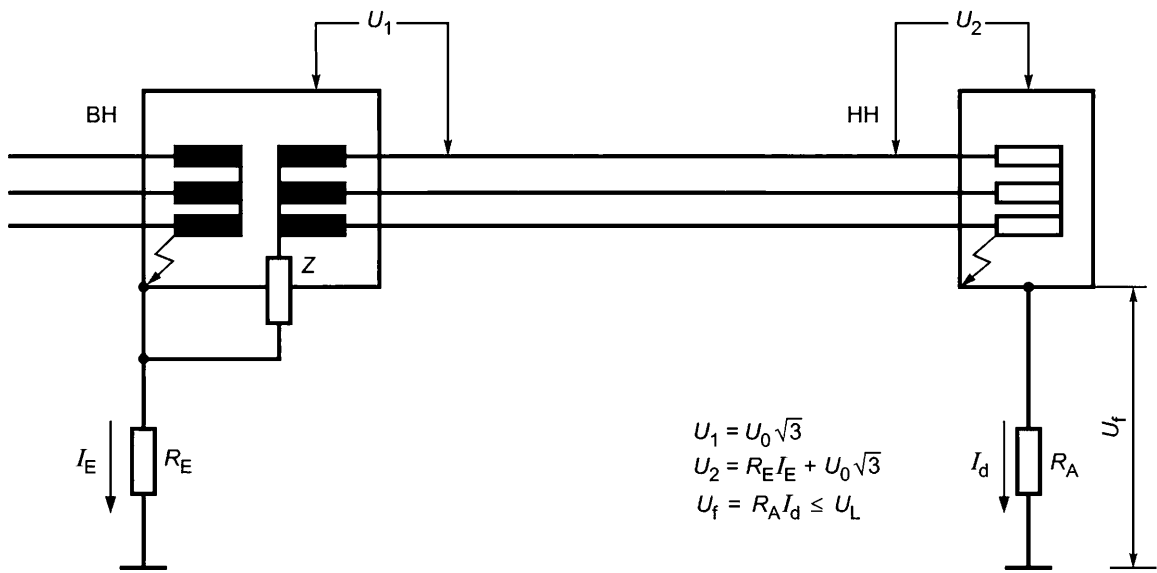
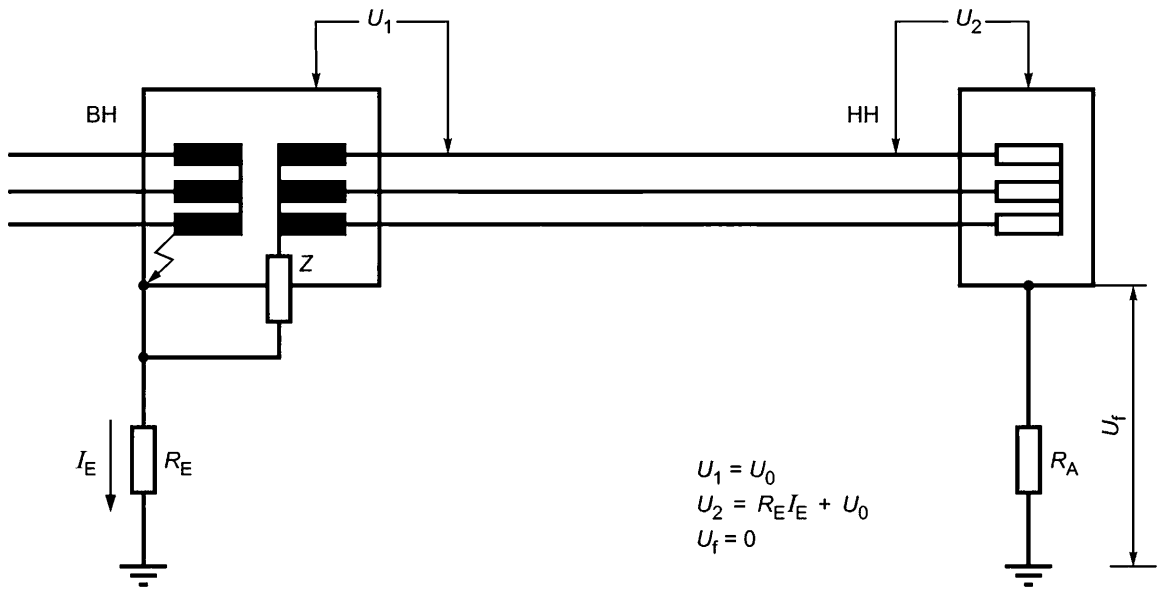


1 Система низкого напряжения без неисправностей



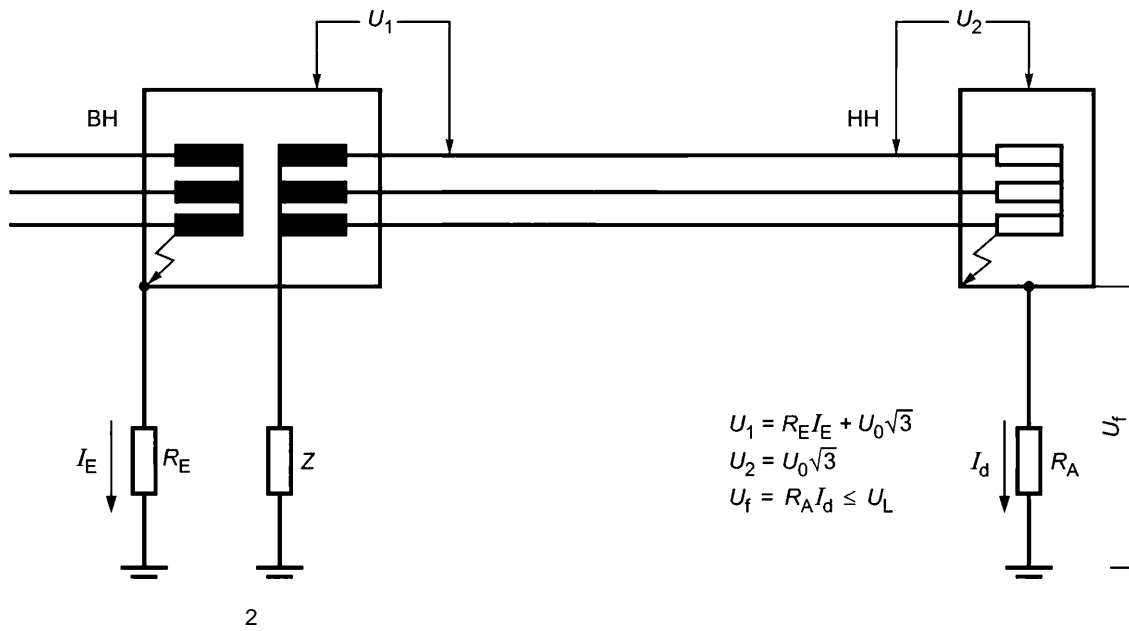
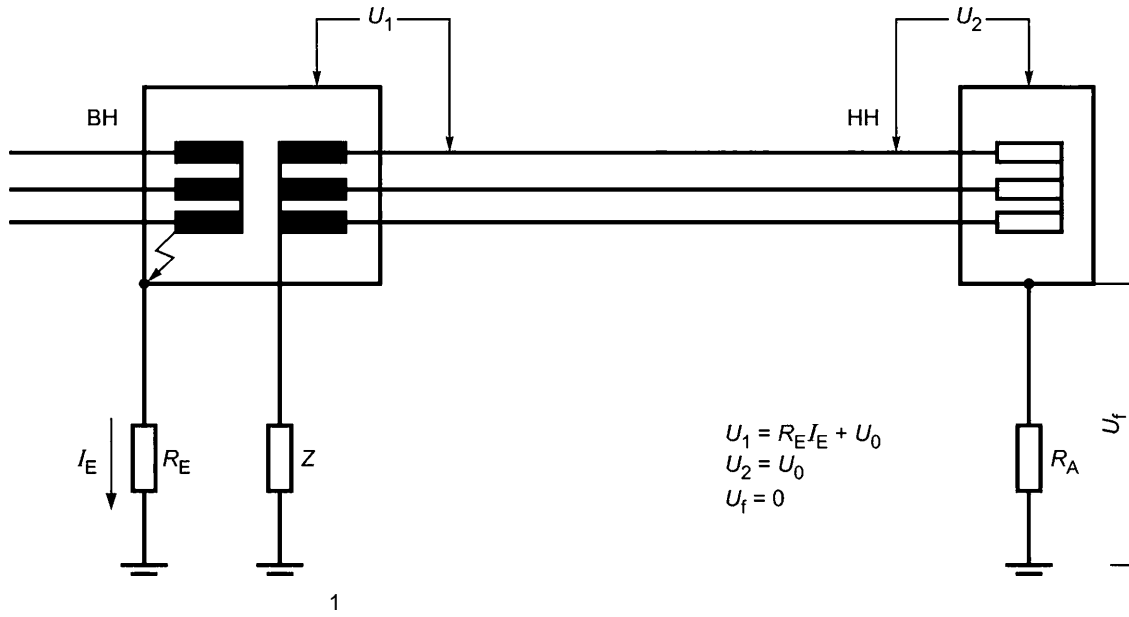
2 Система низкого напряжения с первичным коротким замыканием

.5 — IT, а (IEC 60364-4-44:2007, 44D)



2

.6 — IT, b (IEC 60364-4-44:2007, 44F)



.7 — IT, d (IEC 60364-4-44:2007, 44)

.7

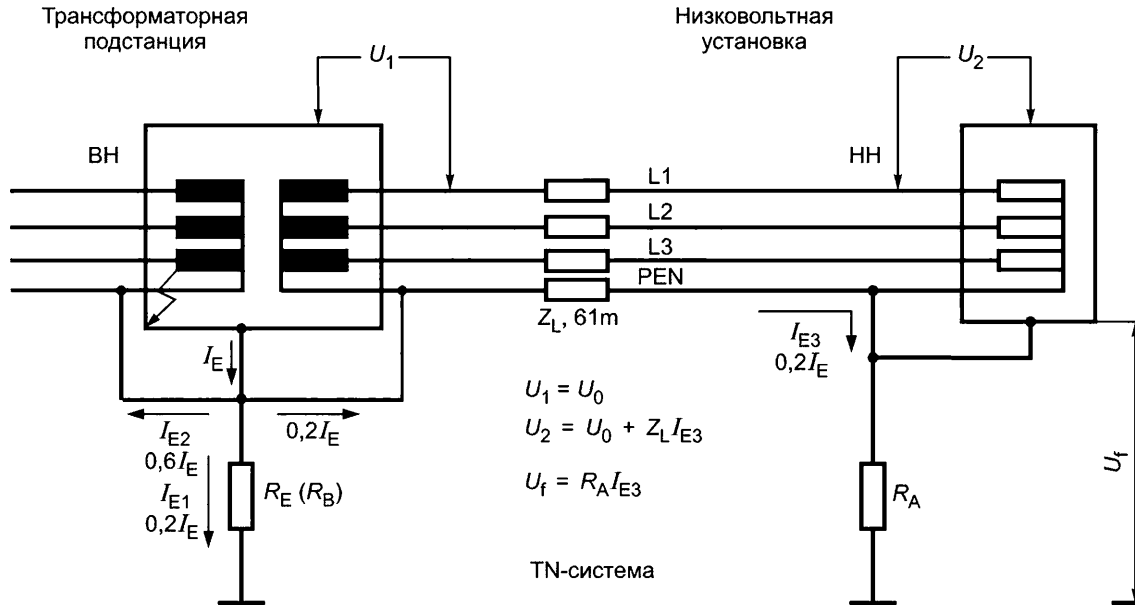
US TN

.8

$U_1 = U_0$, U_0 —
 Z_L —

15

IEC 61643-12—2022



.8—

(TN —)

23 /13,2
(Z_L) 0,041

Y

(/) 10

3—25

60

4/0 AWG (

IEC 60999-1

25 ?).

$$U_0 = 132 ;$$

$$U_f = U_0 = 132 ;$$

$$U_2 = U_0 + 0,2 \cdot I_{E3} \cdot Z_L = 132 + 0,2 \cdot 10\,000 \cdot 0,04 = 214$$

, 1,78

(1,78 . .),

$$U_2 = 294$$

()

(2,45 . .).

0,016 1,5

2,45

10

4

30

1,24

4

30

148,4

.8

IEC 61643-11

.8.1

IEC 61643-12—2022

IEC 60364, .4, — . . .
 IEC 60364. HV-TOV -
 IT, IT .6.
 IEC 60364

	$fT = 5$	$fT = 120$	$fT = 200$
	()	()	()
	$L_T ()$		
TN			
L-(PE)N	$1,32 t_{REF}$	$>/ 0_{REF}$	
N-PE			
L-L			
L-PE	U_{REF}	$1,32 \cdot U_{REF}$	$1200 + U_{REF}$
L-N	$1,32 t_{REF}$	$/ U_{REF}$	
N-PE			1200
L-L			
IT			
L-PE			$1200 + U_{REF}$
L-N	$1,32 t_{REF}$	$\cdot t_{REF}$	
N-PE			$1200 + U_{REF}$
L-L			
U_{REF} — U_o — TN : (. . .). ; IT: (. 442.1.2 IEC 60364-4-44). $1,32 \cdot t_{REF}$ $1,45 \cdot U_o$ +10 % (. 442.5 IEC 60364-4-44).			
— t_{REF} 10 %, -			
IEC 60038. -			

IEC 61643-11.

.1,

IEC 61643-12—2022

L_T

.8.1 .8.2.

.4 —

IEC 60664

			$L_{-} / L_{-L}, ( )$	, +(%)	L_{REF} () ()			
					L—N (PEN)	L—	L—L	N—
			230/400	10	—	255	440	—
		- ----- N	230/400	10	255	255	440	255
TN-PEN		- ----- PEN	230/400	10	255	255	440	—
TN-S		- ----- N -----	230/400	10	255	255	440	255
			240/415	6	255	255	440	255
			120/208	10	132	132	230	132 >
			277/480	10	305	305	530	305 >
IT		- ----- N	230/400	10	255	440	440	255

.4

			L— / L—L, ()	+ (%)	L/REF () ()				
					L—N (PEN)	L—	L—L	N—	
IT			230	10	—	255	255	—	
TN-S	PE		230	10	255	255	—	255	
			120		132	132	—	132	
()	TN; ; IT		230	10	—	264	264	—	
			200 (202)		—	222	222	—	
			460		—	528	528	—	
()	TN; PEN	+ PEN.	230	10	132	264	264	—	
			200 (202)		—	129, 192	222	—	
			460		—	528	528	—	
TN			L N L PE	120/240	10	132	132	264	132

(, +15 %),

>

IEC 61643-11:2011,

.1.

IEC 61643-12—2022

.8.2

.5 IEEE 1159.

.5 —

IEEE 1159—2009	2,	()	()	()	— +5 %
2.0 — 2.1 — 2.1.2	-	0,5	$1,8U_0$	$2,55-U_0$	1,89
2.0 — 2.2 — 2.2.2	-	3,0	1,4)	$1,98 U_0$	1,47
2.0 — 2.3 — 2.2.3	-	60,0	$1,2^{\wedge}$	$1,70(U_0$	1,26

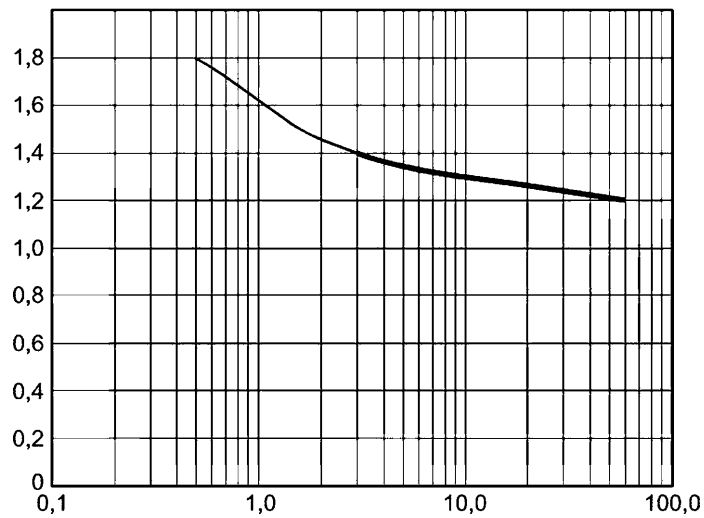
.9

(. .)

.5.

U_0 .

Среднеквадратичные значения, В



.9 —

(V),

2, IEEE 1159—2009

UL 1449

.6.

UL 1449

.6 —

UL,

		эл
0—109		

. 6

		3)
110—219		240
220—229		380
230—239		400
240—345		480
346—399		600
400—499		690
500—1000		, 1000
110—120/220—240		240
120/208	3-WYE	208
220/380	3-WYE	380
230/400	3-WYE	400
220—240/380—415	3-WYE	415
240/415	3-WYE	415
254—277/440—480	3-WYE	480
346/600	3-WYE	600
400/690	3-WYE	690
120/240		240
240/480		480
240)
480)
600)
>	,	-
1000	()	
>	600 ,	
)		-

.8.3

.7.

.8.

IEC 61643-12—2022

.7 —

		[]	UREF []				
			L—N	L—	L—L	N—	
100/200 (IT)		L1-N	100	110	110	220	110
		L1-L2	200				
100 (IT)		100	110	110	—	110	
200 (IT)		200	220	220	—	220	
200		200	—	110	220	—	
() 200 (IT)		200	220	220	220	220	
-	L1, N, L2	L1-N L2-N	100	110	110	220	110
	L1, L2, L3	L1-L2	200				
-		200	—	110 (L1) 110 (L2) 191 (L3)	220	191	
100/173	-	L1-N L2-N L3-N	100	110	110	191	110

.7

		[]	UREF []			
			L—N	L—	L—L	N—
400 (IT)		400	—	255	440	—
230/400 (IT)		400	255	255	440	255

.8 —

	fT = 120		fT = 1	
	()	()	()	()
	L_T		/	
100				
L-PE	330	20	710	30
L-N	330	20		
N-PE			600	30
L-L				
200				
L-PE	330	20	820	30
L-N	330	20		
N-PE			600	30
L-L				
400				
L-PE	440	20	855	300

IEC 61643-12—2022

. 8

	$= 120$		$= 1$	
	L_T			
L-N	440	20		
N-PE			600	300
L-L				

.11 /

100/200

200

()

()

100/200

()

()

.10),

300

()

()

200

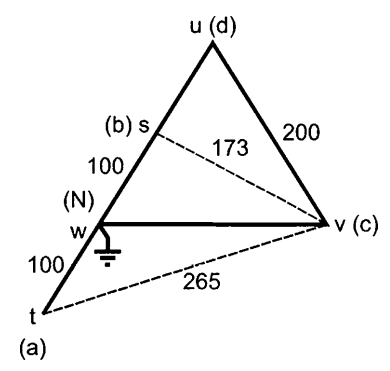
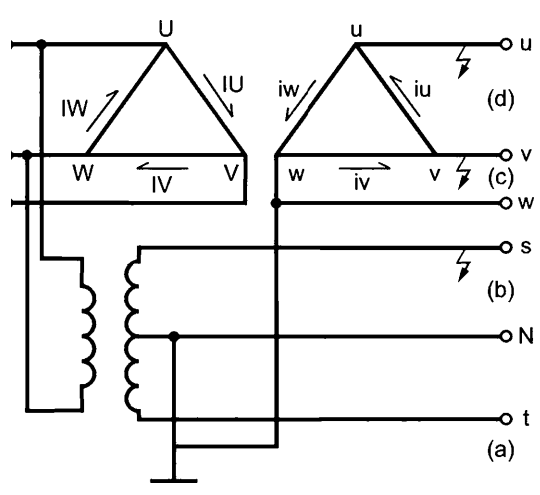
300

.7 —

.10 %

300

.8.



.10 —

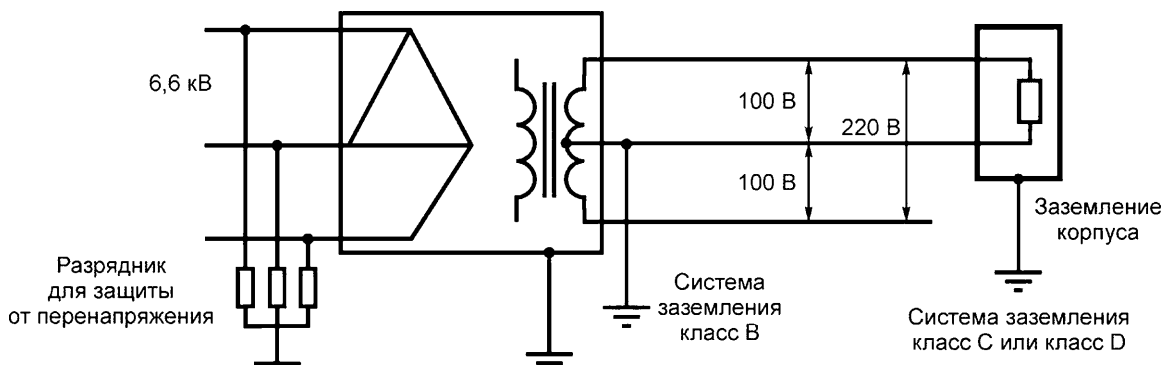
100/200

200

.9 —

	200			100/200	
		v	w		t
()	300	265	100	200	0
)	100	173	100	0	200
()	200	0	200	173	265
(d)	0	200	200	100	300

()
()
,
100 200
6,6
6,6
30
90 %
400 100 200
10 % 400 400 6,6
(IEC 61643-11:2011, 8.3.8.2)
.11 100/200
.12



.11 —

100/200

.10.

IEC 61643-12—2022

.10 —

	()	
	10	
	150//	
	10	300
D	100	300

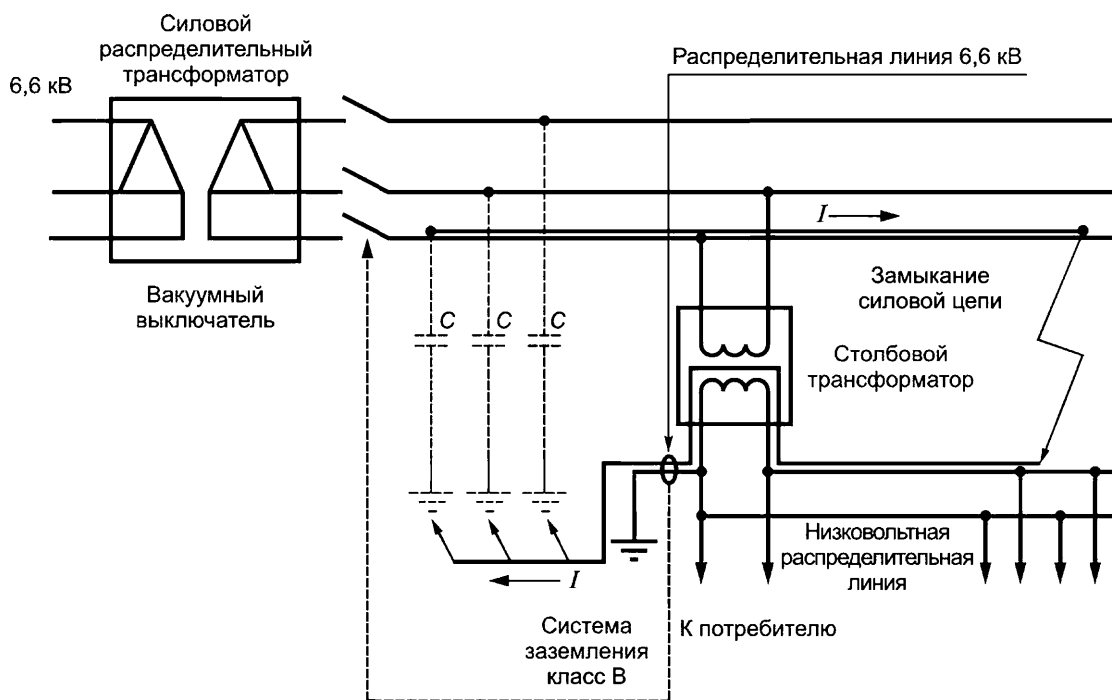
(/?)

.10.

$R=150//$.

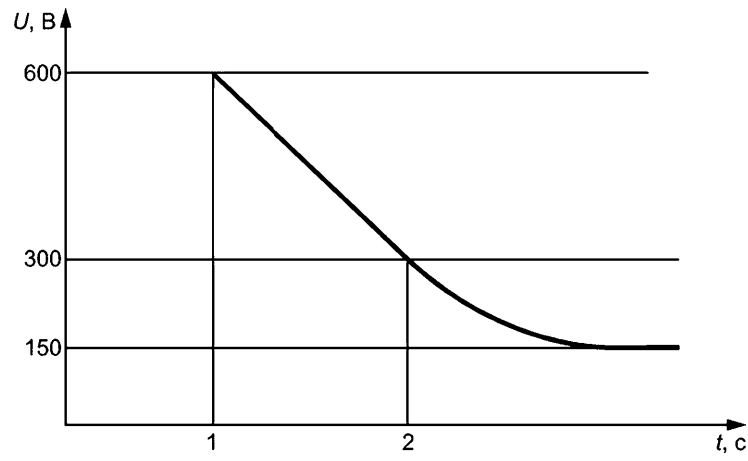
150 , -

.13.



/ — , TOV; —

.12 —



.13 —

(F)

F.1

7.2.7,

F.2

F.2.1

IEC 61643-11.

(, 8/20 II).

).

:

" ^maxs
" ^max L

8/20 (II); I.

E_{maxs}

L

I)

I II.

/

1 2

II) I_{jmp}
 E_{maxs}

L

E_{maxs}

F.2.2

()

F.2.2.1

II,

$U_{res}(I)$.

8/20;

III

().

2

(),

/

t_{p1} t_{p2} ()

(, / , I_{jmp});

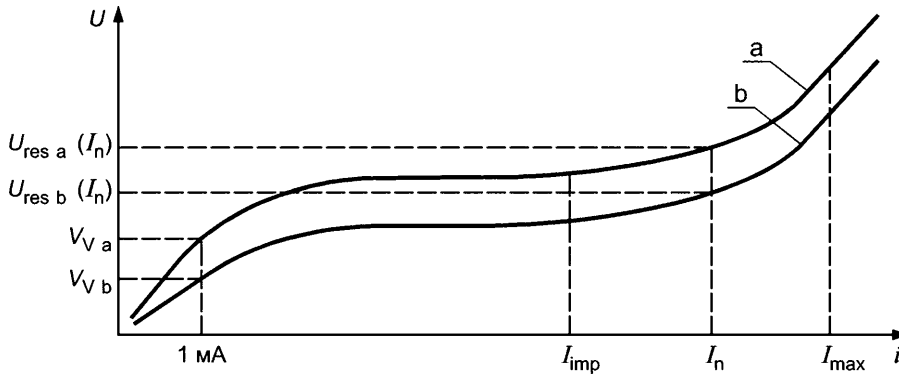
411 = 412'

$I_{maxi} = I_2 (\wedge)$;

$I_1 \wedge I_2'$

$U_{res}(I)$

F.1.



F.1 —

()

$$t'_{p1} > U_{p2}$$

$$L'_{p1} < t'_{p2}$$

F.2.
F.2

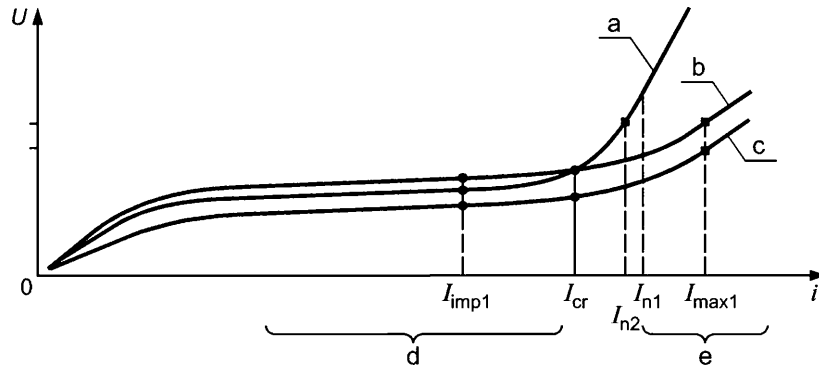
F.2),

t'_{res2} t'_{res1}

$$t'_{res1} (I_{n2}) < U_{res2} (I_2)$$

F.2,

IEC 61643-12—2022



— , 2; b — 1 (2); d — 2);

F.2 — ()

F.2.2.2

), (),
) ; 1, () ;
) / 1, / 1 () / I_{imp1} ;
 d) $U_{res}(I)$ / $0,1 \cdot I_2$ / I_1 / I_1 () ;
 2. (, $0,1 \cdot I_2$),

$$: t_{res1}(I_n) < t_{res2}(I)$$

$$: t_{res1}(I_{n2}) < t_{res2}(I_2)$$

), ;)
 1 — ()
 2 — ()
 3 — $U_{res}(I)$ — 2,
 4 —

F.2.3

F.2.3.1

F.3.

$$U_1 = U_{res2} (0 + L \cdot di/dt)$$

$$U_{res2}(i)$$

$$= V_{y2}(i) + L \cdot di/dt$$

$$U = \frac{V_{v2}}{I} \cdot I$$

$$U = L \cdot \frac{di}{dt} + I \cdot R$$

F.2.3.2

275
800

10 350

10:1.
10

di/dt,

125 /

$$U = L \cdot \frac{di}{dt} + I \cdot R,$$

U —
 $\frac{di}{dt}$ —
 $I \cdot R$ —

R

$$L = \frac{U - IR}{\frac{di}{dt}}$$

200

$$I = 0,2/10 \cdot 1250 = 25$$

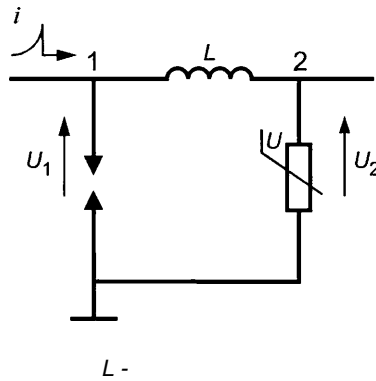
$I \cdot R$

$$L = \frac{4000 - 600}{125} = 26$$

IEC 61643-12—2022

$L = 27,2$

27,2



F.3 —

()

F.2.3.3

1

2,

$$U_{dyn} = \sqrt{U^2 + U_1^2}$$

$$U_{dyn} < \sqrt{U^2 + L' V^8}$$

L

IEC 81

100

F .2.4

()

uli

2,

F .2.5

F.2.5.1

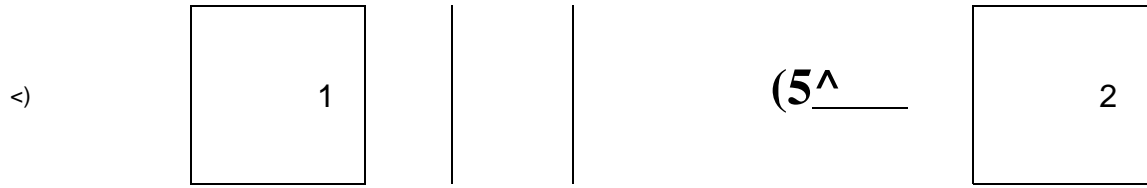
(LTE)

IEC 62305-4, —

(F.4).

»).

2 » (1,2/50, — 8/20).



— 1,2/50, 8/20 Z, = 2 ;

$$U_{oc} \frac{1}{U} < U_{oc} \frac{2}{2} ;$$

F.4 — LTE —

1 (,) 2 (,)

()

(/max' / ,)

»).

(/2. 240 = 340 ,

240)

2,

2

1

2;

2

2

(10/350 8/20).

/,

F.2.5.2

)

1

2.

1

2

(

$I_{sc} 8/20,$

(),

2 ($U_{oc} = 2 \cdot I_{sc}$).

$U_{oc} 1,2/50$

, $I_{sc} = / / ($ III,)

II,

II.

IEC 61643-12—2022

1,2/50 8/20.
1,2/50 8/20.

- = , (df ft² dt;
- / = 7, J/ dt f² dt.

F.1.

F.1

		$f_u dt$	$y_{jj}^2 dt$
	7	J/ dt	$y_{jf}^2 dt$

1 (F.2)

F.2

	1	$70 \cdot 10^{16}$	$6 \cdot 10^{13}$
	0,5	$12 \cdot 10^{16}$	210^{-3}

F.1

F.2

F.3.

F.3

	u	$j_{udt} / (70 \cdot 10^{-6})$	$^2 // [-10^{13}]$
	7-2	$f/df / (12 \cdot 10^{16})$	$/^2 cft [2 \cdot 10^{13}]$

F.3

U_{oc} (),

U_{oc} ,

(),

U_{oc} (

III

II),

$U_{oc} > U_{oc}$.

(I_{imp}

III)

I_{imp} /

U_{oc} .

(

F.3

F.3.1

F.3.2

...
... / -
...
...
...
...
... -
...
...);
... (. . .
... (. . . 8/20, 10/350 . . .);
... (. . .);

F.3.3

1
/
2
4

F.3.4

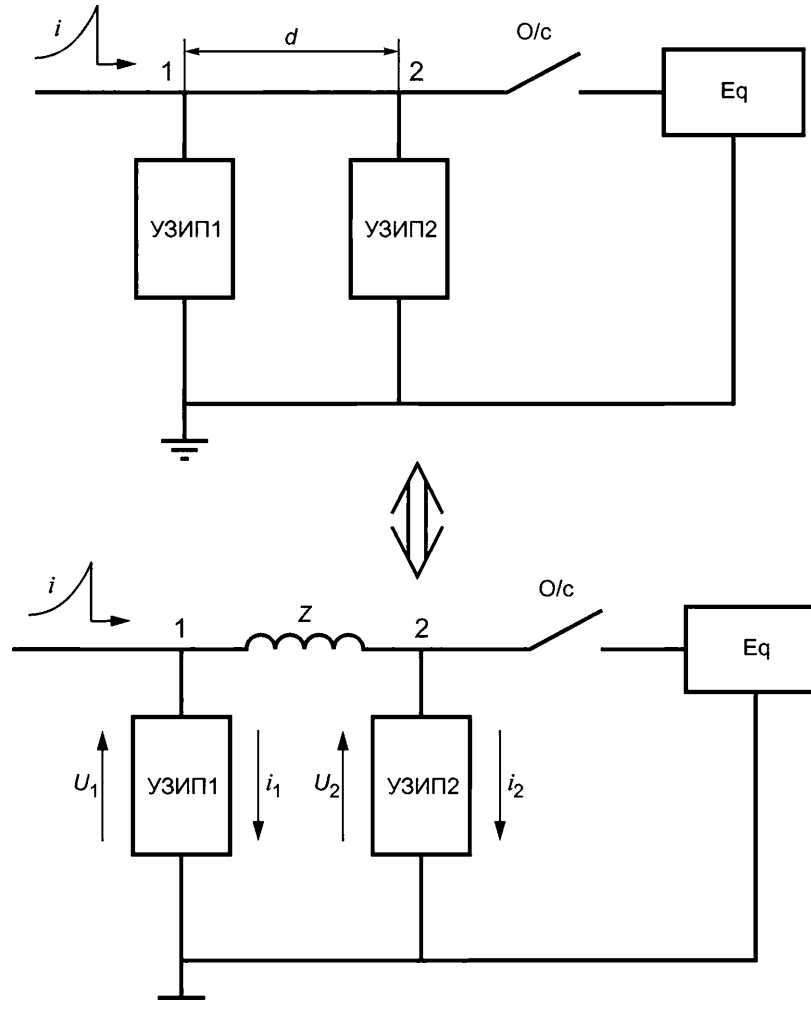
F.3.4.1

...
... ();
... (Z ());
... Z Z (,)) (-
...) (-
...) (-
...)
... :
1) II / , 0,1,0,25, 0,5, 0,75 1; (I 1 -
8/20, /_{imp}' 0,1, 0,25, 0,5, 0,75 1, 0,1, 0,25, 0,5, 0,75 1; 2,
... (2);
2) (-
1 II / , 0,1, 0,25, 0,5, 0,75 1; I
8/20, /_{imp}' 0,1, 0,25, 0,5, 0,75 1; 2
U_p'

IEC 61643-12—2022

II, /
F.3.4.2

/ i_{imp} /
I 8/20
F.5.



Eq — ; / — (

F.5 —

Z
F.5,
Z

Z. Z

IEC 61643-12—2022

- 1, 2;
- 1, 3;
- 2, 2;
- 2, 3.

U_c (5).
 (), 1 2
 1 2.
 I_{imp}
 I_{lim} I_{mov}
 I_{imp}
 I_{lim}
 I_{mov}
 U_c 60°

F.4

F.4 —

(1)	(2)	
I	II III	0,75 1, I_{imp} / () 1, I_{imp} 0,1; 0,25; 0,5; 0,75
II	II III	0,1; 0,25; 0,5; 0,75 1, / / (), 8/20

F.3.4.3

2

U_p

(G)

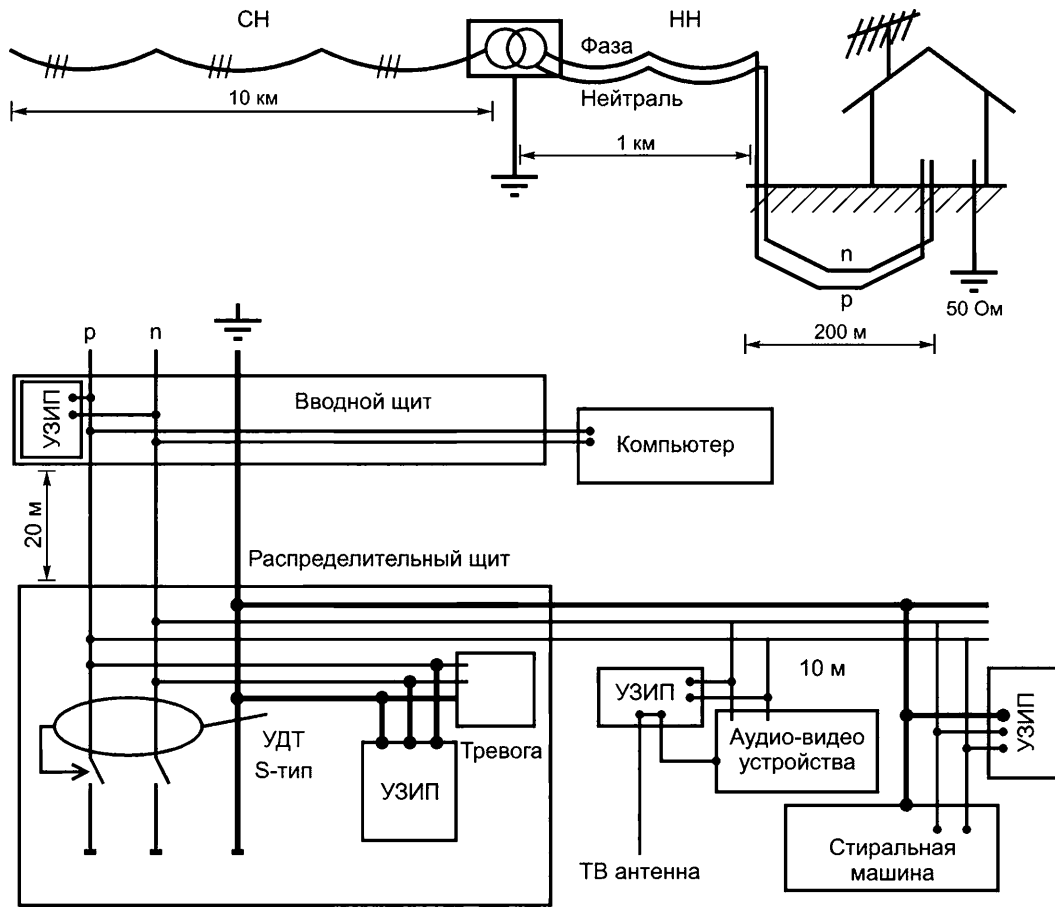
G.1

$N_G - 2$ / 2/ (230/400 V): (5.2.2).
 10 1000 ; 200 .
 S (3 3 8/20, 6.2.4.3).
 : 50 .
 (4)
 N_G . .).

(/) > 5 8/20
 (3.1.21),
 > 3 () (6.5.4).
 8/20 3 S
 (7.3.1).
 (- , - -) (7.1.3).

20), (7.2.3). (10

(/ = 2) II
 $U_p = 0,8$.
 $U_p = 1,5$, 20 10
 $U_p = 0,8$ (7.2.7).
 () G.1.



G.1 —

G.2

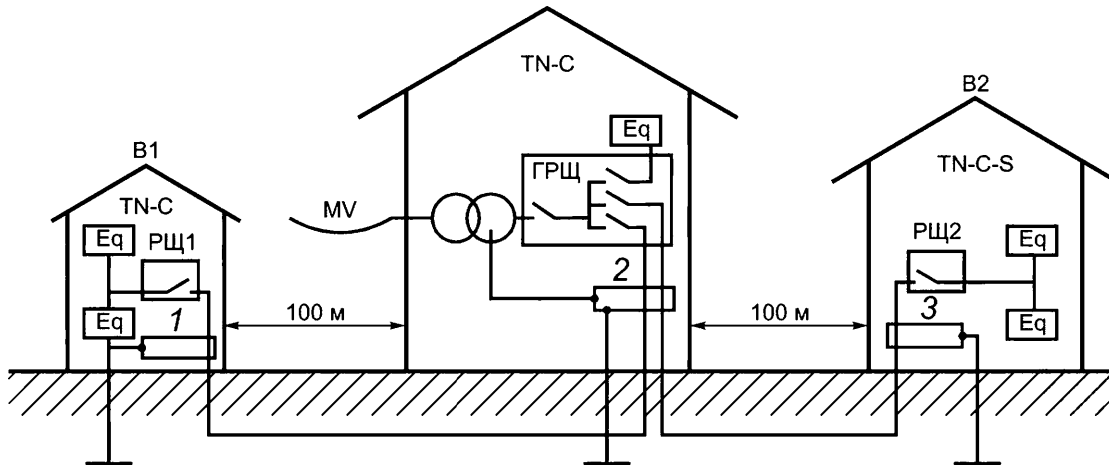
$N_G = 0,5$ / 2/ (5.2.2).
 (230/400):
 10 . 100 .
 TN-C-S () . TN- , () .
 100 . 2. 1 2
 () — (/)
 1 — ();
 1; 2 — () , () ,
 () , () , (SCADA),
 2. 49 51 , 11 , 1 2 -
 TNC . , 1 2 7 -
 (. 4): 1,2 3 .
 / -

(-) . - ,
 1 2
 « » .
 1 2 1 2 .
 10 (,) II. $L_{p1} < 1,2$ /
 ()
 .),
 ($L_w = 1,5$ IEC 60664-1).
 (. 7.1.4). 30
 $2\mathcal{E}_1$, $t'_{p1} -$, $1/1$
 $1,5 \cdot 0,8/2$ (. . 600) , 7.1.4. -
), $t'_{p1} = 2,5$.
 (Eq). $U_{p2} 1200$ U_p ($(0,8t'_w)$)
 t'_{p1} ($/_1 < 600$) ,
 U_w (U_{p2}) , t'_{p1} -
 7.1.4.5,) .
 1 PEN. 7.1.4.4. -
 PEN, 7.1.4.4, 2
 IEC 61643-22.
 1 — , 1 100 , II (3)
 $/ 5$, $U_p < 1$ (< 1 - ,
 1 , . 7.1.4).
 $(J_w$ () .
 U_p .
 3 , 1, 7.1.4.4, -
 IEC 61643-22.
 2 — , 2 / / / 100 PEN. (4)
 II. $U_p < 1$, / 5 -
 $L_w = 1,5$ IEC 60664-1).
 50 (. 7.1.4).
 $20/1$, $L_{p1} -$
 $1,5 \cdot 0,8/2$ (. . 600) .
 7.1.4.5 / 1 (4)
 (5) U_{p2} , U_{p1} 1,2 . Eq.
 U_{p1} ($L_{p1} < 600$) ,
 t'_w () .

((/₂, (, /₁, 7.1.4.5). (5), - 50

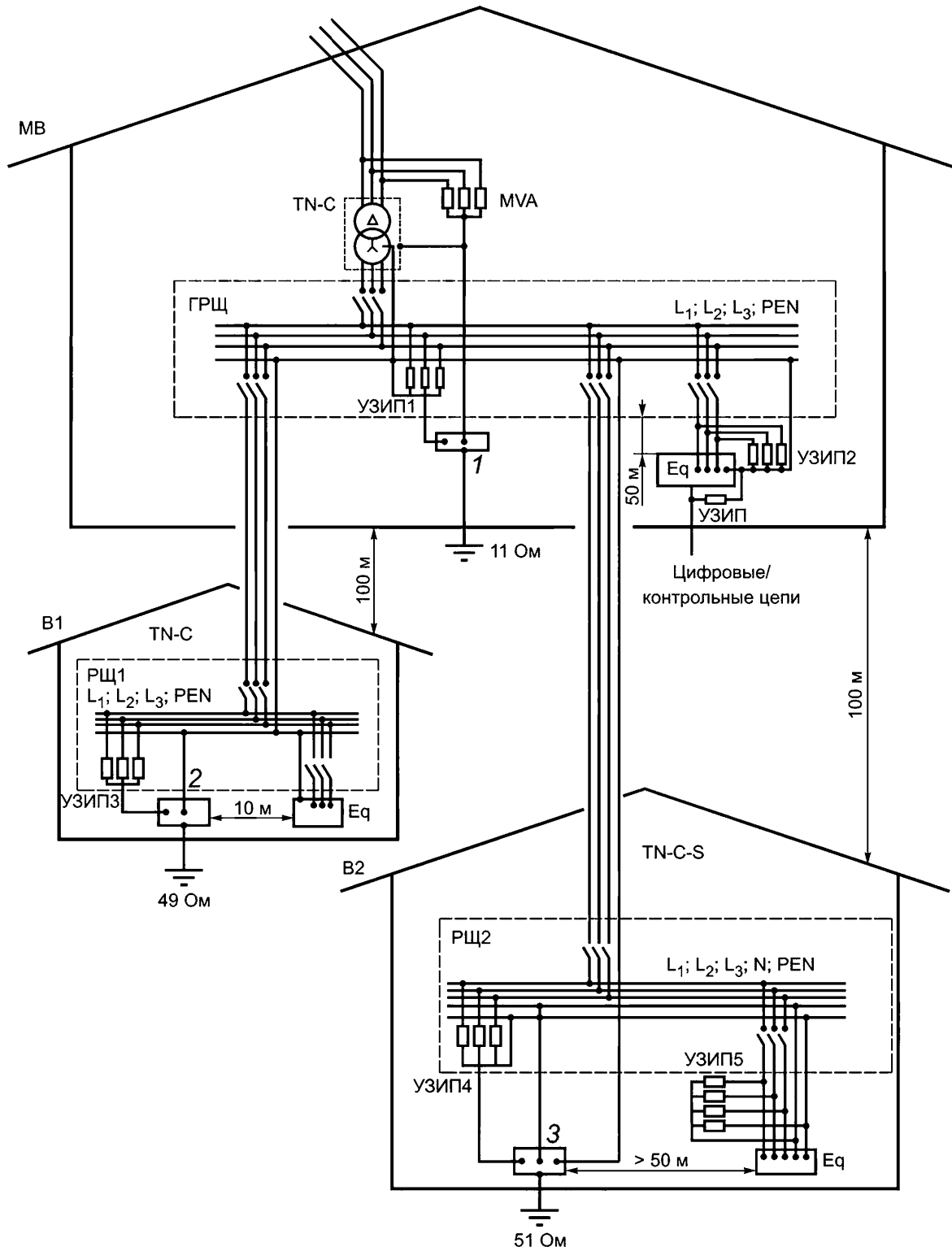
-PE 2, G.3. 4 2, 5

7.1.4.4, IEC 61643-22. G.2 G.3.



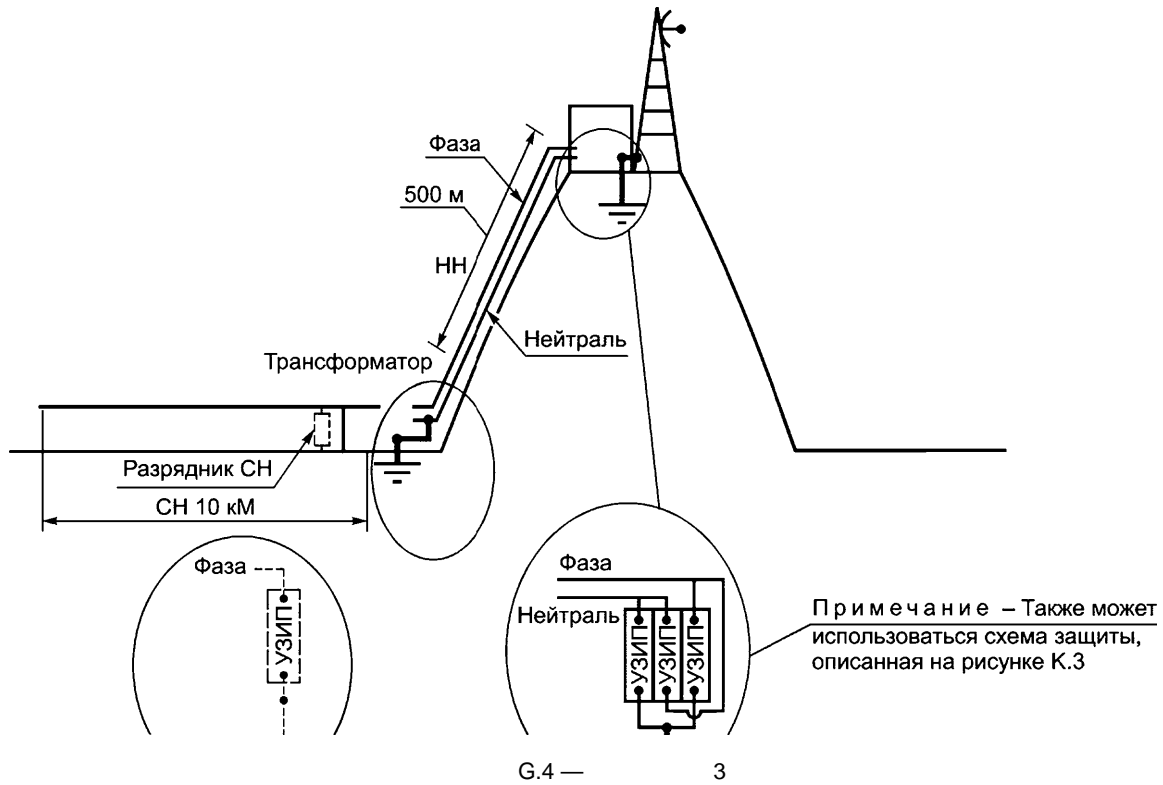
1, 2 — 1, 2; — ; 1, 2, 3 — ; Eq — ; — G.2 —

G.3 3 3. : 10 : 500 . $N_G: 6$ / $2/$: : 10 : / : : (4) : 25 , (D). , 1,5 (6 (IEC 60099-5. G.4.



1, 2 — 1, 2; — ; 1, 2, 3 — ; — ; MVA — ; — ;

G.3 —



G.4

G.4.1

(DFIG),

DFIG.

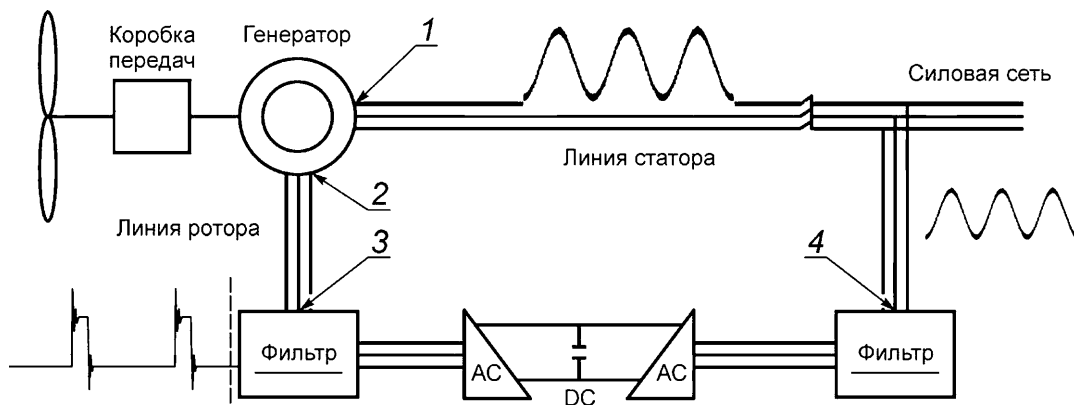
— DFIG

DFIG.

G.4.2

DFIG

G.5



G.5 —

IEC 61643-12—2022

IGBT

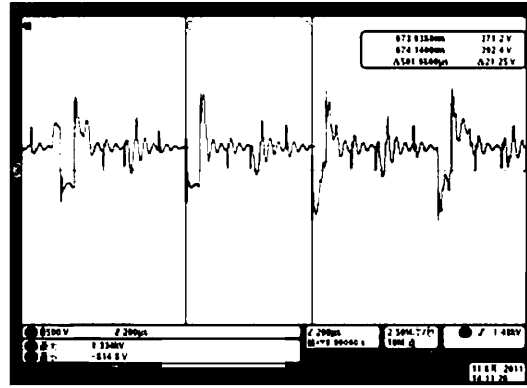
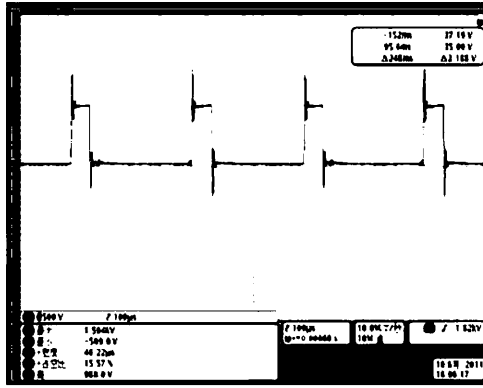
1
2

1,5
1050

IGBT

(du/df)

G.6.

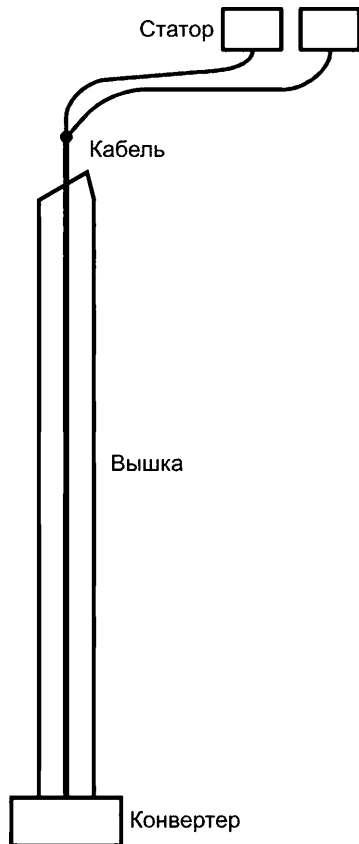


a) L-L

b) L-PE

G.6 —

DFIG



G.7 —

du/dt

G.4.3

G.7.

100

duldt

2011
du/dt 2 3

G.5

G.1.

G.1 —

2011

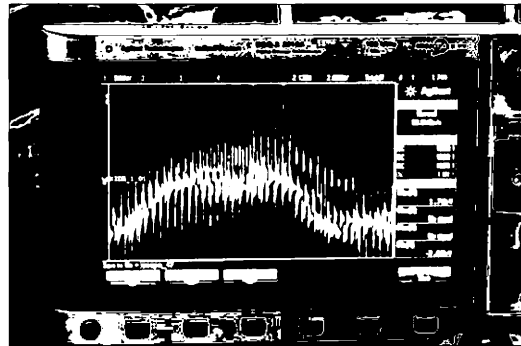
du/df

	(L-L) () ()	$\frac{du}{df}$ (L-L)/df (/)	(L-PE) () ()
2	1,70	970	2,0
3	1,54	852	1,96

G.1 (3) 10 % du/dt (2) , 14 %.

G.4.4

$U_c = 750$ $V_v = 1450$ $2,5$ L- L- G.8).
 V_v
 $U_c = 1000$



G.8 —

L-PE

G.2 CLC/TR 50539-22.

G.2 —

, L-L	750 () ($\pm 10\%$), 0...200
, L-	1,7
, L-L	2,95
du/dt , /	1,4 /
	2000
/imp (1)	1...5
/ (2)	15
/	< 20 , 50—60
	IEC 61643-11

IEC 61643-12—2022

G.3 —

			DFIG		
1					
2		50 Hz	50 Hz	< 3 kHz < 20 Hz	
3		TN, IT	IT	IT	
4					
5					
6		IT,			
		()			
7		TN, IT			CLC/TR 50539-22
		$\sqrt{3} U_N (U_N = 230/400)$	$U_N (U_N = 400/690)$	< 1,5 / , < 1,7 (1_-) < 2,95 (L-L)	

G.4.5

CLC/TR 50539-22

U_c	U_p	$V_{y1} U_c \sim 1,6$	4	1,06	1,7
U_c	U_p	L-L	6	1,85	2,95

()

.1

IEC 62305-2

IEC 62305-2

IEC 60364-4-44.

.2

IEC 60364-4-44

.2.1

IEC 62305

IT-

.2.2

(CRL)

CRL > 1000
CRL < 1000 —

CRL

.1.

.1— CRL

	CRL
	$(85 \cdot F) / (L_p \cdot /)$
	$(850 F) / (L_p / V_g)$

N_G —

$$F = \frac{1}{3} \left(\frac{1}{2} \right)$$

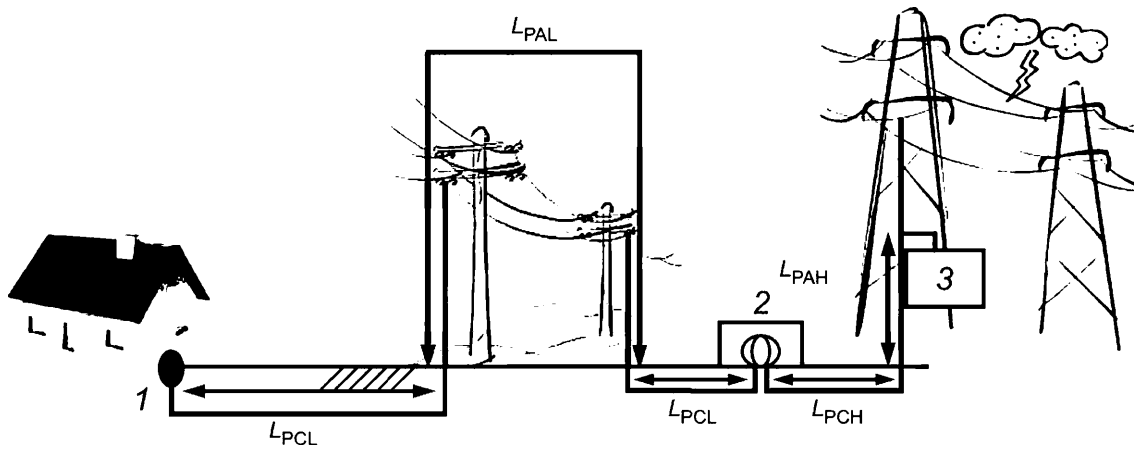
L_p

$$= 2 \cdot L_{PAL} + L_{PCL} + 0,4 L_{PAH} + 0,2 L_{PCH}$$

IEC 61643-12—2022

1) Z_{PAL} — () ;
 L_{PCL} — () ;
 L_{PAH} — () ;
 L_{PCH} — () ;
 $(L_{PAL} + L_{PCL} + L_{PAH} + L_{PCH})$, 1

900



1 — ; 2 — / ; 3 —

.2.3 1 —

$$N_G = 1, F = 1,$$

$$L_p = 2 \cdot L_{PAL} + L_{PCL} + 0,4 L_{PAH} + 0,2 L_{PCH} = (2 \cdot 0,4) + (0,4 \cdot 0,6) = 1,04,$$

L_{PAL} — : 0,4 ;
 L_{PAH} — : 0,6 ;
 Z_{PCL} — : 0 ;
 L_{PCH} — : 0 .

$$CRL = 85 \cdot F / (L_p \cdot A'_G) = 85 \cdot 1 / (1,04 \cdot 1) = 81,7.$$

.2.4 2 —

$$A'_G = 0,4, F = 1,$$

$$L_p = 2 \cdot L_{PAL} + L_{PCL} + 0,4 L_{PAH} + 0,2 Z_{PCH} = 0,2 \cdot 1 = 0,2,$$

L_{PAL} — : 0 ;
 L_{PAH} — : 0 ;

104

$L_{PCL} = 0$;
 $L_{PAH} = 1$.

$$CRL = 85 \cdot F / (L_P \cdot N_G) = 85 \cdot 1 / (0,2 \cdot 0,4) = 1062,5.$$

.2.5 3 —

$$N_G = 1, F = 1$$

$$L_P = 2 \cdot L_{PAL} + L_{PCL} + 0,4 L_{PAH} + 0,2 L_{PCH} = (2 \cdot 0,4) + (0,4 \cdot 0,6) = 1,04,$$

$L_{PAL} = 0,4$;
 $L_{PAH} = 0,6$;
 $L_{PCL} = 0$;
 $L_{PCH} = 0$.

$$CRL = 850 \cdot F / (L_P \cdot A/G) = 850 \cdot 1 / (1 \cdot 1,04) = 817.$$

.2.6 4 —

$$N_G = 0,5, F = 1,$$

$$Z-P = 2 \cdot Z_{PAL} + Z_{PCL} + 0,4 Z_{PAH} + 0,2 L_{PCH} = 1,$$

$L_{PAL} = 0$;
 $Z_{PAH} = 0$;
 $Z_{PCL} = 1$;
 $L_{PCH} = 0$.

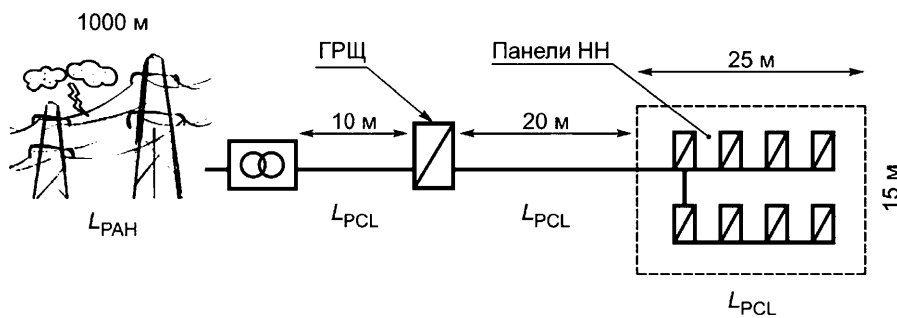
$$CRL = 850 \cdot F / (L_P \cdot N_G) = 850 \cdot 1 / (1 \cdot 0,5) = 1700.$$

.2.7 5 —

EVSE

25 15

$$N_G = 1 \quad F = 1.$$



.2 —

$$N_G = 1, F = 1$$

$$L_P = 2 \cdot L_{PAL} + Z_{PCL} + 0,4 L_{PAH} + 0,2 L_{PCH}$$

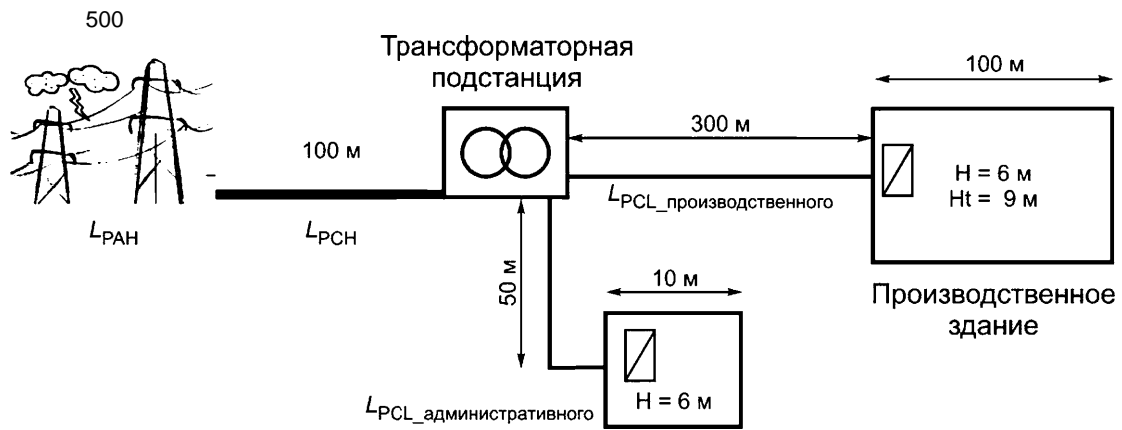
$$= (2 \cdot 0,07) + (0,4 \cdot 0,93)$$

$$= 0,512,$$

IEC 61643-12—2022

$L_{PAL} = 0,07 (70 = 10 + 20 + 40 , 40 = \dots)$;
 $L_{pA_H} = 0,93 (\dots , L_{PAL} + Z_{-PAH} = \dots)$;
 $L_{PCL} = 0$;
 $L_{pC_H} = 0$.
 $CRL = 85 \cdot F / (L_p A_G) = 85 \cdot 1 / (0,512 \cdot 1) = 166$.

.2.8 6 —
 500
 100-
 (5 > < 5 , = 3)
 = 6)
 . $N_G = 1$ $F = 1$.
 (100 20 , = 6)
 = 9).



IEC 62305-2

IEC 62305-2

(/ ? 4 IEC 62305-2).

.2 —

	1	2	3
L_{PAL}	0	0	0
L_{*PCL}	0	0,3	0,05
L_{pA}	0,5	0	0
L_{pC}	0,1	0	0

IEC 61643-12—2022

.2

	1	2	3
U_P	0,22	0,3	0,05
N_G	1	1	1
F	1	1	1
CRL	386	283	1700

IEC 62305-2

I_{z4}

10-3.

400

U_w

2,5

IEC 62305-2

R_4 —

$R_1 /$

Z):

$I_{z4} — R_z$

IEC 62305-2.

IEC 62305-2

	1	2	3
	$1,72 \cdot 10^{(-6)}$	$1,10 \cdot$	$6,90 \cdot (-6)$
	$2,30 \cdot 10^{(6)}$	$3,67 \cdot 10^{(-5)}$	$9,20 \cdot 10^{(-6)}$
	$1,99 \cdot 10^{(-7)}$	$1,45 \cdot 10^{(-7)}$	$1,29 \cdot Wb^7)$
	$1,20 \cdot 1($	$1,87 \cdot \gg$	$9,22 \cdot IQt^{-6})$
$/$	$1,60 \cdot lot^{-4})$	$6,23 \cdot 10^{(-5)}$	$1,23 \cdot 10^{(-5)}$
	$2,40 \cdot 10^{(-3)}$	$1,80 \cdot 10^{(3)}$	$3,00 \cdot$
R_4	$2,68 \cdot 10^{(3)}$	$2,20 \cdot 10^{(3)}$	$3,38 \cdot$
N_G	1	1	1

3,

IEC 61643-12—2022

.
,
.3.1
/ — 3 / 2/ (.5.2.2 1.1.1.1).

3,
3
3

3
3

.3.2

3

.3.3

.3.4

.3.5

(I)

5

[].

1.1 [5.2.2]

1.1.1

1.1.1.1

443

IEC 60364-4-44:2007

.1).

1.1.1.2 1.1.1.3.

1.1.1.2

N_G

N_G

2

IEC 62858:2015.

(LLS)

N_G

N_G
IEC 62305-2.

1.1.1.3

443 IEC 60364-4-44: 2007.

1.1.2

IEC 62305-1 IEC 62305-4.

1 —

3,

(,)

(/)

(, 3)

50 %

50 % (/)

(/),

$= /_s \ln,$ —

$I_v = I_j/m,$

I_v —

I_j —

—
2 — I_{imp} / , I_V

I.2 [5.2.3]

I.3 UTOV [5.2.4]

- / | —
1,05 1,1.

$$U_{cs} = k \cdot U_0$$

- 2 — U_{cs} 1,25 $>/3$

— () 2 2.

$${}^{\wedge}\text{TOV}(\text{HH}) = {}^{\wedge}1 \cdot {}_2 U_0 = {}_2 U_{cs}$$

0,05 5 . 0,05 5 . 5 . -
(5)

(${}^{\wedge}\text{TOV}(\text{BH})$)- $U_0 + 1200$ (. IEC 60364-4-44)

$$U_Q + 1200$$

) . 5 , IEC 60364-4-44,

$0_{\text{TQV}}(\text{HH})'$ — ${}^{\wedge}\text{TOV}(\text{BH})$ -

L_{TOV} L_{TOV} ,

t_{TOV} 14.

200 5 .

(J)

— 7 [].

J.1 [7.1]

J.1.1 [7.1.3]

J.1—J.5

1 —

2 —

)
)
(J.6a) J.6b));

3 — J.6 U_{res} — I II,

)
) J.6c), J.6d) J.7.
, d) J.6d);

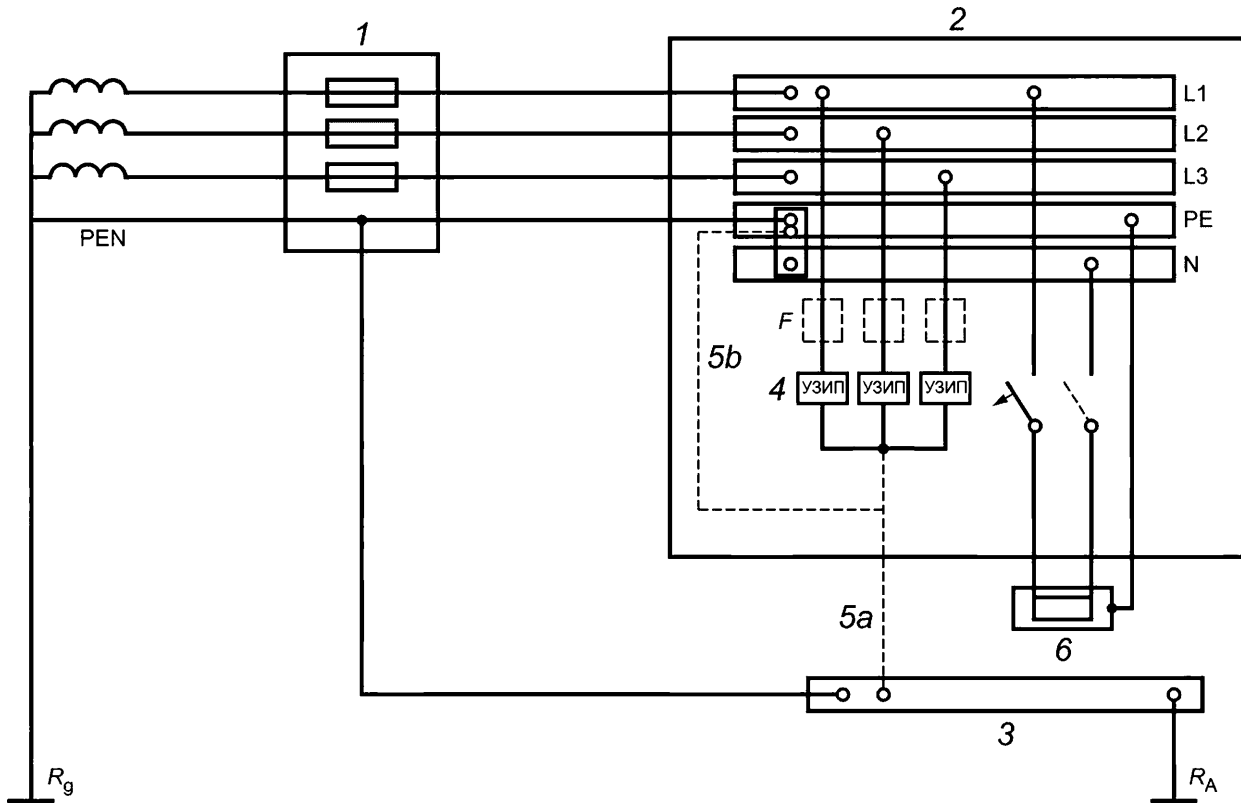
)

(J.7).

(J.7a).

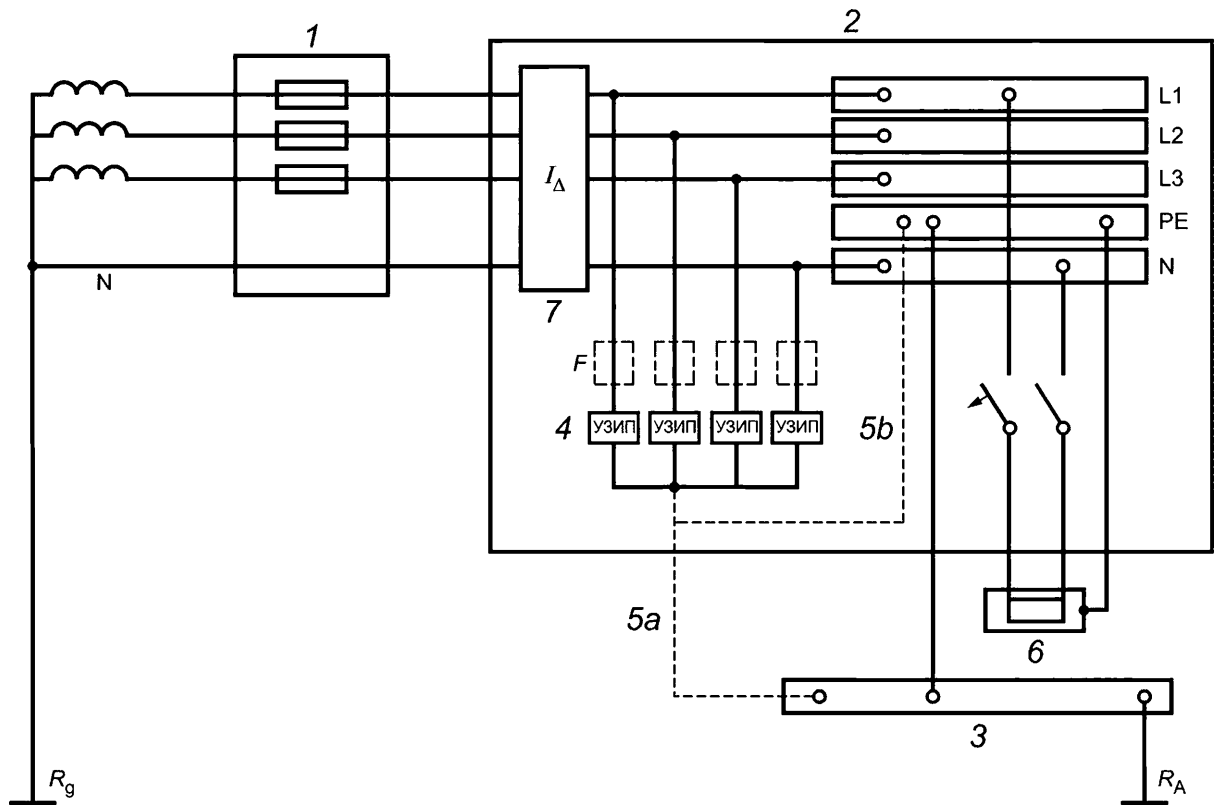
(J.7b).

J.7

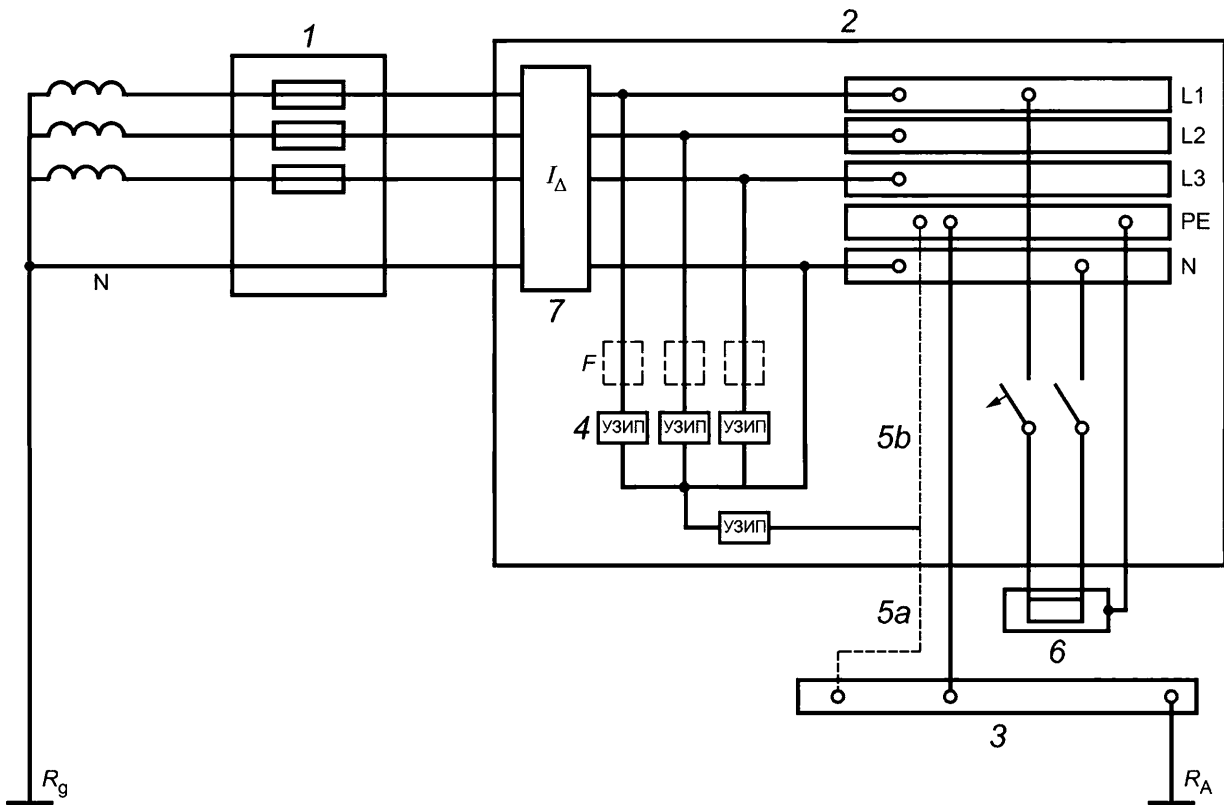


1 — ; 2 — ; 3 — ; 4 — ; 5 — ; 6 — ; R_g — ; R_A — ; J.1 — TN

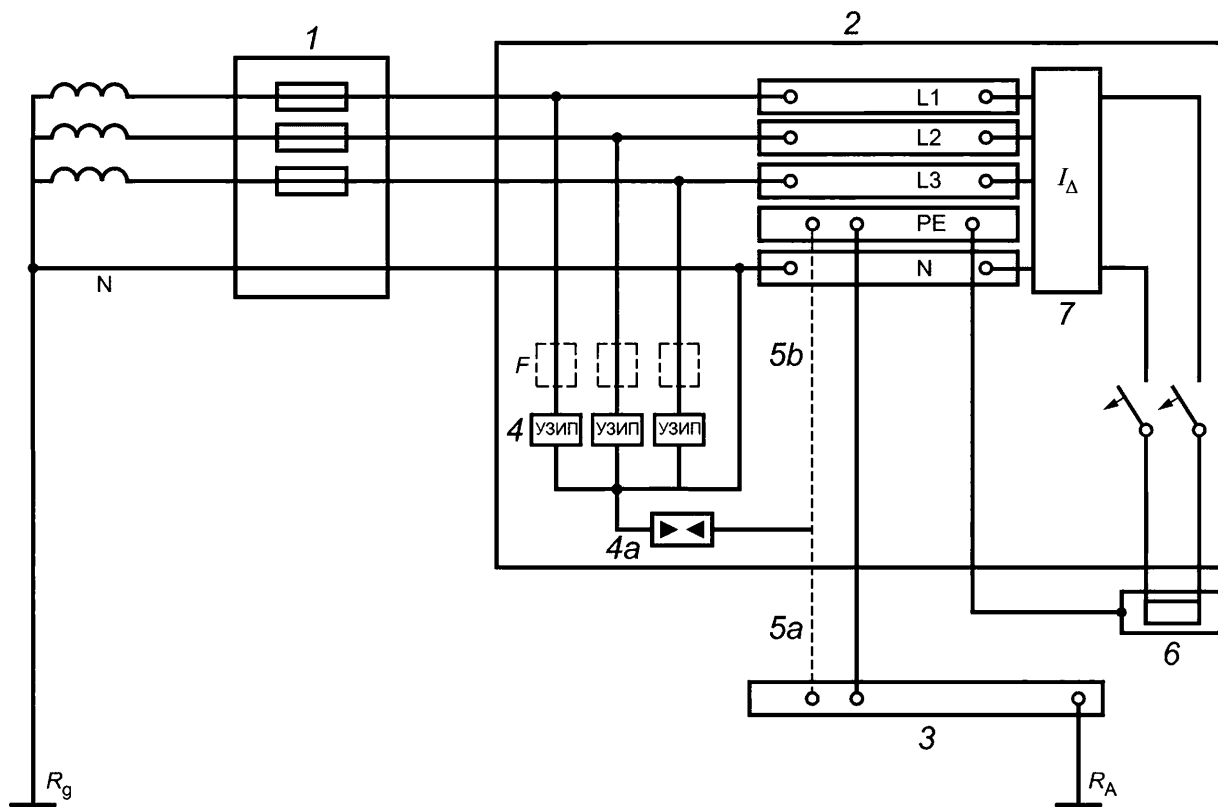
IEC 61643-12—2022



1 — ; 2 — ; 3 — ; 4 — ; 5 — ; 6 —
 (; 7 — (; RA — ()
 J.2a — 1



1 — ; 2 — ; 3 — ; 4 — ; 5 — ; 6 —
 ; 7 — (); F — ; I_Δ — ()
 ; R_g — ()
 J.2a — 2 (2)
 J.2 — ()
 — (1)

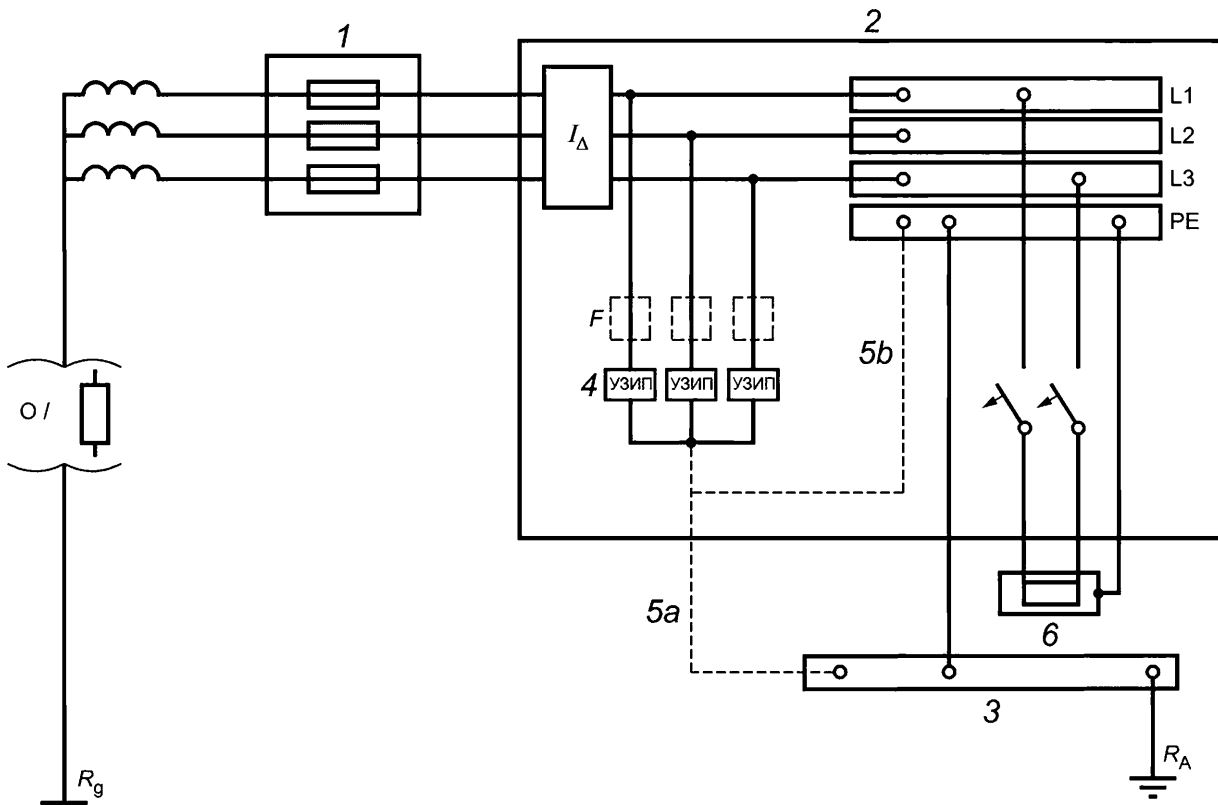


1 — ; 2 — ; 3 — ; 4 — ; 5 — ; 6 — ; 7 —

(); F — ; I? —

J.3 — ()

IEC 60364-5-53, 2.3.2,



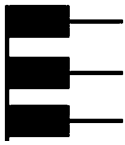
1 — ; 2 — ; 3 — ; 4 — ; 5 — ; 6 —
 ; F — ; I_Δ — ; R_g —
 ; / — ; R_A —

J.4 —

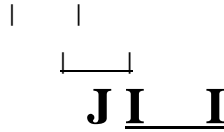
IT

IEC 61643-12—2022

TN-C-S



PEN

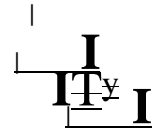
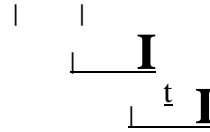


N

PE

a

b



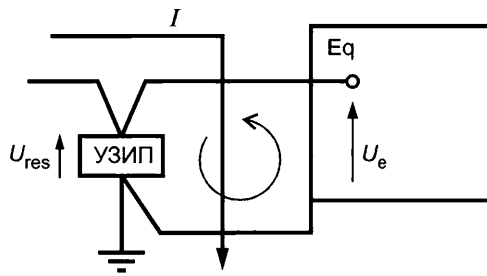
(7.1.4):

J.5 —

L-N N-PE; b —

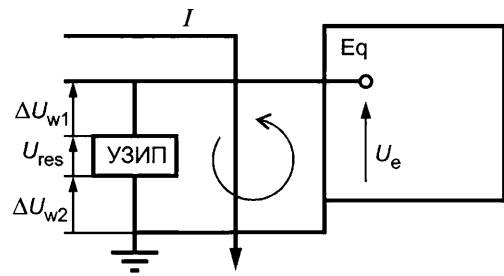
L- N-PE

TN C-S



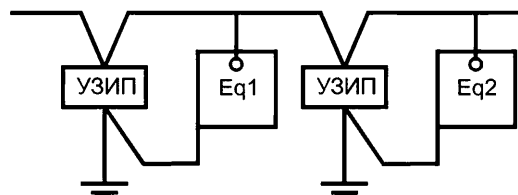
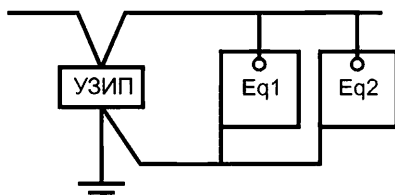
$$U_e = U_{res}$$

a



$$U_e = U_{res} + U_{w1} + U_{w2}$$

b



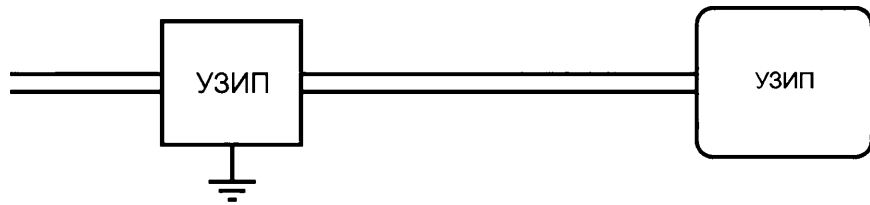
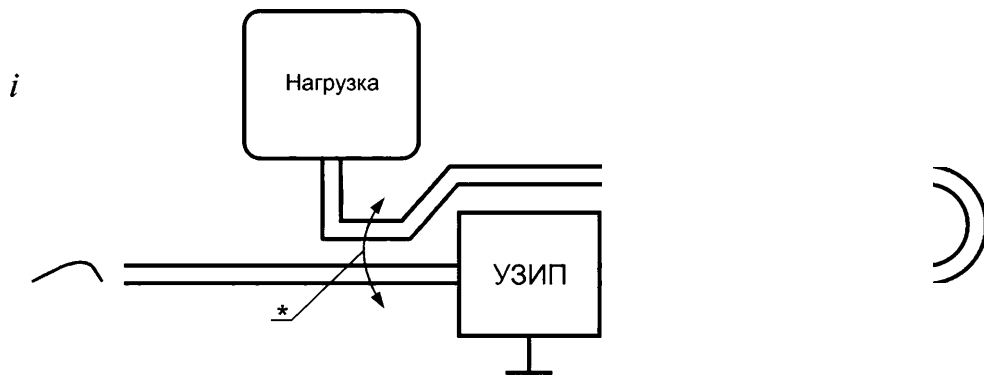
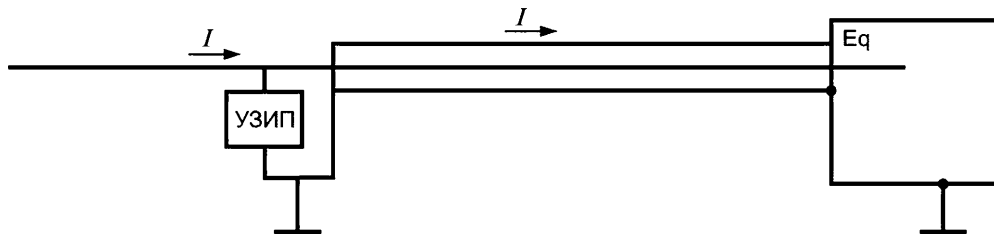
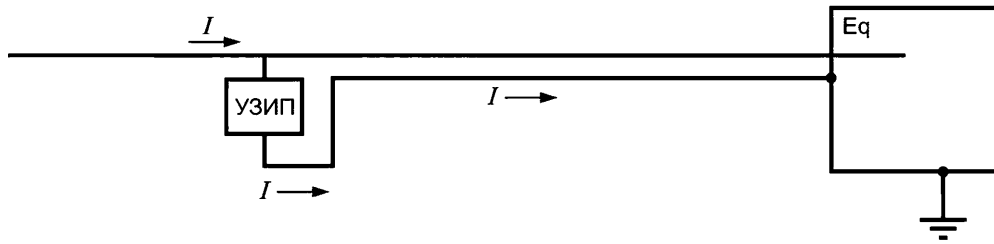
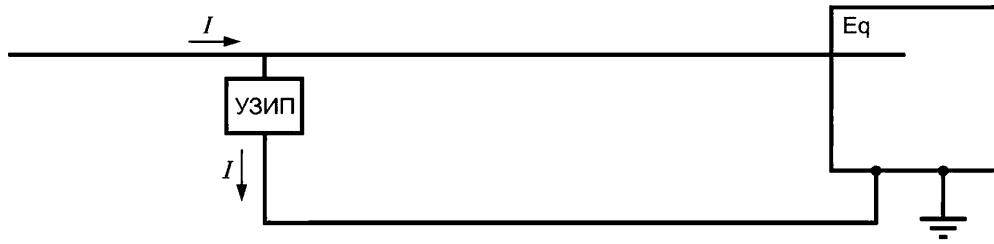
Eq —

b

d.

ΔU_2

J.6 —

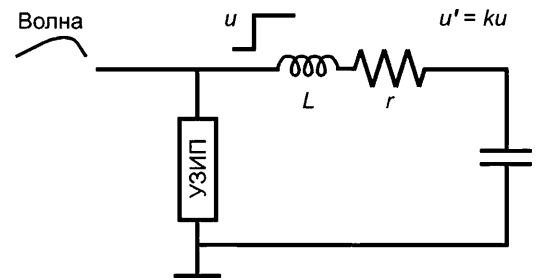
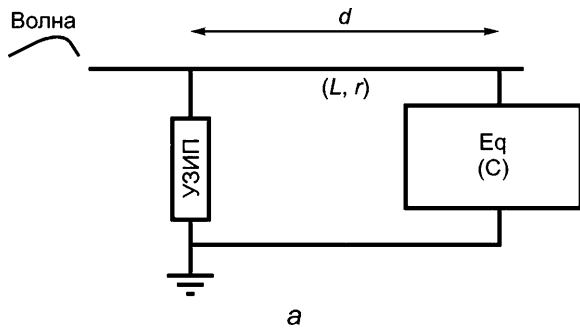


d/d_f ; — ; / — — — — — dcp/d_f ; H_i — — — — — dcp/d_f ; —
 $dcp/d_f = 0$; b — — — — — ; / — — — — —
 *; — — — — —
 J.7 — — — — —

IEC 61643-12—2022

J.1.2

[7.1.4.2]



J.8

J.8 —

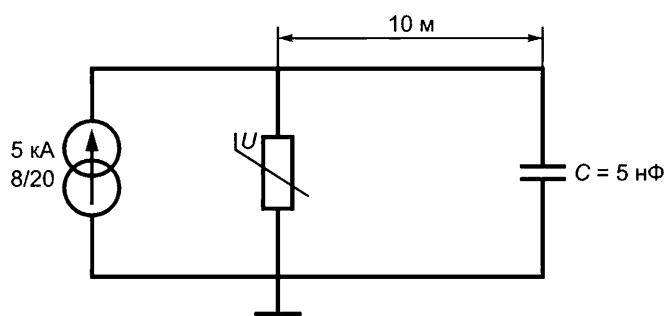
8/20,

5

J.9,

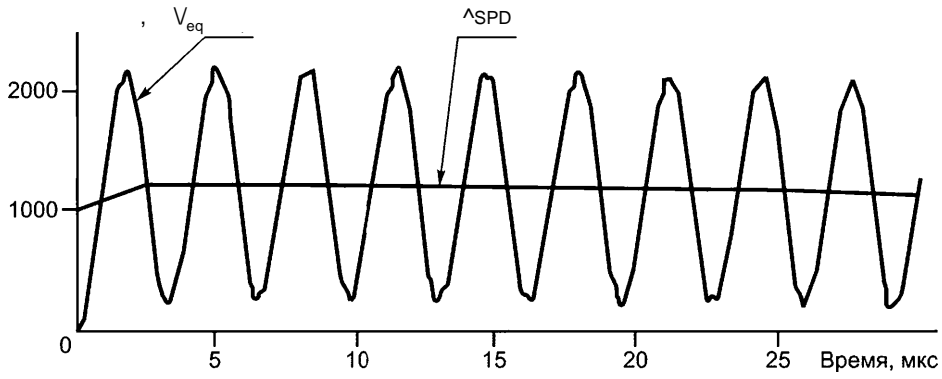
5

J.10.



J.9 —

()



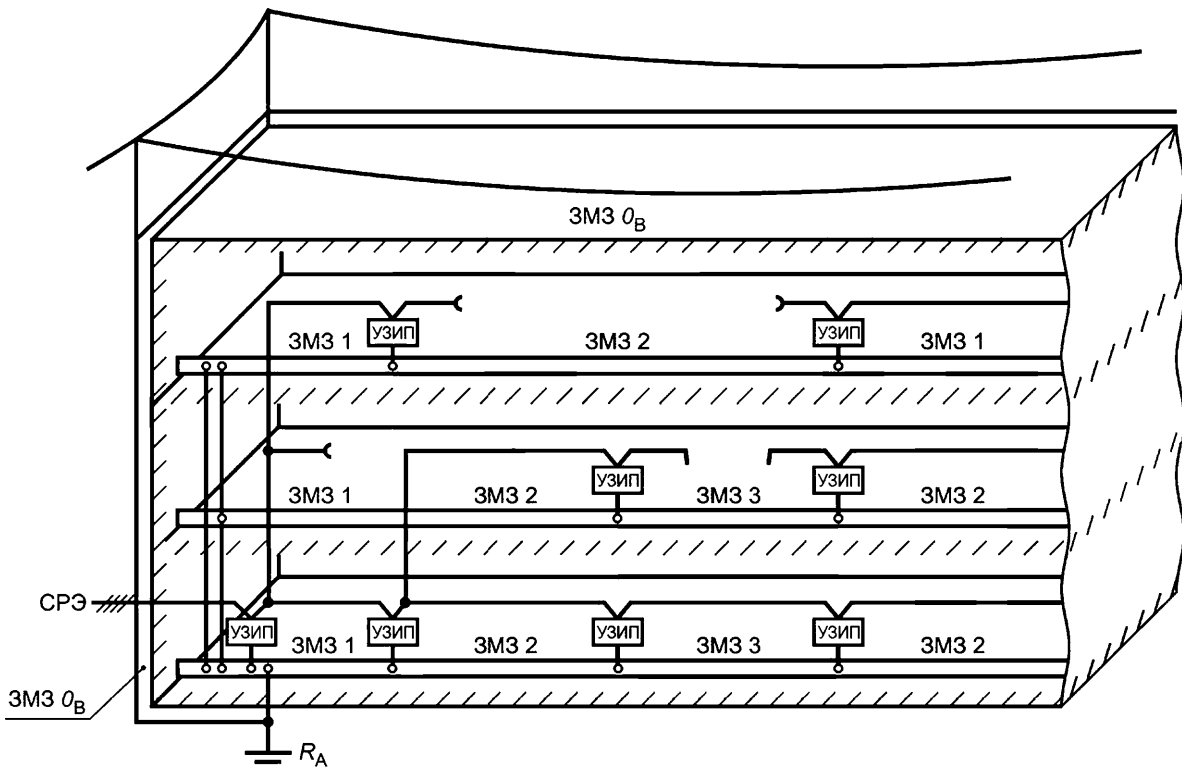
V_{SPD} — ; V_{eq} —
J.10 —

J.1.3

[7.1.4.6]

J.11

IEC 62305-4



J.11 —

0 (0 , IEC 62305-4)

0 (0_B, IEC 62305-4)

IEC 61643-12—2022

1 (3M31)

2 (2)

3 (3)

1.

2.

7.2.7.

(.7.2.2 7.1.1).

— IEC 62305-4 3M31. I,

7.1.4

J.2

J.2.1 U_c [7.2.2.1]

U_c 5 .

5

1) U_c 1,15, 5 %- U_{C3} (1,10 U_Q : 10 %

2) U_c U_{CS} (1,10 U_Q , >/3). (U_{CS}

1 — (10 % 10 % 7).

3) U_c 1,05, U_o (, 5 %). $1,05 \cdot /3$ ()).

U_{CS} (1,10 t_0); TN U_c

IT

2 — U_c U_c 1,0 U_{CS}

$-(>/3)/2 \cdot U_{CS}$.

U_c

U_c

IT

TN

U_{CS}

5.2.4.2. U_c U_c

$7 \cdot U_0$

U_c

IT

$1,5 \cdot U_0$

U_c

J.2.2

[7.3.7.2]

J.12

2

LL

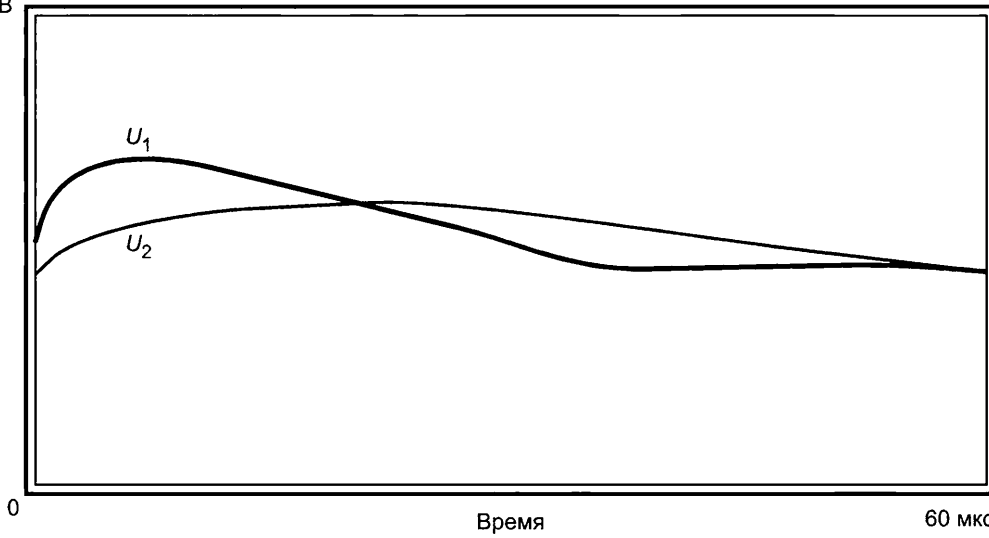
1.

2.

1,

2.

2 кВ

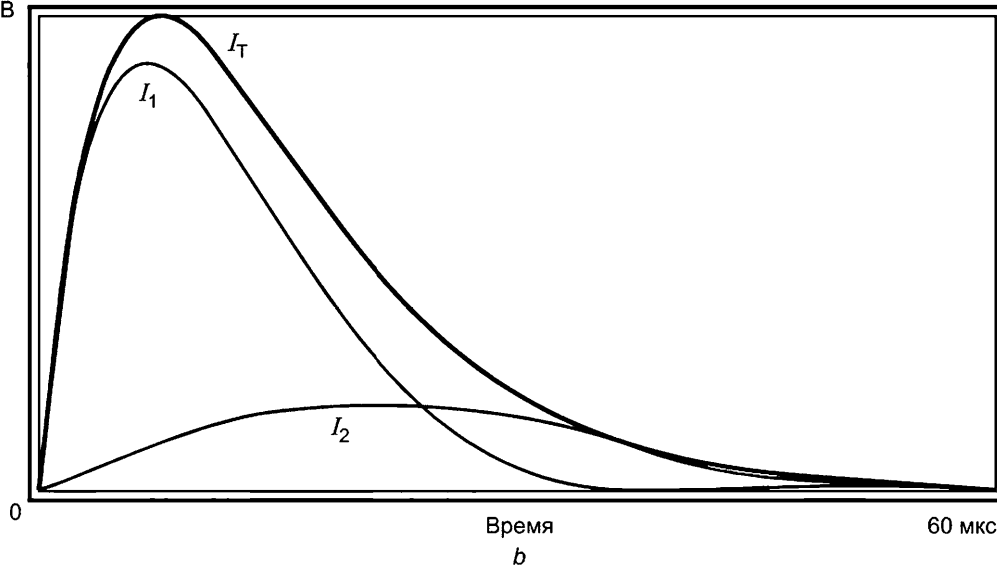


U_1 —

U_2 —

а) Остаточное напряжение на варисторах

10 кВ



I —

I_1 —

I_2 —

J.12 —

()

IEC 61643-12—2022

J.12
 2. (£)
 I /
 II) /
 d Z,

(, 8/20). (, 10/350)
 /_{imp}
 8/20 10/350.
 (I);
 (II).
 (1), (2)

J.2.3 [7.2.7.2]

⇒
 U_{p'}
 25 %
 (I — II —).

J.3 I 3
 IEC 62305,
 Z_{irrip}
 IEC 62305,
 3. I,
 10/350 /_{imp}
 IV, () 3 — I
).
), /_{imp}
 IEC 62305-1.
 3,
 (/_{imp} 50 %).

IEC 61643-12—2022

$$I_{imp} = \dots / (2 \dots)$$

$$I_{imp} \dots 1 \dots 2, \dots$$

(... I).
J.1

J.2

J.4.

J.1 —

I_{imp}

		()											
		()	TN-C			TN-S			IT		IT		
			1	2		1	2		1	2			
			L-PE N-PE	L-N	N-PE	L- PEN	L-PE N-PE	L-N	N-PE	L-PE		L-N	N-PE
I	200		I_{imp}										
			5	..	..	..	..	20	20	80	..	..	..
			4	25,0	25,0	100,0	25,0	..	..	..	..	25,0	100,0
			3	..	..	..	..	33,3	33,3	66,7	33,3	..	..
			2	50,0	50,0	100,0	50,0	..	..	..	..	50	100,0
II	150		$I_{imp} []$										
			5	..	..	..	..	20	20	80	..	..	..
			4	18,8	18,8	75,0	18,8	..	..	..	..	18,8	75,0
			3	..	..	..	..	25,0	25,0	50,0	25,0	..	..
			2	37,5	37,5	75,0	37,5	..	..	..	..	37,5	75,0
III	IV	100	$I_{imp}[KA]$										
			5	..	..	..	..	10,0	10,0	40,0	..	..	..
			4	12,5	12,5	50,0	12,5	..	..	..	..	12,5	50,0
			3	..	..	..	..	16,7	16,7	33,3	16,7	..	..
			2	25,0	25,0	50,0	25,0	..	..	..	..	25,0	50,0

)

— : () ; TN (TN- TN-S) (PEN),

+ N ; TN-S;

= 5 + N ;

= 4 + N ; TN- IT;

= 3 + N ; TN-S IT

+ N ; TN- IT; le

1, 2 — IEC 61643-12 (IEC 60364-5-534,

1 IT, 2) .

(IEC 60364-5-534).

IEC 61643-12—2022

J.2 —

I_{imp}

		()			
			1	2	
			L-PE N-PE (N)	L-N	N-PE
I 3)	200		Δ_{imp} []		
		3 (Y)	33,3	..	..
		3 (—) ()	33,3	33,3	100,0
		2 (—) ()	50	—	—
II	150		Δ_{imp} []		
		3 (Y)	25,0
		3 (—) ()	25,0	25,0	75,0
		2 (—) ()	37,5	—	—
III IV	100		Δ_{imp} []		
		3 (Y)	16,7
		3 (—) ()	16,7	16,7	50,0
		2 (—) ()	25	—	—

J.2

ν
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 — () ;
 $= 3$;
 $= 3$ () + N , ;
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 $= 2$; () ,
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 1, 2 IEC 61643-12 (IEC 60364-5-534,
 1 2—).

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J.3.

J.3—

()	TN-C	TN-S	IT	IT
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4		—		—
3	—		—	
2		—		

IEC 61643-12—2022

J.4 —

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<p>3</p>	<p>()</p>	<p>()</p>	<p>Y</p>	
		<p>L</p>	<p>1 1</p>	
		<p>N "-----L</p>	<p>> L2 -----L3(N)</p>	
<p>2</p>	<p>—</p>		<p>()</p>	

()

		IEC 60664-1	L/W	-
				-
1 —		IV		-
		III —		-
2 —				
		II —		
3 —				
		III.		-
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(IEC 60664-1)

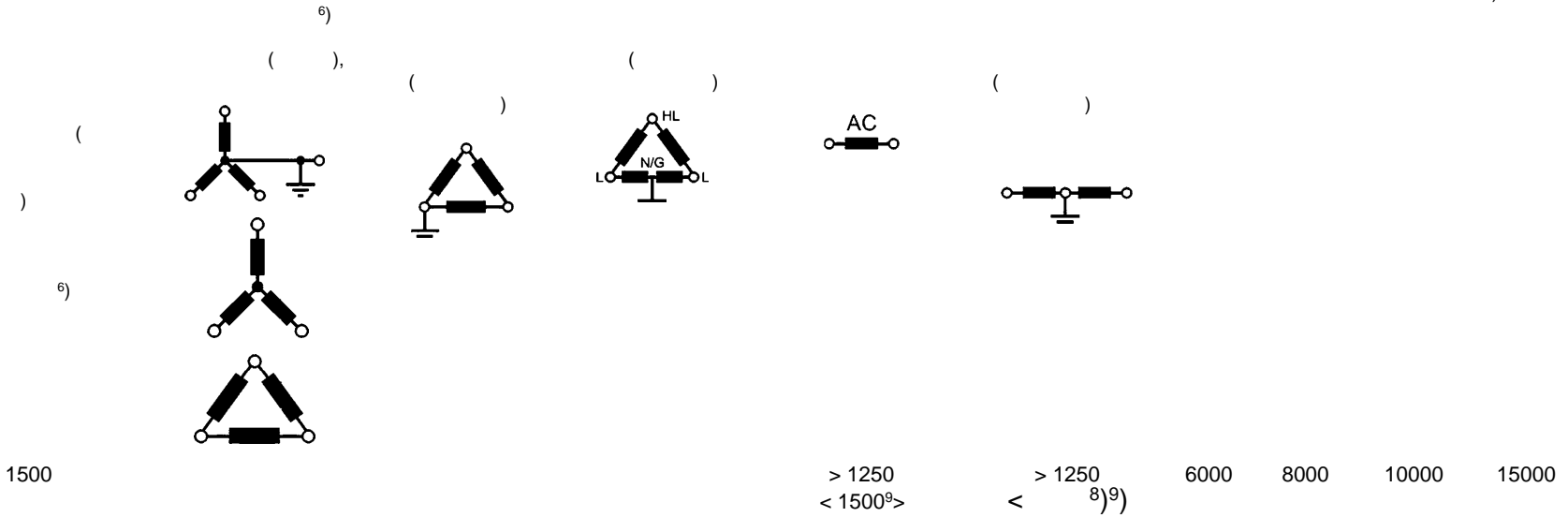
	IEC 60038 ⁴⁾					1)			
	6) (),	()	() αHL W/N/G^k	-	() —	5)			
						I	II	III	IV
50	—	—	—	12,5; 24; 25; 30; 42; 48	30—60 ⁷⁾	330	500	800	1500
100	66/115	66	—	60	—	500	800	1500	2500
150	120/208 ²⁾ 127/220	115, 120, 127	—	100 ^{3>} ; 110, 120 ^{2>}	100—200 ^{3>} ^{7>} , 110—220 ^{7>} , 120—240 ²⁾ ^{7>}	800	1500	2500	4000
300	220/380, 230/400, 240/415, 260/440, 277/480 ²⁾	200 ³⁾ 220, 230, 240, 260, 277 ²⁾	120/208/240 ¹⁰⁾	220	220—440 ⁷⁾	1500	2500	4000	6000
600	347/600 ²⁾ , 380/660, 400/690, 415/720, 480/830	347, 380, 400, 415, 440, 480, 500, 557, 600	240/415/ 480 ¹⁰⁾	480	480—960 ⁷⁾	2500	4000	6000	8000
1000	—	660, 690, 720, 830, 1000	—	>601 < 1250 ^{9>}	> 601 < 2500 ^{8>} ⁹⁾	4000	6000	8000	12 000

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IEC 60038⁴⁾

5)



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(IEC 62477-1:2012).

IEC 60038
L-N/HL-N/L-L.

1000

IEC 60364-4-44.

IEC 61643-12—2022

IEC 61643-12—2022

IEC 61000-4-5

- 1)
- 2)
- 3)
- 4)

(IEC 61000-4-5)

IEC 60664-1

IEC 61643-11 —

IEC 61000-4-5

IEC 61000

IEC 61000-4-5,

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IEC 61643-11,

III,

8/20 1,2/50

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IEC 61000-4-5

10/700 ITU-T.

U_{oc}

IEC 61643-11

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U_p

IEC 61643-11.

L/w

IEC 60664-1

t/w U_p

IEC 61000-4-5,

IEC 61000-4-5

IEC 60664-1,

IEC 60364-4-44

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IEC 61643-12—2022

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1	..	0,5	0,5	..	0,5
2	0,5	1,0	0,5	1,0	..	1,0	..	0,5
3	1,0	2,0	1,0)	2,0)'	1,0)	2,0)'	1,0)	2,0)'	..	2,0)'	..	2,0)
4	2,0	4,0)	2,0)	4,0)'	2,0)	4,0)-)	2,0)	4,0b),)	..	2,0)-)	..	4,0)
5))	2,0	4,0)	2,0	4,0)	2,0	4,0)	..	4,0)	..	4,0)

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 d)
 I/O /

IEC 61000-3-15 IEC 61000-2-14

		IEC 61000-4-5	
		()	
120/240	0,6/1,2	0,5 (1)	0,25
230/400	1,2/2,0	1,0 (2)	0,5
277/480	1,4/2,4	2,0 (3)	1,0
400/690	2,0/3,5	4,0 (4)	2,0

()

IEC 61643-12—2022

ABD

IEC 61000-4-5 IEC 60050-161:1990, 161-01-20 —

(...).

U_w 7.1.4.5. U_p

IEC 62305-4, IEC 60664-1 IEC 60364.

2

IEC 61000-4-5,

U_p 2 .

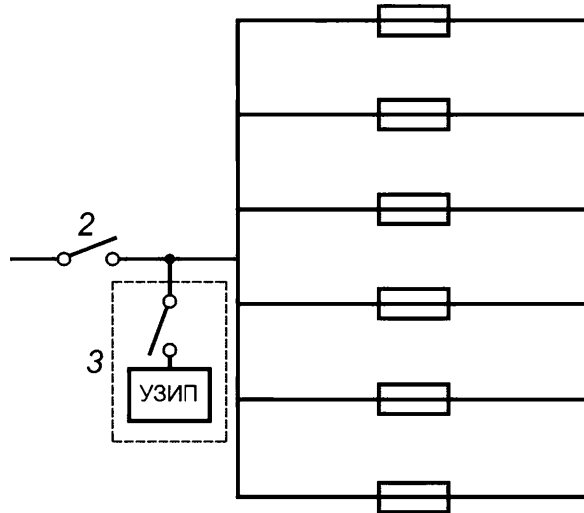
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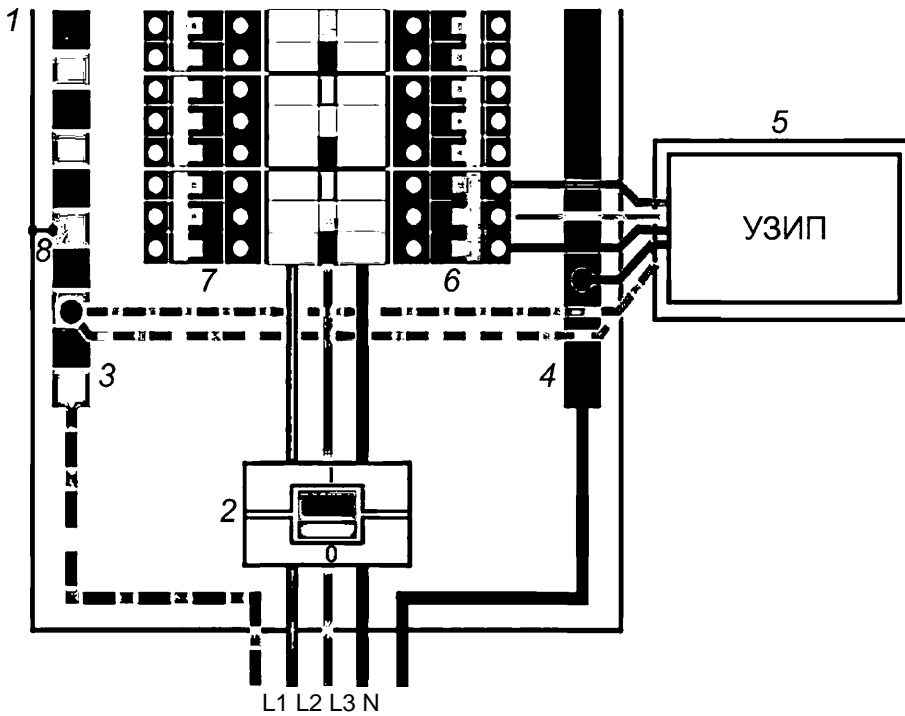
L.1—L.5

/_{sc}



1— ; 2— () ; 3—

L.1—



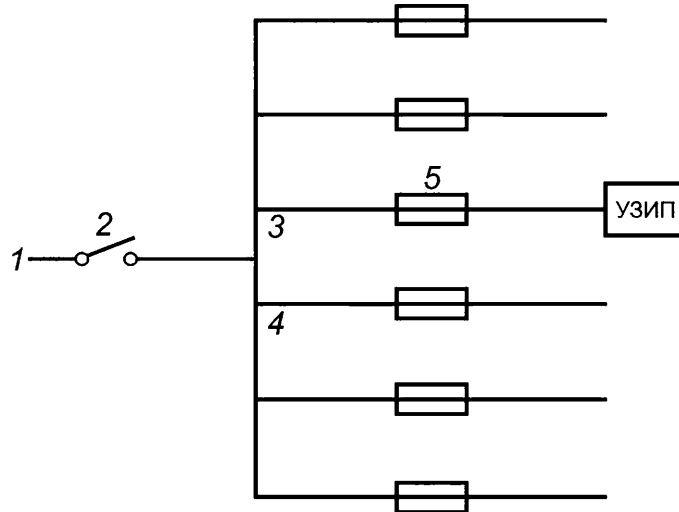
1— ; 2— () ; 3—

; 4— ; 5— ; 6— ; 7— ; 8—

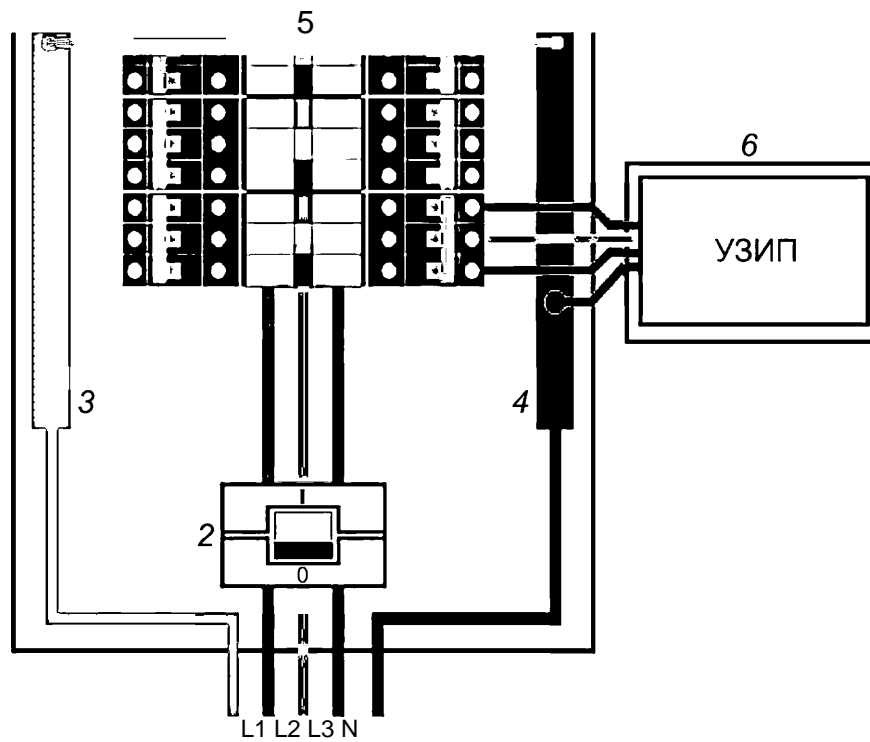
L.2—

(TNS,)

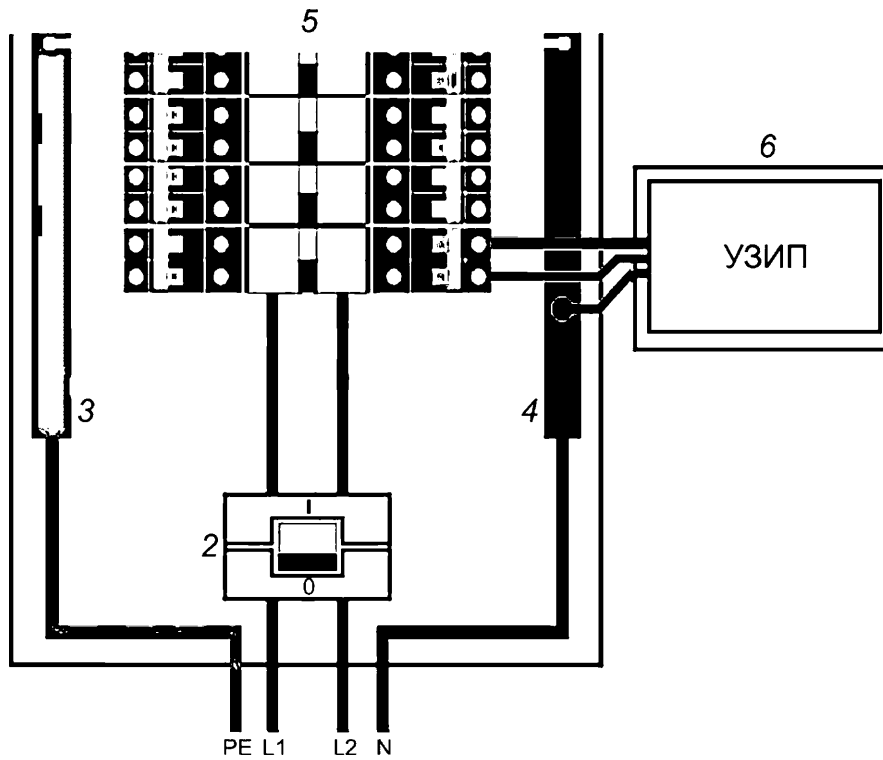
IEC 61643-12—2022



1— ; 2— ; 3— ; 4— ; 5—
L.3—



1— ; 2— ; 3— ; 4— ; 5— ; 6— ; 3—
L.4— , TN-C-S)



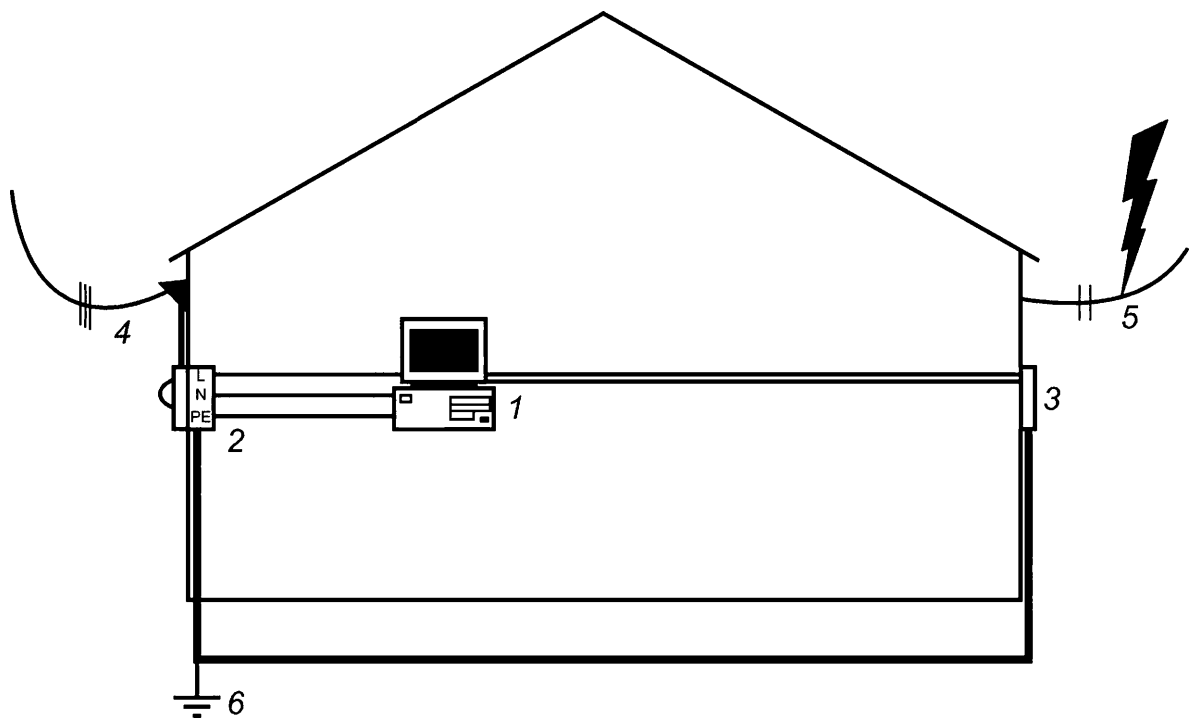
1 — ; 2 — ; 3 — ; 4 — ; 5 — ; 6 —

L5 — () + 120/240 —

NEC, (NEC)

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1—

; 4—
; 6—

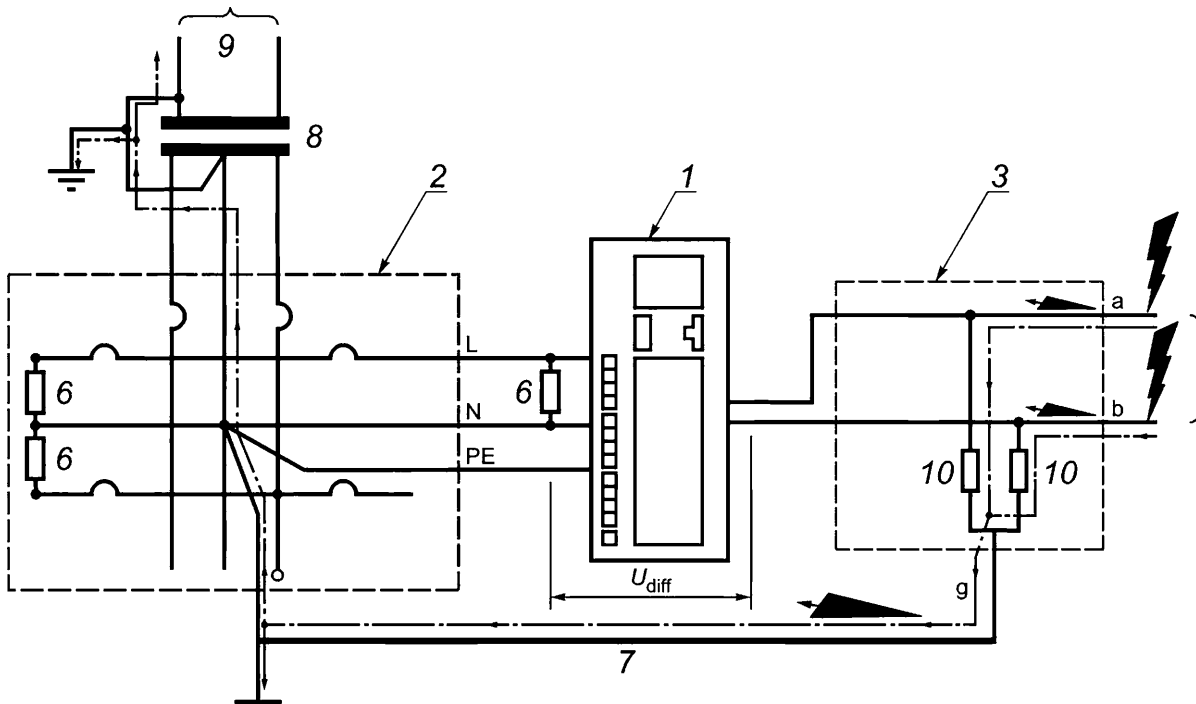
; 3—

; 2—

; 5—

.1—

.2.



1 — ; 2 — ; 3 — ; 4 — ; 5 — ; 6 — ; 7 — ; 8 — ; 9 — ; 10 —

2 — .1

2 () t_{diff}

« /surge »>

$U = R \cdot i_{surge} + Z_{d/surge} / df,$

L —

75 / 4,3

— 8/20 — ITU 10/700 5/300. IEC 61643-21

4.

(,) ,

() .

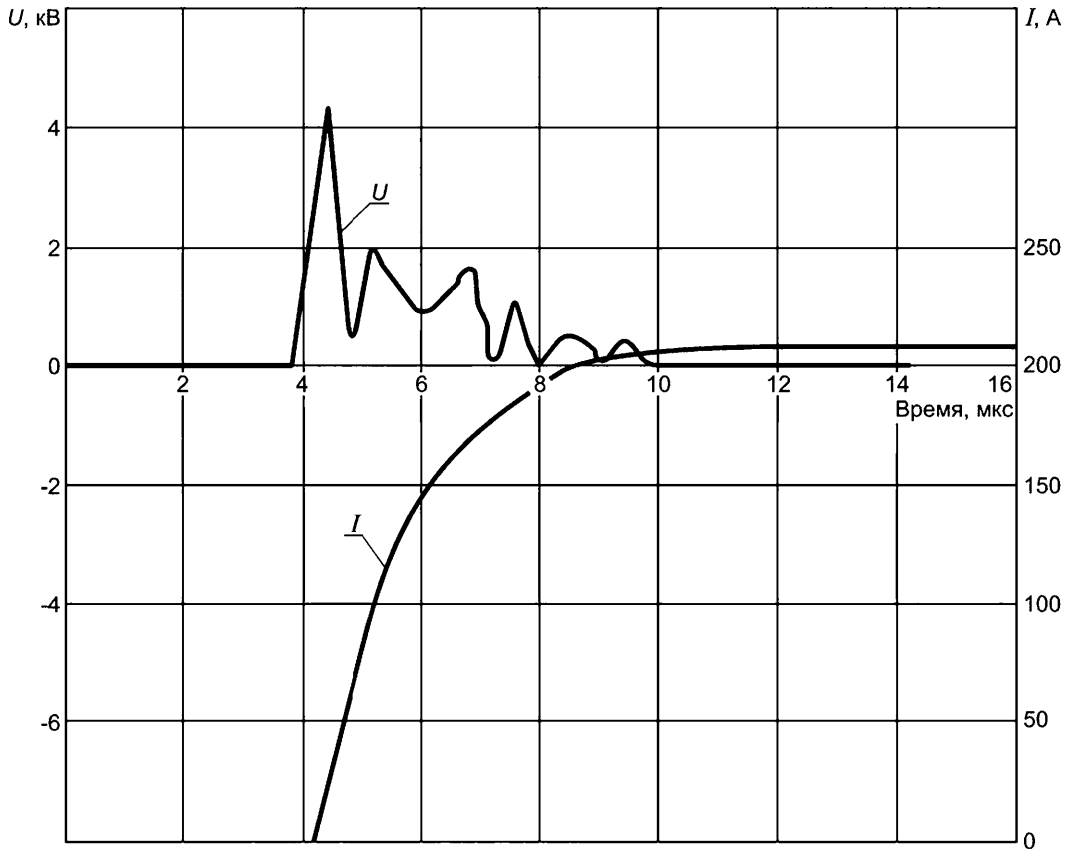
L2

.2,

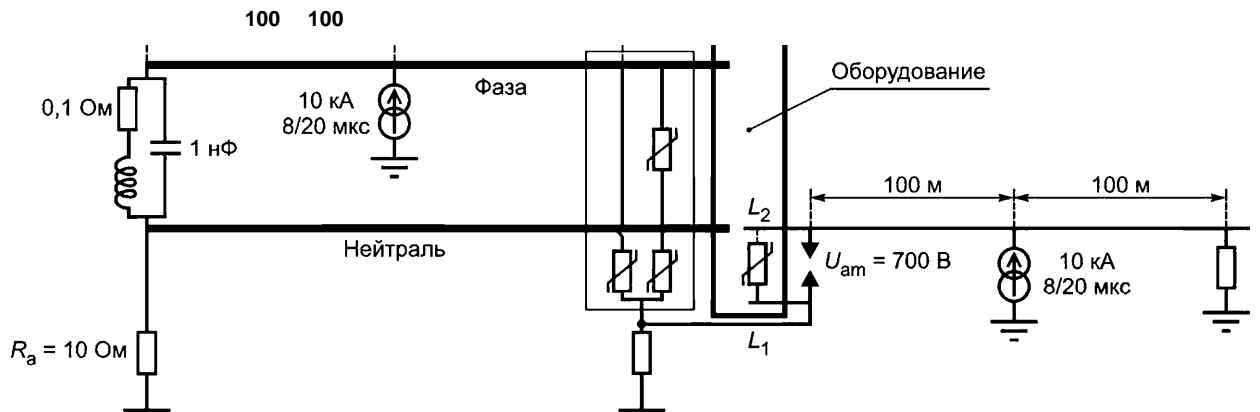
(200

IEC 61643-12—2022

). ((),



— , () : 2 / : 50 / — $dI/dt = 75$ / ; U — — 2 /



.4 —

R_b

10

$L1 = L2 = 10$

12,5

1,5

23

$L1$

140

IEC 61643-12—2022

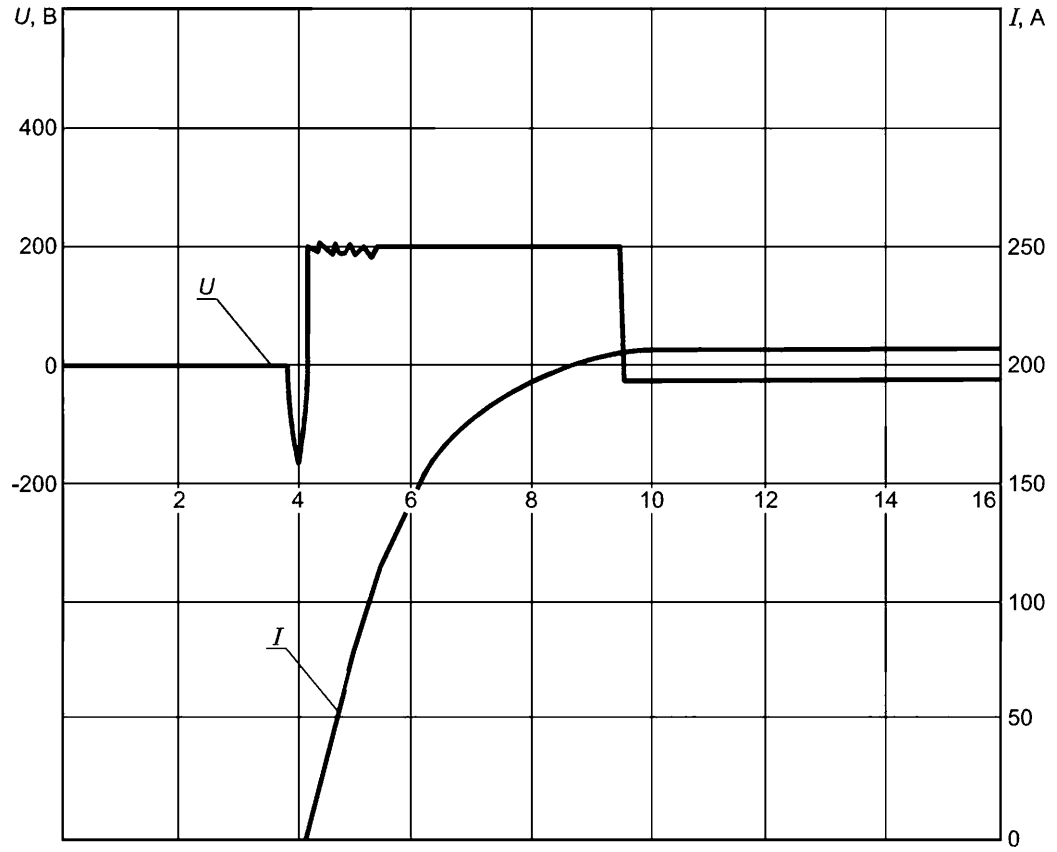
IT) .1. (TN

.1 —

TN	10 8/20	10 8/20
L1	12	35
IT, = 1000	10 8/20	10 8/20
L1	8	35
	10 10/350	10 10/350
L1	8	23

2,5
(10),
(8 35).
— 10/350
100 . 2
:
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L.
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()
« ».
.5
.5 .1.

IEC 61643-12—2022



I — , $d/df = 75$ / ; U —
() : 200 / — 200 ; — 2 /
.5 — , .1

(N)

N.1

N.2, N.3, N.4 N.5

()

N.6.

N.7

N.2

8/20 10/350

$I_2 t$

$I^2 t$ ()

$I t$

10/350 (8.1.1 IEC 61643-11:2011)

$$I^2 t [A^2 s] = 2,5 \cdot 10^{-4} \cdot I_{cr}^2 [A^2];$$

8/20

$$I^2 t [A^2 s] = 0,14 \cdot 10^{-4} \cdot I_{crest}^2 [A^2].$$

)

:

8/20

9

$$I^2 t [A^2 s] = 0,14 \cdot 10^{-4} \cdot 9^2 = 1134 [A^2 s];$$

10/350

5

$$I^2 t [A^2 s] = 2,5 \cdot 10^{-4} \cdot 5^2 = 6250 [A^2 s].$$

IEC 61643-12—2022

8/20 100 AgG 21200 ² -

$$I_{crest} [] = 21200 / (0,14 \cdot \dots) = 38914 [] .$$

P_t

N.3

()

IEC 61643-11,

).

(. N.2).

0,5 0,9.

I_{imp}

15

0,1; 0,25; 0,5; 0,75

I_{imp}

I_{imp}

I_{imp}

I_{imp}

I_{imp}

P_t

N.4

IEC 60269

N.1.

N.1 —

gG

()	P_t (IEC 60269-2) ¹¹³	P_t (²)	()	I () (8/20)	I () (10/350)
8	40	24	0,85	1,2	0,3
10	68	41		1,5	0,3
12	130	78		2,1	0,5
16	291	175		3,1	0,7
20	640	384		4,6	1,0
25	1 210	726		6,4	1,4
32	2 500	1 750		9,9	2,2
40	4 000	2 800		12,5	2,8
50	5 750	4 025		15	3,4
63	9 000	6 300		19	4,2
80	13 700	10 960		25	5,6

IEC 61643-12—2022

N. 1

gG

()	P_t (113 IEC 60269-2)	$Z^2 / (\text{ }^2)$	()	I () (8/20)	I () (10/350)
100	21 000	19 080	0,85	33	7,3
125	36 000	32 400		42	9,6
160	64 000	57 600		57	13
200	104 000	93 600		72	16
224	139 000	125 100		83	19
250	185 000	166 500		96	22
315	302 000	271 800		123	28
400	557 000	445 600		157	35
500	900 000	720 000		200	45
630	1 600 000	1 280 000		267	60

N.1: P_t IEC 60269-2, 113.
 SC32B
 2: 4
 3: 3
 4:
 5+6: 3
 N.1, gG,
 IEC 61643-11.
 N.1 — 10/350, NH,
 N.5 (N.2)
 (230/400),
 N.2 —

()	0-80	80-...
(8/20)	()	(30 % — 50 %)
(10/350)		

IEC 61643-12—2022

N.2

()	0-80	80-...
(),	-	-
(),		
*		

N.6

(SFD).

1 — JEITA RC4501: « -
 (SFD) ».

2 — JEITA RC4502: « -
 (SFD) ».

(SSD)

3 — NB/T 42150—2018: «
 , YD/ / ()».

SFD SSD : N.3);
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d) - (. N.1);
 N.2). (. -

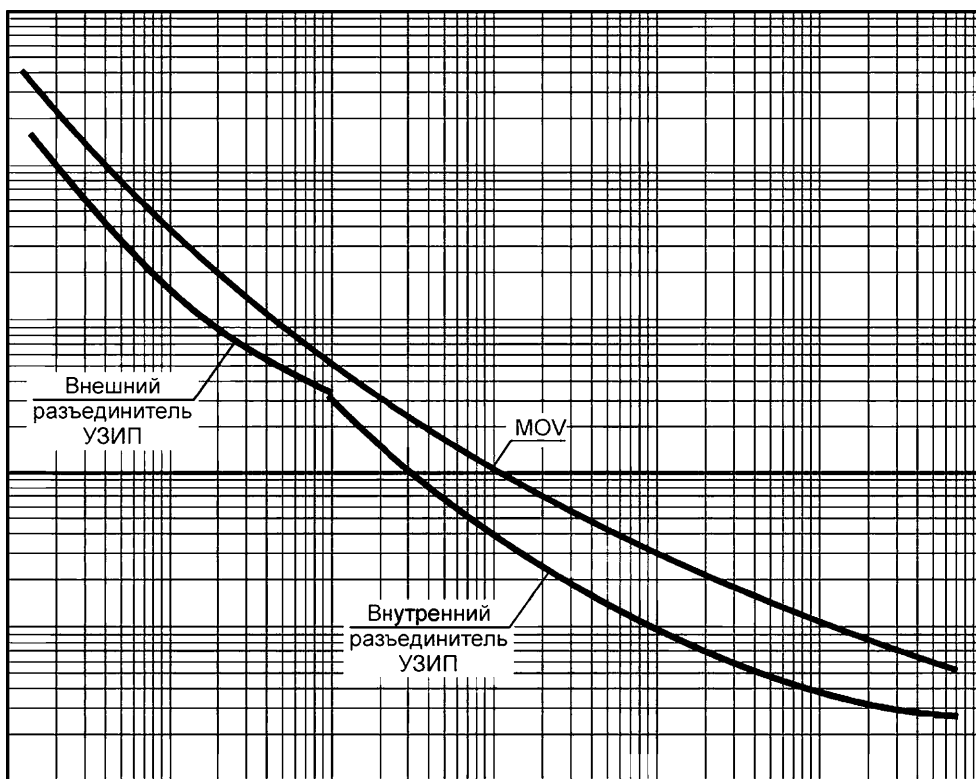
N.3 — SFD

30	20 : 15 —	8/20	250 100
28	15 : 15 —		
23	10 : 15 —		

N.4 — SSD

	25 : 1 —	10/350	10/350
	60 : 15 —	8/20	8/20
	10 : 15 —	8/20	8/20

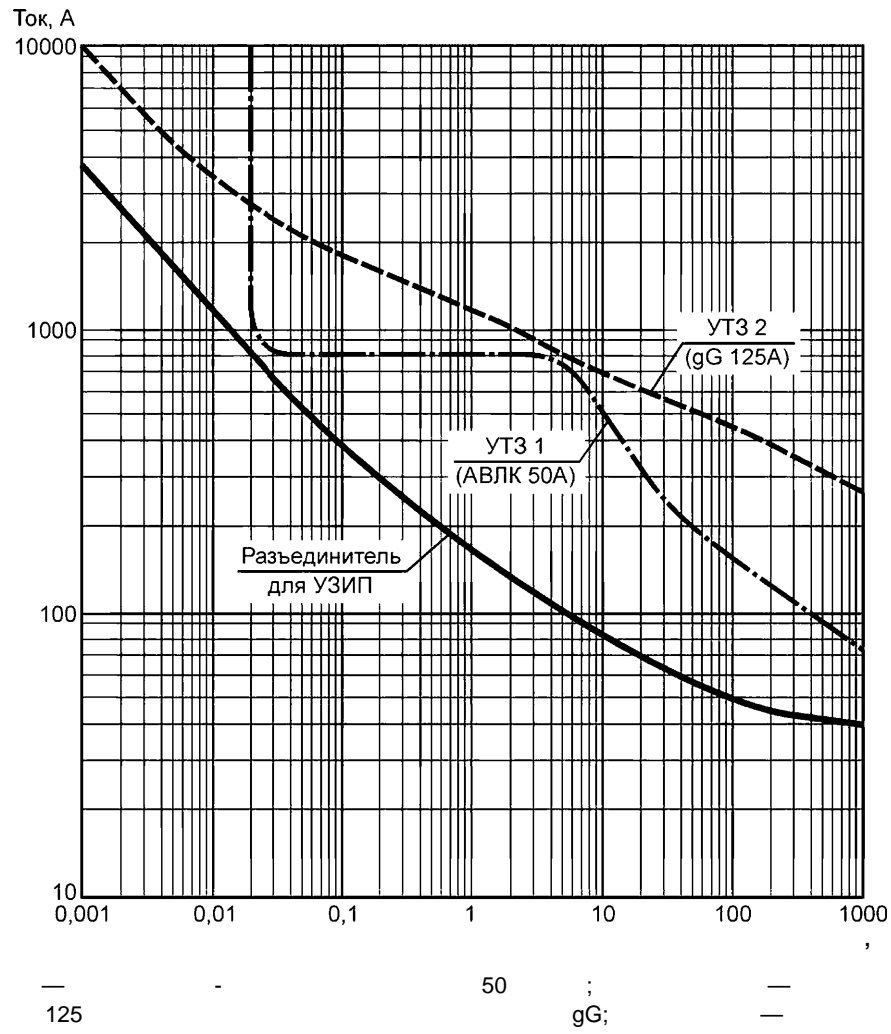
N.1 (SFD SSD), () MOV (SFD SSD) ; () ; () .



N.1 —

N.2 () 50 125 gG ;

IEC 61643-12—2022



N.2 —

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0.1

0.2

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, — IEC 61643-22, ITU-T .20 .21 .45;

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IEC 61643-11 IEC 61643-21.

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IEC 62305-1:2010,

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0.2

0.4

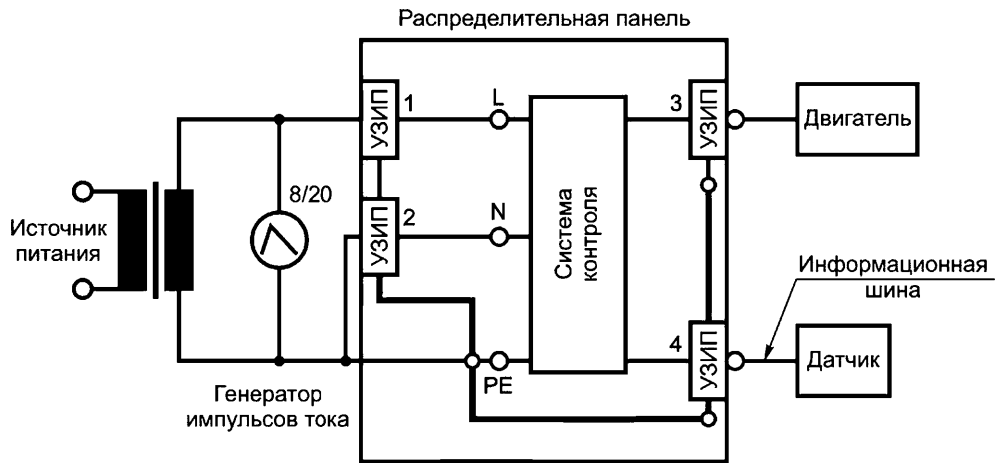
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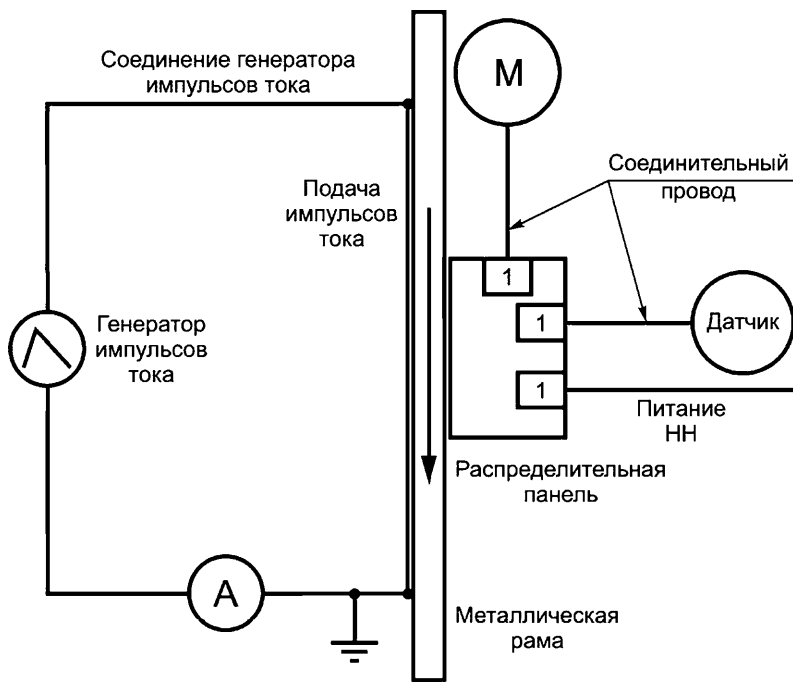
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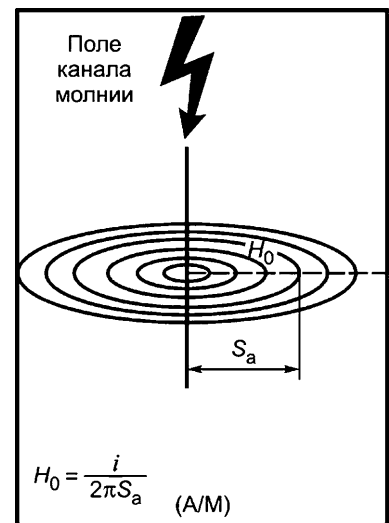
(IEC 61000-4-5)



1, 2, 3 — ; 4 —
0.1 — ,



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0.2 —

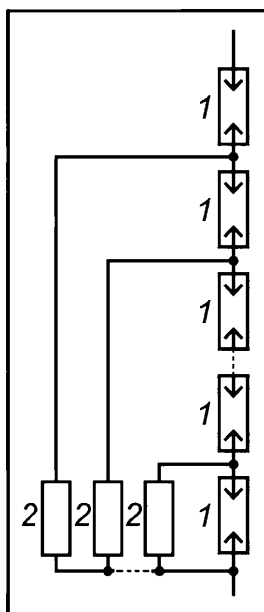


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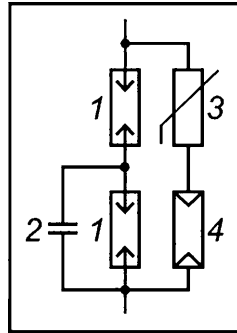
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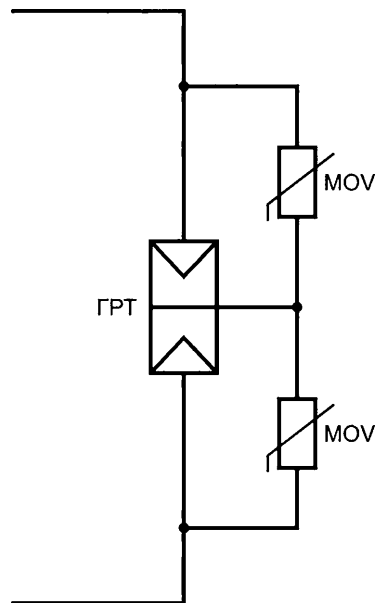
IEC 61643-12—2022



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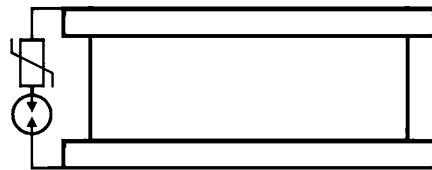
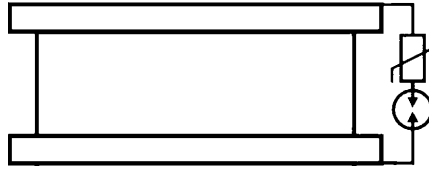
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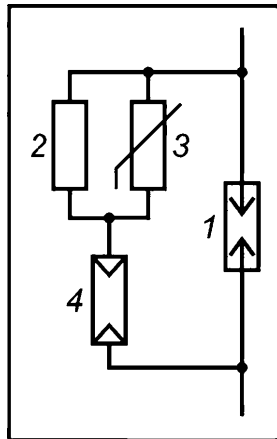


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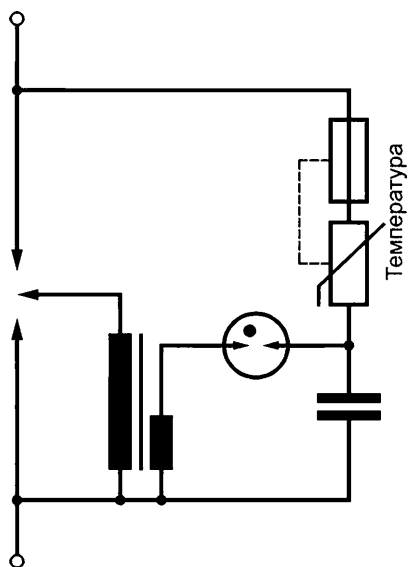
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IEC 61643-12—2022

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IEC 60364-4-44:2007	—	
IEC 60364-5-53	—	*2)
IEC 60529	MOD	14254—2015 (IEC 60529:2013) « » (IP)
IEC 60664-1:2007	—	'3)
IEC 61000-4-5:2014	IDT	IEC 61000-4-5—2017 « (). 4-5. »
IEC 61643-32:2017	IDT	61643-32—2021 « 32. »

1) . 4.44. 50571.4.44—2019 (60364-4-44—2007) «
».

2) . 5-53. 50571.5.53—2013/ 60364-5-53:2002 «
».

3) . 1. 60664.1—2012 «
».

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IEC 61643-11:2011	IDT	IEC 61643-11—2013 « 11. »
IEC 62305-1:2010	—	
IEC 62305-2	—	*2)
IEC 62305-4	—	*3)
IEC 62475:2010	—	*4)
<p>* — : - IDT — ; - MOD — .</p>		

1) 62305-1—2010 «
1. ».
2) 62305-2—2010 «
2. ».
3) 62305-4—2016 « 4.
».
4) IEC 61008-1—2020 «
1. ».

IEC 61643-12—2022

- [1] IEC 60038, IEC standard voltages ()
- [2] IEC 60269 series, Low-voltage fuses ()
- [3] IEC 60364-4-42, Low-voltage electrical installations — Part 4-42: Protection for safety — Protection against thermal effects (4-42.)
- [4] IEC 60364-4-43, Low-voltage electrical installations — Part 4-43: Protection for safety — Protection against overcurrent (4-43.)
- [5] IEC 60898-1, Electrical accessories — Circuit-breakers for overcurrent protection for household and similar installations — Part 1: Circuit-breakers for a.c. operation (1.)
- [6] IEC 60947-2, Low-voltage switchgear and controlgear — Part 2: Circuit-breakers (2.)
- [7] IEC 60060-1, High-voltage test techniques — Part 1: General definitions and test requirements (1.)
- [8] IEC 62305-3:2010, Protection against lightning — Part 3: Physical damage to structures and life hazard (3.)
- [9] IEC 61000-5-6:2002, Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) — Part 5-6: Installation and mitigation guidelines — Mitigation of external EM influences (5-6.)
- [10] IEC 61008-1, Residual current operated circuit-breakers without integral overcurrent protection for household and similar uses (RCCBs) — Part 1: General rules (1.)
- [11] IEC 61009-1, Residual current operated circuit-breakers with integral overcurrent protection for household and similar uses (RCBOs) — Part 1: General rules ((). 1.)
- [12] IEC TR 62066:2002, Surge overvoltages and surge protection in low-voltage a.c power systems — General basic information ()
- [13] IEC 60050-151:2001, International Electrotechnical Vocabulary (IEV) — Part 151: Electrical and magnetic devices (151.)
- [14] IEC 60050-442:1998, International Electrotechnical Vocabulary (IEV) — Part 442: Electrical accessories (442.)
- [15] IEC 60050-826:2004, International Electrotechnical Vocabulary (IEV) — Part 826: Electrical installations (826.)
- [16] IEC 60099-4:2014, Surge arresters — Part 4: Metal-oxide surge arresters without gaps for a.c. systems (4.)
- [17] IEC 60099-5, Surge arresters — Part 5: Selection and application recommendations (5.)
- [18] IEC 61936-1, Power installations exceeding 1 kV a.c. — Part 1: Common rules (1. 1.)
- [19] IEC 61643-21, Low voltage surge protective devices — Part 21: Surge protective devices connected to telecommunications and signalling networks — Performance requirements and testing methods (21.)

- [20] IEC 61643-22, Low-voltage surge protective devices — Part 22: Surge protective devices connected to telecommunications and signalling networks — Selection and application principles (IEC 61643-22). [IEC 61643-22, Low-voltage surge protective devices — Part 22: Surge protective devices connected to telecommunications and signalling networks — Selection and application principles (IEC 61643-22).]
- [21] IEC 61643-321, Components for low-voltage surge protective devices — Part 321: Specifications for avalanche breakdown diode (ABD) [IEC 61643-321, Components for low-voltage surge protective devices — Part 321: Specifications for avalanche breakdown diode (ABD)].
- [22] IEC 61643-331, Components for low-voltage surge protective devices — Part 331: Performance requirements and test methods for metal oxide varistors (MOV) [IEC 61643-331, Components for low-voltage surge protective devices — Part 331: Performance requirements and test methods for metal oxide varistors (MOV)].
- [23] IEC 61643-341, Components for low-voltage surge protective devices — Part 341: Specification for thyristor surge suppressors (TSS) [IEC 61643-341, Components for low-voltage surge protective devices — Part 341: Specification for thyristor surge suppressors (TSS)].
- [24] IEC 62305-3, Protection against lightning — Part 3: Physical damage to structures and life hazard (IEC 62305-3). [IEC 62305-3, Protection against lightning — Part 3: Physical damage to structures and life hazard (IEC 62305-3).]
- [25] IEC 62561-6, Lightning protection system components (LPSC) — Part 6: Requirements for lightning strike counters (LSC) [IEC 62561-6, Lightning protection system components (LPSC) — Part 6: Requirements for lightning strike counters (LSC)].
- [26] IEEE 1159-2009, IEEE Recommended Practice for Monitoring Electric Power Quality (IEEE 1159-2009). [IEEE 1159-2009, IEEE Recommended Practice for Monitoring Electric Power Quality (IEEE 1159-2009).]
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